Report on the administration of Mysore for the year 1880-81

by

James Gordon

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1880-81

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# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION OF MYSORE,

## FOR 1880—81,

BY

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## PART I.

### GENERAL SUMMARY.

The Mysore State, which came under British management in October 1831, was restored to Native Rule on the attainment of his majority by His Highness the Maha Raja CHAMARAJENDRA WODAYAR Bahadur on the 25th March 1881. This report of the administration of the State during 1880—81, consequently, though it deals with a year when the Government of India administered Mysore, has been framed almost entirely from materials furnished by Officers of the Durbar. Partly by that reason, partly in order to incorporate the results of the Census of February 1881, and partly in order to recount in this report the different phases through which the Administration has passed during these fifty years, the issue of this report has been delayed considerably beyond the date on which it should have appeared.

2. The chapter upon the Form of Administration, which is itself a summary of all that has been done during the administration of Mysore by Government, need not be summarized here; no changes were wrought in it during the year and the executive machinery was only altered among the subordinate grades of the Police, in continuation of what had been carried out before. The whole had been, for some years past, silently prepared so as to be adapted to the altered condition of affairs and when the Restoration of Native Rule was publicly announced, on behalf of His Excellency the Viceroy, by the late Governor of Madras, in open durbar on the 25th March 1881, the Chief Commissioner handed over his office to the newly appointed Dewan who had been Commissioner and Secretary in the Revenue Department; but with the exception of the Chief Commissioner and the General Secretary, every officer in Mysore remained at the post he had occupied; and the work of Government went smoothly on without jar and without apparent change.

3. A question of considerable importance was settled, after some years of discussion, coincidentally with the Rendition. The Government of Madras relying upon the terms of the Mysore treaty and of the despatches written in connection with it at the beginning of the century, had some years ago opened the question of the boundary line of Mysore along the Western Ghats, and had urged the adoption of a line, differing in many places very materially from that which custom had assigned, in order to make it conform to the provisions of the treaty which required that the British Government should have the command of the passes from the Mysore plateau into the low country bordering the west coast. The country is rugged and difficult of access, and nothing could be done to demarcate a boundary without the previous aid of a survey. The services of the Topographical Survey party working in Mysore were therefore brought under requisition to prepare a map of the line of ghats for the use of the two Commissioners who represented Mysore and Madras in laying out the line. Rules for the guidance of the Boundary Commissioners were carefully framed, laying down the general principles on which the line was to be

fixed, and providing the procedure to be followed in case of a difference of opinion. Fortunately the latter did not require to be acted on, and the boundary line which was acquiesced in by both Commissioners was accepted and determined by the Government of India, demarcated on the spot and accurately mapped by the Topographical Survey.

4. The whole strength of the party was put upon the above work, and the character of the country precluded a large out-turn; making allowance however for the different nature of the country which remains to be done, it may be said that quite half the work of the Topographical survey has been completed. The Revenue survey turned out a considerable deal more work during the season than they had been able to show the year before; indeed this Department may be said only to have got into regular working order after the disorganization of the famine years during the season under report.

5. A change in procedure which permitted the breaking up of the land into fields, or survey numbers of smaller average area than before, militated against a high rate of progress when computed in acres, yet more acres were measured than in the year before, and though fewer acres were classified the number of fields classified shows an increase. The country is divided into 69 taluks of which 59 have now been measured in whole or in part, and 42 have been classified.

6. The next process after the classification of the lands of a taluk is the preparation of rates of assessment, and the introduction of the Revenue settlement. This was effected in six taluks during the year, thus making the total number of taluks completely settled, up to the 31st March 1881, 40 out of the total number of 69 in the State.

7. The work of the Inam Commission was practically finished at the end of the year. All registration of inams had indeed been concluded in the previous year, and the establishments under the Superintendent were employed in winding up the work of the Department. The Inam Commission instituted in 1866 has thus been just able to conclude the settlement of the inam holdings in Mysore by the time the State was handed back from the British Government. During this time 57,888 land inams have been confirmed, and 11,302 have been resumed for invalidity of tenure. Over 70,000 rupees of quit-rent have been permanently added to the jodi, or light assessment, which the inams that have been confirmed paid; and the net value to Government of the inams that have been resumed is Rs. 44,000. In addition to these there were 4,658 cases in which the land was neither identifiable nor was the inam in the enjoyment of any one. These inams were struck off. The Department dealt also with cash grants, of which 1,942 cases were confirmed, 415 disallowed, and 982 struck off, the inams having been already resumed.

8. It was not probable that the eve of the Rendition of Mysore would witness the introduction of many new laws or regulations, and in fact only one Act of a special and temporary character, the Census Act, was introduced into Mysore in 1880—81. Fresh rules were however made in the matter of process fees and for regulating the attachment and sale of property in execution of decrees, and rules were adopted with a view to putting down the system of legal "touting." In matters such as those the changes were either in the direction of modifying existing arrangements, or as in the last mentioned instance the evil was so great and the remedy so simple, that the objection which would otherwise have existed against fresh legislation had no weight.

9. It has been mentioned already that the machinery of the District Police was reconstructed. The system of having a separate Assistant Commissioner for the Police work of each District was expensive in a degree incommensurate with the advantage attained, and the independent position assigned to the Police Inspectors of Taluks had not been found to answer without a closer degree of supervision than could be given. The Amildars were therefore given back their Police powers and duties, but, in order to avoid the defects which had belonged to the system when that had been the case before, they were forbidden to exercise magisterial functions in Police cases. These changes enabled the Chief Commissioner to reduce very considerably the number and pay of the officers of the Police, and to place the force in a state which, it is anticipated, will show no loss of efficiency but will afford a very material saving in expenditure. The cost during the year was barely affected by the changes

however, for they were not carried out until the month of December. Cognizable crime was less than in the previous year, so that the work of the Police was somewhat lighter. In some respects they failed to show any improvement, as for instance in the matter of inconsiderate arrests, for there was a smaller percentage of convictions to arrests than in the year before, but on the other hand in the recovery of stolen property a marked advance is displayed, and on the whole the Police have worked with fair success, and with fair regularity.

10. The change which had been gradually introduced into the constitution of the Subordinate Taluk Magistracy was completed in 1880 by the withdrawal of magisterial powers from Sheristadars and by throwing the weight of the magisterial work of the taluk upon the Munsiffs. The gross number of Magistrates has by these measures been reduced from 152 to 125, but in addition to the advantage of the standing and status being improved, the present system shows another improvement in that the Court of the Munsiff is stationary, and witnesses and parties can have no difficulty in attending. This could not always be the case when Amildars and Peshkars—their deputies— did the bulk of the magisterial work, for their duties demanded their frequent absence from head-quarters on tour.

11. The amount of crime reported, it has been already seen, was less than in 1879, the Criminal Courts were able therefore to deal with it without pressure and the administration of Criminal Justice seems to have been fairly diligently and discriminately carried on. The proportion of convictions was as before, the duration of cases was shorter, and the proportion of inflicted fines which were recovered was much better than it had been.

12. The state of crime is naturally reflected in the jail returns, and it is to be expected therefore that the number of admissions to jail in 1880 was less than in 1879, and as the year went on the number of prisoners decreased. The daily average number of prisoners was 2,473, but the jail population on the last day of the year was 2,126. The diminution in the number of prisoners has been maintained for three consecutive years, and all chance of overcrowding has disappeared ; so much so that in October the temporary jail at Kukarhalli near Mysore was greatly reduced, and soon after the close of the year it was abolished altogether. The convicts imprisoned at Kukarhalli were very usefully employed in making the reservoir for the Mysore waterworks, where under strict supervision and careful management an amount of excellent work was turned out which was surprising to those whose experience had not taught them to expect it.

13. The very large decrease of over 4,000 Civil suits in a total of little more than 21,000 is specially accounted for, so far as regards Bangalore, by the failure of some Native banking companies, and in the State generally by the operation of the insolvency provisions of the Code of Civil Procedure which tend to diminish suits, because there is no necessity for scheduled creditors to file separate suits. The civil work of the State, which was comparatively very light, was done in the same number of courts of the same constitution as in the year before and the returns show that the business was disposed of without delay, and that a small proportion only of the suits were left undecided for more than 3 months.

14. Generally speaking a reduction of litigation may be accepted as an indication of slack trade, and it may be fairly prosperous, but at any rate, of quiet times ; and in this respect a certain amount of confirmation is derived from the record of Registration work during the year, for though it is true that the total number of registrations effected shows a small increase, yet that is due to an advanced appreciation of the benefits of registration as is shown by the advance being entirely in deeds affecting small immovable properties of less than 100 rupees value, the registration of which is optional, while a decrease in the number of deeds relating to properties of higher value shows that at the same time the total number of transfers of property was in all probability less.

15. Exceptional circumstances in relation to the formation of companies for the working of gold mines in the Kolar District tended to raise the value of the property assured by the registered deeds very far above the total value of property so affected in the previous year, and consequently the past year was one of exceptional prosperity when judged by the financial results of the Registration Department, which

gained a surplus of Rs. 21,287, the largest yet attained, and the expenditure was only 53·42 per cent on the income.

16. There are only 38 of the 69 companies registered in Mysore that are carrying on business, and the penal provisions of Act X of 1866 have not been found to be sufficient to compel them to comply with its requirements.

17. The transfer of the Money Order business to the Imperial Post Office has naturally deprived the local Money Order Offices in Mysore of nearly all their work. In Districts where there are Post Offices this form of remittance is worked in those offices, but a method of transfer between British Post Offices and the Mysore Money Order Offices, situated in places where no Post Office exists, having been devised, the transactions in those Districts appear to be increasing rather than falling off as was expected.

18. There were 7 new Municipalities formed in the interior of Mysore durin the year ; and now there exist 84 in all. Some of them are very small, and only that of the Bangalore Cantonment (since changed into the 'Civil and Military Station') had an income of over a lakh of rupees. The total municipal income was a little more than 4 lakhs, and the total expenditure fell a little short of that amount. The chief sources of income are octroi, tax on houses and lands, mohatarfa and trades licenses ; and the principal objects of expenditure are conservancy, police and roads and other public works. The several municipal committees consist of non-official members who are appointed, not elected, and of *ex officio* members who for the most part do the actual work.

19. There was no change in the constitution, and few fluctuations in the numbers of the Mysore Local Military Force. The Bangalore garrison was restored to its former strength by the return of those regiments which had been on field service in Afghanistan, but before the close of the year the British cavalry regiment was withdrawn for service in the Transvaal. The Bangalore Volunteers have been transferred from the Chief Commissioner' of Mysore to service under the Commander-in-Chief in Madras, and they will be maintained in future at the cost of the Imperial revenues.

20. Just at the beginning of the ragi harvest, when but little was cut but the bulk of this most important crop was all but ripe, a great part of the State was visited by a storm of wind and rain of unusual severity, which did very considerable damage to the crops, and was the cause, moreover, of the breaching of a number of irrigation tanks. This was perhaps the only untoward event in an otherwise exceptionally favorable season, and but for that misfortune the harvest would have been singularly bountiful in every part of the Province, except the Kolar District which alone did not participate fully in the plentiful and seasonably distributed rain-fall of 1880. As it was however the out-turn of the harvest was still well above the average, and the prices of food grains were low in proportion.

21. This report contains statistics of areas sown in various crops, of the out-turn, and of the rates of rent and produce that are interesting, but they cannot be accepted as entirely accurate. With a large area of waste arable land which can be taken up for cultivation without outlay in purchase, it is impossible, for instance, that the average rent rate for land growing ragi can be an accurate statement of a universally applicable rent. But the attempt to give statistics of this description cannot be deprecated because it is not possible to make them accurate at once.

22. As usual the Superintendent of the Lal-Bagh at Bangalore has made many interesting and valuable horticultural experiments. Through Mr. Cameron's energy and perseverance many varieties of exotic trees have been added to the State some of them admirably adapted for ornamental planting, and others such as may prove of great economic value.

23. Though little was done to add to the demarcation and settlement of the State forests, there was more attempted in the direction of fire protection than before, and with great success. Except for one forest fire, which was extensive but not destructive, in the Mattikuppe forest of the Ashtagram Division, the failures were altogether insignificant. The principal timber operations included the cutting of teak sleepers in the southern forests and felling large teak timber in Nagar. The total expenditure nearly reached 1½ lakhs of rupees, and exceeded the expenditure of the pre-

vious year by Rs. 35,000, but the surplus was 5½ lakhs, of which 4½ lakhs were due to the sale of sandalwood, by far the most profitable item of Mysore forest work.

24. The Mysore Province is doubtless rich in mineral wealth, but with the exception of very primitive iron mines, the extent of the operations of which is limited by the supply of fuel for smelting, and a few small native gold washings, but little has been done in mining. Much attention and a good deal of European capital have been attracted lately by the prospect of obtaining gold in quantities sufficient to make extensive mining and quartz crushing pay; and large tracts of land have been taken up for this purpose in various localities, but chiefly in the Kolar District, where the existence of old native workings first attracted attention. Nothing can yet be said however of the produce of the several gold fields. If they should even approach the expectations which have been formed of them in some quarters, a rich future would be in store for Mysore in this connection—we have no reliable data on which to base such expectations.

25. In an agricultural country such as Mysore manufactures cannot be expected to be of great importance and it is natural to find that they are principally produced in the more populous centres of Bangalore, Mysore and Shimoga. In the grazing districts woollen fabrics are extensively made, and they vary from the coarsest and cheapest 'cumbly' blanket to plaids of fine and close texture and of high price. Common cotton cloths, the produce of handlooms, are also made very extensively, but they cannot compete with the cheap products of Europe and Bombay. Bangalore is known for the carpets and native jewellery made there, and the production of silk and weaving of silk cloth in the District, which has of late gone through severe vicissitudes, by reason of disease among the silk-worms, are now reviving. In the Shimoga District fine carving in sandalwood of very considerable merit is produced by a few families of Gudigars, but it is so much a speciality and is done by so few hands that it is more an object of interest than of value. Brass vessels, iron implements and cutlery and coarse pottery are everywhere made sufficient for the wants of the people, but it may be said generally of the manufactures of Mysore that though they are sufficient for the every day wants of the ordinary classes, they have to be supplemented by importation in almost every instance where articles of high finish are desired.

26. The trade of the country naturally follows the channel indicated by the above remark and in return for manufactures Mysore exports chiefly food grains coffee, arecanut and spices.

27. The total grant for Public Works amounted to Rs. 17,10,160 made up of 10¾ lakhs from State funds, 5½ from District funds and the balance from the Revenue budget. The State funds grant was made for Civil Buildings, Irrigation and Communications and it was fully expended. The principal works undertaken were the construction of several Taluk Cutcherries in the Buildings' branch, the completion of certain series of irrigation tanks already undertaken and the extension of irrigation channels in the Irrigation branch, and in Communications the continuation of the important lines of road and bridging work in the Malnad country of the Shimoga and Kadur Districts.

28. The District fund grant included 2½ lakhs of rupees from the irrigation cess for the repairs of irrigation works from which sources 743 miles of river channels and 314 tanks were repaired. The rest of the District funds were spent on construction of cross roads, improvements and bridges on existing lines of road, and repairs of local roads and 3rd class travellers' bungalows.

29. The total outlay against the grant of Rs. 17,10,160 was Rs. 16,32,316, but the difference of Rs. 77,844 does not all represent lapses on works, for Rs. 23,556 were saved on the establishment grant. The lapses on works numerous as they were, and aggregating a considerable sum, are not so heavy as they have been in former years. The number and variety of the District fund works, the difficulty of supervising them closely, and in some Districts the scarcity of labor all combine to render it a task of no small magnitude to work up to the allotment in every case and to do it without waste.

30. The above figures do not include the grant for the Mysore State Railway. Rapid progress in its construction was made under the energetic guidance of Lieutenant-Colonel LeMessurier, R. E., and by the date of the Maha Raja's Installation a

length of 68 miles, as far as the town of Mandya in the Mysore District, had been opened, the outlay during the year having been Rs. 15,57,253. Earth-work had been practically completed by the end of the year, the small bridges were nearly done, station buildings had made fair progress, the delivery of permanent way materials was rapidly advancing, and it wanted but the large bridges at the Cauvery, the Lokapavani, and at Mallur to put the line in a trafficable condition.

31. The opening of the line so far enabled the Anche Bukshi, the Postmaster General of the Mysore State, to withdraw part of the establishment of post runners along that part of the Mysore road, and with the savings thus effected he was enabled to open useful lines in other parts of the State. One of these especially was much wanted in order to improve the postal communication with those parts of the Koppa and Múdgere Taluks where there are most European coffee planters. The amount of private correspondence carried exhibits an increase over the returns of the previous year. It may be that this is in some measure due to the new lines that were opened, but it is probably to be ascribed more to the growth of trade, and of communications with the outside world. The Post Office income from this source increased by Rs. 2,000, but a much larger outlay on buildings than usual raised both the gross expenditure, and the net cost of the Department, which stood at Rs. 1,07,827, above what they had been.

32. The total year's demand was Rs. 1,00,93, 246 being an increase of Rs. 1,63,731 over the demand of 1879—80. Added to an outstanding balance of Rs. 27,93,612, the amount for collection becomes Rs. 1,28,86,858. Of this Rs. 1,02,70,383 were collected, and Rs. 2,57,089 were remitted; the balance at the close of the year was therefore Rs. 23,59,386.

33. The Land Revenue demand fell off by Rs. 44,274 chiefly owing to the decrease in number of cultivators, and their failing means of cultivating, legacies of the famine, and also to considerable losses in plough cattle by visitations of murrain. The net loss would have been over 80,000 rupees but for a good fruit season which raised the demand on account of village "Amarayi" and for a better revenue being derived from pasture lands, the grazing of which is annually auctioned. An increase in the excise or "Abkari" revenue is an indication of an improvement in the means of the people, of which a further sign is given by the increased demand from "Moha-tarfa," or assessed taxes on houses, looms, shops, oil-mills and carts.

34. The "Sayer" or customs revenue however shows a falling off of nearly a lakh of rupees, but this is due to changes made in the manner and time of collecting the tax, changes which it was known would result in a diminution of revenue, but which were advisedly adopted as a relief to the people.

35. The budget estimate of receipts was Rs. 1,06,56,000, the actuals were Rs. 1,03,00,939. The revenue was thus Rs. 3,55,061 worse than the estimate, it was Rs. 5,56,000 worse than the revenue of 1879—80, and as much as Rs. 17,98,000 worse than the revenue of the year before that. But the revenue of these two previous years was greatly swelled by the collection of arrears of land revenue which had accumulated during the famine, and the collections of 1878—79 were the largest that had ever been made. These famine arrears have been gradually wiped out by collections and by remissions, so that though there were Rs. 57,36,000 for collection in 1878—79 that sum had been reduced to Rs. 2,92,000 by the end of 1880—81; and if the arrears collected in the three last years be put out of account it will be found that the realizations of land revenue in 1880—81 were larger than in either of the two preceding years.

36. Setting aside the expenditure on Railways the ordinary expenditure of the year was about one lakh of rupees above the income. It was made up of Rs. 85,85,000 civil expenditure, including 4 lakhs of interest on debt, Rs. 7,54,000 for the Local Force, and Rs. 10,70,000 Public Works or Rs. 1,04,09,000 in all. Very large reductions in expenditure on all these three heads have been made since 1878—79. The civil charges have been reduced by Rs. 14,23,000, the expenditure on the Local Force by Rs. 31,000 and the Public Works outlay by Rs. 7,75,000 as compared with that year, but certain exceptional charges, amounting to Rs. 2,12,400, had to be met in the past year but for which the normal expenditure would have been within the income. With the Railway charges the expenditure came to Rs. 1,19,75,000, and it exceeded the budget estimate by Rs. 15,000 and the income by Rs. 16,75,000.

During the course of the year a temporary loan had to be contracted and the payment of the subsidy was postponed, but these liabilities had been met by the close of the year, and the excess expenditure was provided for by a reduction of the cash balances.

37. The loss in population which Mysore sustained in the famine is clearly shown by the results of the general census. As in the rest of India the Mysore census was taken on the night of the 17th February 1881. The report of the census has not yet been issued, but the figured tables show that the population was 4,186,188. This is a loss of 869,224 on the population of 1871, and if it may be assumed that the population had increased by 6 per cent up to the beginning of the famine, it represents a loss of 1,172,548 souls without making any allowance for partial recovery in the last two years.

38. The births and deaths recorded during the year were at the rate of 20·85 and 19·06 per mille, respectively, and for the first time the registered births exceeded the deaths. There is no doubt that considerable improvement has taken place in the work of registering vital statistics. The above figures are a nearer approach to accuracy than has ever been displayed before, and by continued care and attention there is no reason to despair of results more accurate still being attained. At the same time the means of medical relief were further extended by the opening of a new Dispensary at Kadur, and others are being prepared. These institutions are growing in popularity, and doubtless confer an unmeasurable boon on the poor people. Vaccination was carried on by the same means as had been at the disposal of Government before; and though the number of operations performed increased, the percentage of successful cases was not so high as before. It is very difficult to supervise the work of the Vaccinators efficiently, but the results of inspections made whenever possible tend to show that the great majority of young people in Mysore are protected by vaccination.

39. Education continues to spread among the masses, and their appreciation of its boons has been practically shown by the increased amount paid in school fees. Pupils in Government and Aided schools number one in every 98 of the total population, and they pay about one rupee a year on the average, the income in fees being Rs. 41,633 and the total number of pupils 42,657. Expenditure from both Local and State funds was 3 lakhs of rupees, of which the greater part is met by school fees and by Local and Municipal funds. Indeed 89·7 per cent of the total number of pupils are under primary instruction, and the charges for primary instruction fall entirely on the local funds. The State of Mysore is indeed to be congratulated on the excellent and popular system of its Hobli vernacular schools which give primary education to such a number of pupils without any cost to the State.

# PART II.

## I. PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

The physical features of the country, the area, &c., have been given in the Report for 1872—73.

### POLITICAL.

#### FORM OF ADMINISTRATION.

2. This report treats of the last year in which the Mysore State has been under the administration of British Officers. The occasion then is fitting for reviewing shortly the history of the past 50 years, during which the Government of India have governed Mysore by Commission. Of the events which led to Lord William Bentinck taking the affairs of Mysore out of the hands of the late Maha Raja, it is not necessary to speak. When in 1831 a senior and junior Commissioner were appointed for the government of the Mysore Territories, the office of Resident was permitted to remain, and for twelve years, that is up to the 1st January 1843, there was a Resident, independent of the Commissioners, for carrying on dealings in personal relation to the Maha Raja.

3. The Commissioners on first appointment were instructed to carry on the Government with the Native agency at hand and upon the lines of the Native administration. The Dewan was retained, and indeed the Commissioners appear to have intended to leave in his hands as much power as he had under the Raja, but the Governor General did not concur in this view of their duties.

4. It was not long before the plan of governing Mysore by means of two Commissioners was found to work unsatisfactorily. Colonel Morrison, the senior Commissioner, was appointed sole Commissioner in May 1834. He was almost immediately succeeded, however, by Lieutenant-Colonel (afterwards Sir Mark) Cubbon. Simultaneously with this change the strength of European Officers under the Commissioner was increased; the State was re-divided into Districts and a Judicial regulation was introduced.

5. The organization which was then instituted may be looked on as the real formation of the Mysore Commission, and with but small development it was continued for many years. The country had been divided into six Districts or Fauzdaris, those of Bangalore, Nagar, Chitaldroog, Maddagiri, Ashtagram, and Manjarabad. It was now formed into four, the two first named remaining as they were; Maddagiri being absorbed into Chitaldroog; and Manjarabad into Ashtagram. Each Division was placed under a European Superintendent with Revenue and Judicial powers. Under them was a Principal Sadar Munsiff for each of the former Fauzdaris, but not until two years later were European Assistants added to the staff under the Superintendent of the Division. The Commissioner however had four Assistants, the first of whom was his Secretary. At first the Local Military Force was placed under the Superintendent of the Bangalore Division, whose duties, it was considered, would enable him to give sufficient time to the supervision of the force without prejudice to them; but this arrangement was very soon changed and a Military Assistant, who was of the rank and drew the pay of a Superintendent, was appointed specially for the management of the Local Force; and the Superintendent of the Bangalore, as of other Divisions, was restricted to the performance of his Civil duties.

6. The Judicial machinery as then constituted consisted of the following grades of Courts. First then came the Court of the Amildar of the Taluk, who had Civil jurisdiction in cases involving personal property up to Rs. 100 value alone, and up to Rs. 500 with the aid of a panchayat. In Criminal cases he could fine to the extent of seven rupees and imprison for 14 days. The Principal Sadar Munsiff came next in

order, whose jurisdiction was intermediate between the Amildar's and the Superintendent's, and who in Criminal cases had power to fine up to Rs. 15 and imprison for two years. He heard appeals in Civil cases from the Amildar. The Superintendent, who was a Court of Civil appeal from the decrees of the Munsiff, and of first instance in all those outside the Munsiff's powers, had powers as a Criminal Court to imprison up to 7 years, but only to fine up to Rs. 30. All higher punishments including death in cases of murder and torch robbery accompanied with violence and torture, a crime which appears to have been peculiarly rife at that time and which has not unhappily been quite stamped out even yet, were left to the Huzur Adalat and the Commissioner, who had power to fine according to their discretion, but the decisions of the Judges of the Adalat were always open to revision by the Commissioner. The Adalat was composed of three Native Judges. The Commissioner could preside in person to hear Civil appeals too, under the rules then introduced, and when he did so the Judges acted as Assessors. While rules were made for procedure of the Civil Courts, the settlement of disputes out of Court by panchayat was encouraged.

7. The Amildar of the Taluk was the head of Police in it, having under him the Killedar, Hoblidar and Shekdar, a system which survived until the old Kandachar force was broken up and the Police Rules of 1872 were introduced.

8. For the execution of public works,—and great stress was laid upon the necessity of keeping the tanks in repair in the instructions which were issued in 1834 by Sir Mark Cubbon to the Superintendents on their first appointment,—each Superintendent had a small Marammat establishment and a single Engineer Officer, Captain Green, was appointed Superintendent of the whole. The letter of instructions which Sir Mark Cubbon issued to the Superintendents on their appointment in 1834, contained minute details as to their duties in Revenue matters, how the kandayam lands were to be accounted for and the money collected, what measures were to be taken for the extension of cultivation, and how batayi revenue was to be realized, for even in those early days the inherent corruptness of the batayi system, or payment of revenue in kind, had attracted attention. The other items of revenue touched on were the panchbab, being tax on tobacco, betel-leaves, ganja, arrack and toddy; sayer and mohatarfa. The necessity of revising the system of sayer was alluded to and grain duties were removed. But it was in the mohatarfa that the greatest confusion existed, the greatest opportunity for oppression was afforded. In an appendix to his instructions Sir Mark Cubbon gave a list of 83 taxes connected with and included in the land revenue, and 198 inferior taxes "unconnected with the land revenue but mixed up with it."

9. The Superintendents were told that they should separate the mohatarfa revenue in the accounts from the land revenue with which it was mixed up, besides "every item in each of those statements" Sir Mark Cubbon wrote "will also be required to become a subject of enquiry to ascertain how far the same or similar imposts may prevail in your Division; when the result should be stated to me with your own opinion as to the justice and policy of discontinuing them whether on account of their unproductiveness or the vexation they cause to the inhabitants."

10. Thus in the first letter of instructions to the newly appointed European Officers promise was afforded of the beginning of a new era in which the abolition or continuance of taxes was to depend in some measure on the amount of vexation they cause to the inhabitants, instead of resting purely on the ingenuity of the "Sharti" (or contract) Amildars, and other contractors to whom taluks had been assigned, in devising new means of squeezing more money out of an impoverished peasantry.

11. The year in which Mysore was taken over by the British Government was a year of famine, and the revenue had been gradually falling away too by mismanagement, so that in 1832—33 it was as low as 55 lakhs of rupees, though the first year of the century had seen over 70 lakhs collected. A very rapid improvement was manifested as soon as the new Administration took the reins, and in the year 1835—36, or that following the year in which the newly organized Commission began its labors, the revenue had risen to 76¾ lakhs of rupees.

12. There was the greatest need to practise economy, for not only was the revenue reduced and difficult to collect, but the State was seriously in debt, the pay

of both the Troops and the Civil establishments was greatly in arrears, the Maha Raja had incurred heavy personal debts, and low as the charges for Civil administration were at the first, it was necessary to borrow in order to balance income and expenditure.

13. The European Commission was maintained at the strength given above, with only the addition of two more junior Assistants until 1862. By that time the State debt, the borrowed money, and interest, and the Maha Raja's debts had been paid off. It had cost 87¼ lakhs to do this, but the annual average charges for administration remained at 69 lakhs of rupees for twenty years after the Commission was started, while the annual income gradually rose to a little over 100 lakhs by the year 1861—62. It was well that the average annual surplus was maintained at so high a figure, for on two more occasions after the first had the State to pay the late Maha Raja's private debts, and the amounts which were paid away in commutation on those occasions aggregated 39¼ lakhs of rupees. Notwithstanding the exceptional charges which fell on the State during the early part of the British administration, the cash balance in 1862 amounted to a crore of rupees. This result was attained with an annual expenditure at a rate which could not at first starting be maintained, as has been seen, without borrowing. It is interesting to observe the means by which so marked an improvement in the revenue was brought about.

14. Sir Mark Cubbon's first care, it has already been stated, was to institute an enquiry into the numerous petty taxes which encumbered the people. He was able to report in 1855, as a result, that no less than seven hundred and sixty-nine items of taxation had been swept away. The following extract from the memorandum which was then drawn up gives a succinct view of the policy he had adopted, which had proved so signal a success :—

"The revenue system which has been followed, as directed by Lord William Bentinck, is the Ryotwari, which, in Mysore at least, appears the only one adapted to the wants and traditions of the people. It was brought back as far as possible to the state in which it was left by Púrnaiya, but liberalized in all its details, and vigilantly superintended in its working, with higher views however than the mere swelling of a balance sheet, as was too much the case with that celebrated Administrator. The money rents were lowered in all cases where the authorities were satisfied that they were fixed at too high a rate, and the payments were made as easy as possible to the ryots by abandoning the system of exacting the khists before the crops were gathered, and receiving it instead in five instalments payable at periods fixed in the first instance by the ryots themselves with reference to the times of harvest. This has the effect of saving them from the grasp of the village usurers, and they have also been freed from the harassing periodical inspection of their crops, and other vexatious interferences with their cultivation. These changes were highly appreciated by the ryots themselves, but were distasteful in the extreme to the money lenders and the lower class of public servants.

"In cases where the batayi system or that of an equal division of the crop between Government and the husbandman was found to be in force, every effort, consistent with the prescriptive right of the cultivators, has been made to convert it into a money payment, and with a considerable degree of success. Where, however, the system still prevails, it has been purified of its most vexatious characteristics. All the preliminary authorized and unauthorized pilferings of the village servants have been put an end to; the grain is divided in the most public manner, the choice of shares is left with the ryot, and the whole of the straw—in a cattle-breeding country a very valuable portion of the crop—becomes his own property.

"The result of these arrangements has been that the revenue is collected without the least difficulty; that applications for Takavi (money advances from Government) are becoming less numerous every day, and that outstanding balances are all but unknown."

15. Trade, improved cultivation and the establishment of new industries were encouraged, not only by re-adjusting the assessment of the land, abolishing transit duties and other vexatious imposts, settling by the grant of pensions and allowances the once turbulent and dangerous Pallegars, and securing general peace and tranquillity

throughout the country, but also by making good bridged roads, by encouraging the cultivation of mulberry, cotton and coffee, and by helping the wool industry with the importation of Merino rams.

16. A great deal had been doubtless thus accomplished with prudence and judgment, and in a very quiet and unpretending manner, and as long as Sir Mark Cubbon remained any radical change in the constitution of the Commission, or the form and method of administration was stoutly resisted; but the work to be done had been growing apace. The revenue to be collected was double what it had been on our assuming the country, and though it is true that it had been greatly simplified in detail by the abolition of many petty and vexatious taxes, yet it can be readily understood that the very inquiries which had to be instituted before revisions of taxation could be effected necessitated a large amount of work, and were after all only evidences of the administrative activity of the times. With the advancement of the country its wants grew, and though any radical changes were resisted it was inevitable that all institutions should expand to meet the growing wants: the Marammat Department for the execution of public works, which had in 1834 consisted of small establishments under the Superintendents, all directed by a single European Officer at head-quarters, had in twenty years' time grown into a Department of Public Works with the Province divided off into Executive Engineers' charges; the requirement of the country in medical aid had long since led to the institution of a second Surgeon's charge at Shimoga, and there were eight stations with Dispensaries in charge of an Apothecary. At the same time—in the year 1856—the pressure of Judicial work upon the Commissioner grew so great that the appointment of a Judicial Commissioner became a necessity, and one of the first subjects which engaged that officer's attention was the necessity of organizing a department to direct education, the germs of which were already apparent in Anglo-Vernacular schools at the Division head-quarters, either managed by Government or materially subsidised. It was at the same time too that the Commissioner recognized the necessity of adopting measures for conserving the forests of the country and for the more efficient and economical working of sandalwood, from which Mysore has derived so constant and considerable a revenue.

17. Such, briefly and broadly stated, was the condition of affairs when Sir Mark Cubbon left Mysore in 1861. The appointment of Mr. L. Bowring to be Commissioner marks a new era in the history of the British administration of the State. The necessity of change had indeed become apparent ere that, but up to Sir Mark Cubbon's departure it was believed that the Commission would be a very temporary body; it had not been decided that the government was not to be restored to the late Maha Raja. Although it was admitted then that the Commission was no longer strong enough to cope with the work, it was only intended to add to its strength without materially altering its constitution. But when Mr. Bowring took the matter up it had been decided that Mysore was to remain under British administration, there was the less hesitation therefore in remodelling the Commission on lines more nearly resembling administrations in British India. The time had come, as Mr. Bowring wrote, "when what may not inaptly be called the patriarchal system, *i. e.* the concentration of all authority in the hands of one man, must be considerably modified." The work had outgrown what one officer could control, the Superintendents of Divisions had been allowed to exercise great latitude of authority, and had rarely been interfered with in District arrangements, and consequently there was a great want of uniformity of practice in the different Divisions; the Divisions themselves too were so large that the Superintendents could no longer do their work efficiently. A Superintendent found himself either overburdened with details and routine work, to the exclusion of matters of importance, which had to be constantly set aside, or he devoted his time and energy to his more important duties, and left the routine work to be done by his ministerial officials.

18. To remedy the latter evil the State was divided into eight Districts, each under a Deputy Superintendent, (who in Criminal matters was Magistrate of the District), the Districts being grouped into three Divisions in charge of a Superintendent; and to remedy the former the action of all was guided and controlled by laws and regulations introduced with general effect throughout the State. The Penal Code and the Code of Criminal Procedure for instance were soon adopted to regulate the administration of criminal law. Rules of Civil Procedure were promulgated, and in

Revenue matters, the business was classified, rules of procedure were laid down, and a uniform set of returns and registers was adopted.

20. Under the new organization the Judicial Courts of the Province comprised the Judicial Commissioner as the Chief Court of Criminal and Civil jurisdiction; the Superintendents of Divisions, the Deputy Superintendent, the Assistant Superintendent, whose powers varied according as he had qualified by passing examinations, and the Amildar. Each of these officers exercised Civil, Criminal and Revenue jurisdiction, except the Judicial Commissioner, whose functions were restricted to Judicial, Police and Jail administration. The Sadar Adalat and the Munsiff's Courts were abolished.

20. The revision naturally affected the subordinate establishment in the country also. Rates of pay which at one time may have been sufficient were miserably inadequate at this time to afford the barest necessaries of life. From Amildars to peons salaries were raised and placed generally on a footing more calculated to raise their recipients above the temptation to which they had previously been too inevitably exposed.

21. There were two branches of the Administration where the necessity of reform was at once recognized, though it could not be carried out simultaneously with the revision. These were the Police and the machinery for settling the Land Revenue. It was recognized at once that no progress could be made in equalizing the land revenue demand, or even in ascertaining what it was, and in extricating the accounts of it from the confusion into which they had been allowed to fall, into which indeed they had often been purposely thrown by the Shanbhogs, or village accountants, without the aid of an accurate cadastral survey, and as early as the autumn of 1863 a branch of the Revenue Survey of the Southern Mahratta country was introduced. This Department, working on the system of the Bombay Revenue Survey, and subsequently governed by Bombay Act I of 1865 and the rules framed in accordance with it, has been at work ever since, and up to the time of the rendition of the Province has not been able to complete the settlement of all the taluks in the State.

22. The Kandachar establishments of Mysore have been called a Police, and they have been likened to a Militia, but to apply any such terms to them at all really arises from a habit of approaching a foreign subject with preconceived European ideas, and trying to force facts within the compass of what they cannot fit. The representative of Government was, not only in the eyes of the ryots whom he governed, but in his own view and even in the view of his sovereign, the Sirkar, or supreme authority of the place; he was the embodiment of authority in all things; if an inferior officer like an Amildar, then he was a Sirkar from whose orders an appeal could be carried to one higher, but it was totally alien to the ideas of all to entertain the notion of an officer of Government who should have authority in one set of matters and be without power in another. And so it naturally resulted that the last link in the chain of authority should be a body of men who were employed in carrying out the orders of the Sirkar. These were the Kandachar peons. Part of their duties was in the execution of what we recognize as Police functions; but they did all work which an Amildar required of them, and the Amildar was originally the personality in the taluk of sovereign power. What was in reality undertaken then when it was determined to reform the Kandachar Police, was to create a Police from the materials at hand. The first act was accordingly to detail from among the peons under the Amildar those who were to do Revenue duties, and those who were to do Police duties. This separation of functions, coupled with an increase in pay and a diminution of their numbers, was all that could be effected at the time of the revision. The further improvement of the Police thus created was recognized to be dependent on the resuscitation of the village police, and that was a measure which had to wait on the settlement of the Revenue Survey. Years therefore had to elapse before any general police organization could be attempted, and when in 1873 and 1874 such a scheme was carried out, it was in a great measure in advance of the reorganization of the village establishments, and much of the shortcomings of the Police of Mysore, in points where they have fallen short of what was hoped of them, is to be ascribed to the want of the foundation on which they should have been built.

23. The process just indicated affords indeed the key to all the administrative changes that have taken place. Not only among the lowest grades was this division of authority visible, but in all. At the top it is visible in the appointment of the Judicial Commissioner to relieve the Commissioner of Judicial and Police duties; in the intermediate grades it is seen in the officers appointed for special works, Forest Officers, Educational Officers, Survey and Settlement Officers, Account Officers, and Public Works Officers; the last indeed being again divided into those who had only to do with Irrigation, and those who had only to do with Roads and Buildings.

24. Among the officers of the Commission who formed the chain of authority that had been sole, the Superintendents, Deputies, Assistants, and Amildars, a semblance of the old order was certainly retained at the revision by keeping with each Civil Judicial, Criminal, Revenue and Police authority; but with different superiors to be accountable to in different matters, and with their action governed by set laws and regulations, the influence of departments was felt even in themselves, and the inevitable expansion of a system which required, so long as it retained such varied functions in one hand, the exercise of totally incompatible duties by one mind, could not be long delayed.

25. Thus in 1869 the Assistant Superintendents were relieved generally of Civil work, and one "Judicial Assistant" for each District was appointed for that special duty. Then in the years 1874—75 Amildars were relieved of Civil jurisdiction and Munsiffs were appointed, and finally in 1879 when the Commission was being reorganized and simplified in immediate preparation for the restoration of the country to Native rule, the Judicial Department was completely severed from the Revenue. Commissioners of Divisions (who had taken the place of Superintendents since the "Commissioner for the government of the Territories of the Maha Raja of Mysore" had in February 1869 given place to the "Chief Commissioner of Mysore,") were abolished; and in Revenue matters there were under the Chief Commissioner only the Deputy of the District, his Assistant Commissioners and the Amildars. The Judicial Department consisted of the Judicial Commissioner as before, the District and Sessions Judge; the Subordinate Judge and the Munsiff. At about the same time the formation of a regular District Police having been undertaken, the impropriety of the Amildar being at once the head of the Police and the local Magistrate, was recognized, and the Police were also taken from him. The Amildar then became the representative of Government in matters Revenue and Magisterial only.

26. Since then, it is true, a further small change has been made, and the Amildar again has the control of the Police, but no step has thereby been taken to return to the system of concentrated authority, for the exercise of the Amildar's Magisterial powers has been at the same time very much restrained, and the machinery of the Judicial Department is now employed throughout on both Criminal and Civil jurisdiction. The Deputy Commissioner however continues to be Magistrate of the District.

27. It is not possible within the limits of this short sketch to do more than recount thus shortly the different phases through which the Commission has passed. To write the history of Mysore and attempt to trace the progress of the country in any detail is beyond the scope of this report, still less can any attempt be made to lay bare the influences working below the surface which have more or less swayed the course of events. The political relationship of Mysore to the Imperial Government has only been alluded to when it was necessary for the understanding of the form given to the Commission. Though it would be out of place to treat in detail of the arguments and pleas which were made use of in urging the restoration of the country to the late Maha Raja, it may be stated shortly that soon after the final decision that the late Maha Raja should not be restored, it was further decided that his adoption of a son should be recognized, and that the young Maha Raja should be put in possession of the country on attaining his majority, if found qualified.

28. Since then no pains have been spared to educate the young Maha Raja in a manner which should render him well fitted for the high station to which he has been called, and for the performance of those important duties which devolve upon him, and every endeavour has been made to bring the country and the Administration into

a state of perfect order and prosperity, and high efficiency before the date of its Rendition.

29. With this view it was determined among other matters not to maintain an unduly large and unfructifying cash balance, but to lay out the surplus resources of the State in the judicious execution of public works, the chief of which were the opening of new roads in outlying parts, and the gradual restoration of the numerous irrigation tanks and channels to a state of high efficiency, thus affording a means of developing the resources and increasing the wealth of the State.

30. Mysore has however been peculiarly exposed to the disastrous effects of the vicissitudes of climate. The year 1851 when the Government of the State was taken in hand was a year of famine, and on several occasions since, the progress of the country has been retarded by the same misfortune. The ten years following 1851 mark a time of great trial, when year after year the scanty and ill-timed rain-fall of the periodical monsoons kept the agricultural classes in constant dread of actual want, and though the two or three seasons following were prosperous there followed so bad a time in 1865 that famine was again present in the next year in parts of the State.

31. Bad, however, as these seasons were and critical as was the condition of the country, the misfortune which was to come has put them completely in the shade. The failure of rain in the years 1875 to 1877 brought about a famine such as was never known before.

32. The events of those years are too recent to require detailed recapitulation in this place. It is only necessary to recall them inasmuch as they extinguished the large invested surplus of previous years, amounting to 61 lakhs of rupees, and substituted in its stead a debt of 80 lakhs of rupees; they seriously drained the wealth of the country and impoverished its agricultural resources; and they led to an appalling loss of population, as shown by the recent Census, to the extent of 1,172,548, taking the decimal increment under normal conditions so low as 6 per cent.

33. The revenue of Mysore which had by 1862 reached a crore of rupees, went on developing until it reached 110½ lakhs of rupees before the famine. In 1876-77 however the collections amounted to only 82½ lakhs, and in 1877-78 they were so low as 69½ lakhs, and though, in the next year, the revenue realized, including the arrears of the past, reached 121 lakhs, yet the experience of the two following years show that for some time to come it cannot be expected greatly to exceed 104 lakhs.

34. Thus the important work of adapting an administrative organization elaborated in accordance with the standard prevailing in British Territory, to the requirements of Native Rule had to be undertaken, under circumstances of great misfortune and financial pressure; and it had moreover to be completed within the short period of three years succeeding a famine of unprecedented severity, instead of extending, as it should have done, over a period of 10 or 12 years, which would have embraced a period of general prosperity.

35. Much therefore had to be done in the past three years. Retrenchments had to be effected in all Departments, so as to balance income and expenditure, and at the same time the most careful watch was necessary to ensure that no loss of efficiency resulted. The European Officers in the higher grades of the public service, excepting a few departmental heads and three others specially retained, had to be replaced by carefully selected Natives at lower rates of salary sufficient for a purely local service. The duties of the Inspector General of Police had to be transferred to the Executive Head of the Administration, to prevent the continuance of the anomaly of that office being held by the Head of the Judicial Administration. In further separation of the Judicial from the Executive Department, the Commissioners of Divisions, exercising Revenue and Judicial functions, had to be replaced by a Revenue Commissioner and three separate Civil and Sessions Judges.

36. The Military establishments had to be reduced to the actual requirements of internal protection and of display. The Forest Department, which was expensive and not commensurately productive, had to be abolished as a separate agency

and absorbed in the general administration. In the Educational Department cheaper Native inspecting agency had to be substituted for the more costly European agency, whilst in the Public Works Department considerable reduction of expenditure had to be effected, by the partial introduction of Native agency, by the abolition of a separate Irrigation Branch, and by the concentration, under one agency, of control of both Local Fund and Imperial works. Side by side with these retrenchments was undertaken the construction, from the current revenues of the Province, of a State Railway from Bangalore to the Capital, a work, too long delayed, of very great importance for the development of the resources of the country, for the mitigation of the disastrous effects of bad seasons, and for administrative convenience. Commenced as a relief work during the latter part of the famine years, it has since been vigorously pushed on, and by deligent economy and careful energetic management it is now about to be opened to the public.

37. While so much was being done to reduce and improve existing establishments, and to better the financial condition of the Province, the education and training of His Highness the Maha Raja continued to engage the Chief Commissioner's anxious and unceasing attention. About the middle of 1878 Mr. W. A. Porter was selected by the Chief Commissioner as Tutor to His Highness, and under his patient and watchful tuition, the Maha Raja's intelligence developed in a very marked manner. During the latter half of 1879, and throughout 1880 the Chief Commissioner, who held also the office of Guardian to His Highness, took special pains to explain to the Maha Raja the system and principles of the administration of the Province, the changes being introduced therein, and generally the principal features of the political organization over which he would soon be called upon to preside. As one of the best means of impressing practically this instruction His Highness was taken on a tour with the Chief Commissioner throughout the length and breadth of the Province, and he derived therefrom much very valuable instruction in the practical working of the newly organized Administration.

38. Thus it will be seen, that during the past three years the administrative machinery of Government was thoroughly examined and remodelled, as well for the purpose of meeting the depressed financial condition of the Province, as for that of rendering it fit to be placed in the hands of a Native Ruler, and the Maha Raja himself received an administrative training calculated, with the aid of his own good and tractable disposition, to make him a just and benevolent Ruler.

39. Without entering here into further details of the administrative machinery provided, it will be sufficient in this place to state that it was such that the great change of transfer of the State from British to Native Rule was effected without any perceptible friction or embarrassment whatever.

40. The ceremony by which the Maha Raja was installed on the throne of Mysore and the Government of the Country was entrusted to his charge was worthily performed on the 25th March 1881, in the unavoidable absence of His Excellency the Viceroy and Governor General, by the late Governor of Madras, the Right Honorable W. P. Adam, just six days before the close of the year the records of which are given in this report. In its pages will be found ample information on the institutions of the country at this time, and of the measure of success which attended their working when the future of them and of the State was entrusted to the youthful Ruler. And although the outlook is not, as has just been explained by reason of the recent calamity, nearly so brilliant as, a few years ago, it promised to be, although the present is not without difficulty and anxiety by reason of the financial condition, yet the Maha Raja succeeds to a patrimony of which he may well be proud, and he has before him a career of much promise; one, if rightly used, of the noblest which can fall to the lot of any young Chief. Surrounded as he has been with a carefully selected body of advisers of ability, experience and integrity, and aided by a well-trained staff of subordinate officers, Judicial and Executive, there is every ground to hope that by a prudent course of administration he may be enabled so to rule as to ensure the welfare of his subjects and the general prosperity of the Province. To attain this end has been the aim of the measures completed in the closing year of the British Administration of Mysore.

## II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### SURVEYS.

41. TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY.—In the operations of the Topographical Survey party which is working in Mysore under Captain Strahan, R. E., the work of triangulation had got so far ahead of detailed survey during the famine, when it was not practicable to do anything but triangulation, that though none was done at all in 1879—80, and only a small gap of 820 miles was filled in in 1880—81, the detailed survey has not yet been able to overtake it. There is but little of the Province left now to be triangulated.

42. During the past season the whole strength of the party was put on finishing the country on the boundary between Mysore and South Canara, where a Commission was at work to settle the line of boundary. The country is rugged and difficult and the party suffered greatly from jungle fever, so much so as to prevent the year's programme being carried out in its entirety. The extent of country detailed during the year was 3,437·7 square miles. Ten sheets are almost ready for publication, and will probably be published during the recess. With those already issued this will make the published sheets number 26 out of the 70 sheets into which Mysore is divided and much of the country that remains is easy in comparison with the rugged nature of that on which the party has recently been engaged.

43. REVENUE SURVEY.—The results of the year's survey operations were satisfactory as compared with the operations of the year previous. There has been a larger out-turn on the whole and a reduction in the cost per acre. The return to survey duties of all the officers who had been employed on famine work, has placed establishment and officers on a more equal and efficient relation to one another. During the year under review 7 regular measuring establishments were employed against 8½ the year previous, notwithstanding which, the improvement in the general results of measurement has been very marked, there having been an increase under all heads. The results, however, of the year's operations are, for the most part, reckoned according to the revenue year, which ends on the 31st October. The following table, which shows the quantity of measurement work done by the Revenue Survey Department during the year ended 31st October 1880, contrasts very favorably with the work of the previous year :—

| Year. | Fields surveyed. | Arable acres. | Unarable acres. | Total acres. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ended 31st October 1879 .. | 57,984 | 344,242 | 205,972 | 550,214 |
| Ended 31st October 1880 ... | 85,352 | 383,031 | 269,392 | 652,423 |
| Increase ... ... ... | 27,368 | 38,789 | 63,420 | 102,209 |
| Decrease ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

44. The extraordinary increase in the number of fields surveyed was due to the issue of new rules regarding the sub-division of survey fields, it having been found necessary to limit their size to suit the requirements and convenience of the ryots.

45. The manner in which the days of the working season have been distributed is shown to be satisfactory, and this, it may be remarked, affords yet another reason for the greater out-turn of work in the season under report ; for the fact of 84·28 per cent of the total working days having been devoted to actual measurement as against 74·65 per cent the year previous speaks for itself. The mean average difference between test and original work has been $\frac{3}{4}$ of an acre per cent against $\frac{4}{5}$ of an acre the year previous ; and of a total of 7,023 fields tested, 5,040 were under 1 per cent, 1,324 within 2 per cent ; and all villages in which large errors were discovered were remeasured.

46. Monsoon office work has also been satisfactory. The measurement of 1,196 villages was completed during the year, and only 6 villages were left at the end of the monsoon recess, for which boundary mark accounts remain to be furnished.

47. In the classification operations there were as in the previous year three establishments employed. The following table shows the general results of classification during the year ended 31st October 1880, as contrasted with those of the previous year :—

| Year. | Fields classed. | Arable acres. | Unarable acres. | Total acres. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ended 31st October 1879 ... ... | 46,885 | 377,502 | 345,674 | 723,176 |
| Do do 1880 ... ... | 57,904 | 317,506 | 238,354 | 555,860 |
| Increase ... ... ... | 11,019 | ... | ... | ... |
| Decrease ... ... ... | .. | 59,996 | 107,320 | 167,316 |

48. The falling off in acres was more than compensated for by the large increase in fields classed, while the falling off moreover was chiefly under the head of unarable acres, and therefore of comparatively little consequence.

49. The distribution of the days of the working season shows that 85·22 per cent against 84·52 in the previous year were devoted to actual classification. From this it is evident that due economy of time has been exercised; the figures of last year were favorably noticed, and the fact that those of the year under review show a still greater improvement in this respect, is a matter for congratulation, and reflects credit on this branch of the Department. The amount of test applied to original work too, has been ample and satisfactory and the average difference between test and original work has been 4 pies against 5 in the previous year.

50. During the year 1880-81 there were 598,132 acres measured and 601,038 acres classed; thus from the commencement of survey operations in the Province in 1863—64 up to 31st March 1881, 13,915,826 acres have been measured, and 11,292,928 acres classed; the measuring work being still 2,622,898 acres in advance of classification.

51. The cost of the operations of the Revenue Survey Department can only be stated according to the revenue or survey year. For the year ended 31st October 1880, as shown in the progress report for that period, the cost of operations was Rs. 2,45,358—7—7 against Rs. 2,34,420—4—7 the year previous; but in the latter was not included the sum of Rs. 10,029—11—6 expended on account of pay, &c., of officers and men deputed for famine duty; therefore the cost of the two years was almost the same. The cost per acre as compared with the year previous was for measurement annas 4 pies 4, against annas 5 pies 2·6; and for classification, annas 1 pies 11·7 against anna 1 pies 2·6; or a total of both operations, annas 6 pies 3·7 against annas 6 pies 5. The saving in cost per acre for measurement was almost neutralized by the extra cost of classification, but still there was a slight saving in the cost per acre for all operations, of 1·3 pies. The prominent feature of the year's expenditure has been a saving in supervision and an increase in establishment, which is conducive to the economical working of the survey so long as the establishment is kept within the limit of effective supervision. The total cost of the Mysore Revenue Survey Department from the commencement of operations in 1863-64 until the close of the year ended 31st October 1880, has been Rs. 34,04,826-10-7.

## SETTLEMENTS.

52. REVENUE SURVEY SETTLEMENT.—The survey settlement was, during the financial year, completely introduced into 6 more taluks, comprising 1,589 villages, thus making the total number of taluks completely settled up to 31st March 1881, 40 out of the 69 in the Province. The settlement, however, of two of this number, namely the taluks of Dodballapur and Múdgere, will not take effect till 1881—82, as also will the settlement of two more taluks, the preparations for the completion of which were in progress at the end of March. The work of settlement of these 4 last mentioned taluks comprising 831 villages, nevertheless applies strictly to the present year, although the rates in two of them were not given out till after the close of the year. It is contemplated that the Manjarabad and Kádaba Taluks and the portion of the Hassan Taluk still remaining untouched, will be taken up for settlement during the next field season.

53. It may further be noted that of the 69 taluks in the Province, 10 only have as yet been wholly untouched by the Survey Department, the remaining 59 having been measured or were in progress of measurement at the end of the year, while the classification of 42 has been completed or was in course of completion. It may perhaps be explained with regard to the 59 taluks above referred to as having been measured or in progress of measurement, that that figure includes all the taluks taken up by the survey establishment now engaged in measuring the channel-irrigated lands and the effect is, the Superintendent remarks, to somewhat abnormally swell the number of taluks taken up; but still the progress made by the establishment employed on channel survey was very considerable and the work, when the taluks in question come to be measured in the ordinary course of operations, will, in consequence, be much lightened.

54. INAM SETTLEMENT.—The registration of inams in the Province having been brought to a close during the previous year, both the permanent and the temporary establishments of the Superintendent were engaged in winding up the work of the Department before the transfer of the Province to Native Rule. There were 8,689 cases pending disposal at the end of the year 1879-80; in addition to these 35 other cases were registered and disposed of during 1880-81. The total area confirmed amounted to 2,202, *K.* 0, *K.* 7½ *P.* bearing an assessment of Rs. 1,79,691—9—3 and a jodi of Rs. 30,604—7—1. The quit-rent imposed on these lands amounted to Rs. 4,983-14-11, which combined with the jodi raised the sum payable to Government to Rs. 35,588—6—0, or 20 per cent of the recorded assessment. The following figures contrast the operations of the two years under this head:—

| | 1879—80. Khandis. | 1880—81. Khandis |
|---|---|---|
| Area confirmed .. .. .. | 3,141 | 2,202 |
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Assessment .. .. .. | 1,51,394 | 179,692 |
| Jodi .. .. .. | 29,698 | 30,604 |
| Quit-rent .. .. .. | 6,986 | 4,984 |
| Combined quit-rent .. .. .. | 36,684 | 35,588 |

55. There were also 84 inams settled on cash payments, and the amount thereof was Rs. 1,081-12-0 which is, however, commutable into land at the survey settlement. Of kayamgutta villages there were 112 registered during the year under report. The details of the area, assessment, &c. of the lands resumed during the year, as contrasted with those of the previous year, are shown below:—

| | 1879—80. Khandis. | 1880—81. Khandis. |
|---|---|---|
| Area .. .. .. .. | 508 | 1,187-18-7½ |
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Assessment .. .. .. | 6,771 | 9,276-9-6 |
| Jodi .. .. .. | 998 | 1,902-4-0 |
| Net gain .. .. .. | 5,773 | 7,374-5-6 |

56. The causes of resumption were in the majority of cases due to the invalidity of the inam or to the non-fulfilment of the conditions of service.

57. The extent of inam lands struck off the registers as not identifiable was khandis 260-16-7, bearing an assessment of Rs. 10,879-1-4, and a jodi of Rs. 5,963-2-5, and the number of kodigi inams registered and revised during the year was 453 against 568 in the previous year; 287 of these were confirmed on hereditary tenure 9 on ¼ quit-rent and 278 on ½ quit-rent, and the remaining 166 were confirmed on ½ quit-rent for life only. There were also 125 inams belonging to village artizans and service cases in inam villages confirmed during the year.

58. The number of whole villages confirmed during the year under review was 154. These villages were assessed at Rs. 1,50,788-2-4, and bore a jodi of Rs. 26,111-12-8. The quit-rent imposed thereon amounted to Rs. 1,476-11-4, thereby raising the Government demand to Rs. 27,588-8-0 or 18 per cent of the old recorded assess-

ment. In addition to the above there were 52 whole villages and 51 minor inams therein, finally settled on the survey valuation, the particulars of which are as follows:—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Old assessment .. . .. | 13,398 | 14 | 3 |
| Survey valuation .. .. .. | 21,471 | 3 | 3 |
| Ad-interim quit-rent .. .. .. | 4,329 | 14 | 0 |
| Final quit-rent .. .. .. | 5,846 | 6 | 0 |

The net increase on the survey valuation was Rs. 1,516-8-0.

59. There were 1,012 cases of cash payments disposed of under the Muzrayi Rules against 463 settled during last year. Of these 372 valued at Rs. 42,521-10-5 were confirmed, 155 valued at Rs. 1,953-1-7 resumed, and 485 valued at Rs. 9,786-6-11 struck off.

60. The additional revenue derived from the operations of the Inam Department during the year amounted to Rs. 19,435-3-11 including Rs. 160-10-0 for value of stamps. The sources of permanent increase were as follows :—

| Items. | 1879—80. Amount. | | | 1880—81. Amount. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| Quit-rent ... .. ... ... ... | 6,985 | 10 | 7 | 4,983 | 14 | 11 |
| Net value of resumptions ... ... ... ... | 5,773 | 1 | 7 | 7,374 | 5 | 6 |
| Muzrayi resumptions... ... ... ... ... | 990 | 1 | 10 | 1,953 | 1 | 7 |
| Final quit-rent on the survey valuation ... ... .. | 9,291 | 8 | 0 | 1,516 | 8 | 0 |
| Final settlement of kodigi inams... ... ... ... | 3,988 | 7 | 5 | 3,446 | 11 | 11 |
| | 27,028 | 13 | 5 | 19,274 | 9 | 11 |

61. The total cost of the Department during the year amounted to Rs. 37,418-8-10 against Rs. 55,551-10-8 the year previous.

62. The operations of the Inam Commission having come to a close, a succinct review of the work done may with advantage be recorded here. In January 1863, skeleton Inam Rules were submitted to Government, and instructions on the main question solicited. The general principles then laid down served as a sufficient guide in revenue survey matters, where the interests of inamdars were concerned until 1866, when the Inam Commission was sanctioned, it then became necessary to define its powers, and prescribe rules for its guidance. This was done, and rules were accordingly drawn up. There were at that time various tenures of inams in Mysore as in other parts of India ; in some instances of inam grants there were *sannads* (a document conveying to an individual emoluments, titles, &c., &c., under the seal of the ruling authority), in others there were none ; in some a hereditary title without restriction as to the heirs and powers of alienating the land were distinctly adverted to in the *sannads*, while in others no mention was made of such privileges ; again excess holdings were the rule, and there were a vast number of cases where it was known that land had been surreptitiously occupied and held for a long period. Amidst all these conflicting details, however, there was only one certainty, namely that there were absolutely no inams given since 1831, when the administration of the Province was assumed by the British except under the express orders of the Chief Commissioner or one of the Commissioners of a Division ; consequently any holding which could not be shown to have existed prior to 1831 was held liable to resumption. The Inam Commissioner exercised civil jurisdiction in respect to all inam holdings, and appeals against his decisions lay direct to the Chief Commissioner ; the Civil Courts of the Province having at that time no jurisdiction in cases cognizable by the Inam Commissioner. The dates of the *sannads* which came within the scope of the Inam Commission ranged from the 15th century to the present era, the grants having been made by the Anegundi Rajas, the Kiládi, Ikkeri and Nagar Chiefs, Hyder Ali, Tippu Sultan, Dewan Púrnaiya, and the late Maha Raja respectively.

63. But in May 1872 the Commission was re-organized it having been thought expedient for many reasons that the final settlement of inams should be vested in the Survey and Settlement Commissioner, who was considered best qualified to conduct the

work accurately and satisfactorily. The designation and duties of the Inam Commissioner were accordingly transferred to that officer, but the judicial powers with which the office had previously been invested were not continued to him, and the Civil Courts were directed to hear and dispose of all claims to inams *inter partes*. An officer termed "Superintendent of Inam Settlements" was appointed to pave the way for the Inam Commissioner by preparing the materials for settlement, and as his operations necessarily out-stepped those of the survey, he was vested with the power to settle a preliminary *ad-interim* quit-rent which was to last until the advent of the regular survey.

64. The total number of land inams confirmed in the several Districts of the Province by the Inam Commission during the period of its operations, aggregated 57,888; 57,726 of which were enfranchised and 162 were unenfranchised. Their description or class were as follows :—

Devadaya (lands endowed rent-free for pagodas) 20,040; personal, 29,619; artizans and village servants, 5,712; kodigi or inams granted for the maintenance of tanks, the service in connection with which was continued, 271; kodigi, the service being discontinued and the inam treated as personal, 1,143; miscellaneous, service continued, 10; and miscellaneous, service discontinued, 1,093. Of whole villages there were 2,095 confirmed; 435 of these were rent-free grants (sarvamanya), 1,133 jodi, 474 were on permanent assessment (kayamgutta), 33 were unauthorized holdings (mahal jodi), and 20 were on half assessment (ardhamanya). The extent of the different description of lands confirmed to the holders was as follows :—

| Dry. | | | | | | Wet. | | | | | | Garden. | | | | | | Total. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Khandis. | Kudus. | Payilis. | Acres. | Cents. | Acres. | Guntas. | Khandis. | Kudus. | Payilis. | Acres. | Cents. | Acres. | Guntas. | Khandis. | Kudus. | Payilis. | Acres. | Cents. | Acres. | Guntas. | Khandis. | Kudus. | Payilis. | Acres | Cents. | Acres. | Guntas. |
| 29,997 | 17 | 1 1/5 | 29,963 | ·76 | 1,25,467 | 15 | 27,969 | 6 | 14 | 700 | ·18 | 10,061 | 8 | 944 | 8 | 6 | 231 | ·47 | 3,603 | 30 | 58,887 | 19 | 5 1/5 | 30,915 | ·41 | 1,46,703 | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114,706 3/8 Dayas. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114,706 3/8 Dayas. | | | | | | |

65. The total amount of assessment, jodi and quit-rent imposed on the above lands were as follows :—

| Assessment. | | | Former Jodi. | | | | Net Quit-rent. | | | Combined Quit-rent. | | | | Quit-rent not agreed to. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Payable to Government. | | Payable to others. | | | | | Payable to Government. | | Payable to others. | | | | |
| 11,33,716 | 7 | 8 | 2,94,596 | 12 | 6 | 1,863 | 8 | 2 | 70,754 | 5 | 4 | 3,55,406 | 10 | 8 | 1,973 | 9 | 11 | 7,916 | 0 | 4 |

66. In addition to the land inams which were duly confirmed to the holders there were 11,302 inams resumed for invalidity of tenure, the extent of the different descriptions of which were as shown hereunder :—

| Dry. | | | | | Wet. | | | | | Garden. | | | | | Total. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Khandis. | Kudus. | Payilis. | Acres. | Cents. | Khandis. | Kudus. | Payilis. | Acres. | Cents. | Khandis. | Kudus. | Payilis. | Acres. | Cents. | Khandis. | Kudus. | Payilis. | Acres. | Cents. | Dayas. |
| 956 | 17 | 7 3/8 | 9,132 | ·77 | 3,214 | 16 | 10 3/4 | 1,768 | ·77 | 115 | 9 | 5 1/8 | 104 | ·30 | 4,287 | 3 | 9 1/4 1/8 | 11,052 | ·84 | 8,429 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8,429 | | | | | | |

67. The assessment, jodi and the net value of these resumptions were Rs. 59,297-7-4, Rs. 15,004-8-9, and Rs. 44,292-14-7 respectively.

68. In 4,658 cases the land was neither identifiable nor enjoyed, they were therefore "struck off." The area of these inams were, by the accounts, shown to be as follows :—

| Dry. | | | | | Wet. | | | | | Garden. | | | | | Total. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Khandis. | Kudus. | Paylis. | Acres. | Cents. | Khandis. | Kudus. | Paylis. | Acres. | Cents. | Khandis. | Kudus. | Paylis. | Acres. | Cents. Dayas. | Khandis. | Kudus. | Paylis. | Acres. | Cents. Dayas. |
| 806 | 17 | 44 | 1,064 | ·23 | 3,092 | 7 | 84 | 289 | ·1 | 43 | 17 | 144 | 1 | ·31 20,698 | 3,943 | 2 | 114 | 1,354 | ·55 20,698 |

69. The assessment on these inams was, as given in the accounts, Rs. 55,795-10-4 bearing a jodi of Rs. 16,394-7-6.

70. One thousand, nine hundred and forty-two cases of cash grants or muzrayi payments were registered and confirmed by the Inam Commission during the period of its operations in the Province. These payments amounted to Rs. 268,940-12-0. In 415 cases amounting to Rs. 5,147-1-11 the payments were resumed and in 982 cases amounting to Rs. 2,348-7-6, the inams were struck off as formerly resumed.

71. The total cost of the Commission from 1868 up to the close of the year 1880-81 amounted to Rs. 9,53,581-14-9, and the total additions to the revenue during the same period, to Rs. 8,54,317-9-11, or 89 per cent of the total cost. As will be observed, the revenue of one year more will more than cover the total cost of the Inam Commission to the Mysore State, a result which shows how exceedingly necessary the enquiry was especially as it was conducted throughout upon principles most liberal to the inamdars

### WASTE LANDS.

72. There are 5,717 square miles of culturable and 11,951 square miles of unculturable waste land in the Province. These figures include both the surveyed and unsurveyed portions, and should therefore be regarded as being only approximate, for until the whole Province has been surveyed by the Revenue Survey Department, the total area cannot be stated with any accuracy. At the close of the year 1879—80, there were 3,511,828 acres of culturable waste land remaining un-appropriated, and 219,093 acres having been resigned or resumed by Government during the year, there was a total of 3,730,921 acres available for cultivation. Of this extent, however, only 2,16,173 acres were taken up, thus at the close of the year there remained 3,514,748 acres un-utilized.

## III. PROTECTION.

### COURSE OF LEGISLATURE.

73. The only Act of the Indian Legislature extended to the Province of Mysore during the year was Act XIV of 1880, (The Indian Census Act). Rules for licensing and regulating talimkhanas or gymnasia in the principal towns of Mysore, and rules relating to the agreements of legal practitioners with clients, and imposing a penalty on the receiving or giving of commission on fees for professional services, were declared to be in force in the Territories of Mysore. Important rules were also made under Section 287 of the Code of Civil Procedure, for the guidance of the

courts in the performance of their duties in connection with the attachment and sale of property in execution of decrees, and the charges on account of the remuneration of Copyists were regulated, and registers for the Record-rooms were prescribed. Revised rules were also introduced for the fees to be charged on processes of the civil courts and for the entertainment and remuneration of process servers, and by Notification No. 70 I. J., dated 15th February 1881, a small verbal amendment of the Indian Limitation Act, 1877, as applicable to Mysore was made so as to suit its provisions to the circumstances of the State.

## POLICE.

74. During the year under review the Police system of the Province underwent a further re-organization, this became necessary for various reasons, the chief of which was the re-organization of the late Mysore Commission and introduction of a new graded service, which involved the abolition of the Police Assistant Commissionerships as separate offices. The re-organization of the Police was brought into effect on the 1st December. The general management of the Police duties of the District was placed directly in the hands of the Deputy Commissioner himself, though he is at liberty to employ a General Assistant Commissioner on any particular work he may desire to depute to him. Amildars were put in executive charge of the Police of their respective taluks, and the Inspectors were made their assistants in the Police branch. The number of officers was considerably reduced, it being regulated by the number of taluks and stations, the number of constables being at the same time increased in some instances, and the Police Force maintained by the Seringapatam and Ganjam Municipalities was absorbed into the District Force. With regard to distribution, 365 officers and 3,454 men were employed on patrol beat and other duties, and 51 officers and 318 men were employed in guarding lock-ups, treasuries, and on escort duty, while 596 were on duty in towns. The total sanctioned strength including those maintained by Municipalities was 510 officers and 4,061 men, making a total of 4,571 members against 821 officers and 4,222 men, or in all 5,043 members in the previous year. The total cost of the force during the year was Rs. 5,99,976 against Rs. 6,02,671 the previous year; of this sum Rs. 5,24,942 were payable from State revenues and the remainder, *viz.* Rs. 75,034, from other sources.

75. The discipline of the force still leaves much room for improvement. There were 153 members dismissed the service during the year, of these 3 were officers; 95 officers and 174 men were degraded and 15 officers and 99 men suspended. The number judicially punished by Magistrates was 10 officers and 41 men against 17 officers and 80 men in the previous year; the punishments inflicted in these cases under the Police Rules were for neglect of duty, and those under the Penal Code were for negligently allowing prisoners to escape, extortion, theft, wrongful confinement, &c. Fines ranging from less than a rupee to something over 5 rupees were inflicted on no less than 819 members of the force, the largest number of fines being under a rupee. It is, however, very gratifying to find that 611 men were rewarded by promotion and 3 men of the Bangalore Town and Cantonment Police received money rewards for good service. The education of the force has also received attention, but much still remains to be done in this direction; the number of officers and men who could read and write was only 527 and 1,419 respectively, against 641 and 1,280 in the previous year.

76. It is to be regretted that nothing much has been done in regard to the resuscitation of the Village Police. In regard to this point, however, the Deputy Commissioner of the Bangalore District remarks that the status of the Village Police is improving and great care is exercised in the selection of influential and intelligent men for Patelships; the Deputy Commissioner of the Kadur District also observes that since the Amildars have been invested with Police functions, more interest is taken in the Village Police and its working is more satisfactory than hitherto, though there is room for great improvement. No doubt as time goes on matters will improve and a systematic organization will be introduced, especially in the direction of placing the remuneration of the Patels and Talavars on a satisfactory footing.

77. During the year under review, 6,746 cognizable cases were reported as against 6,876 the previous year, showing a decrease of 130 cases or 2 per cent;

adding to this number the cases brought over from the previous year, the Police had 8,429 cases for investigation, of this number 6,881 or 85 per cent were investigated, 907 were not investigated and 641 were under investigation at the close of the year. Of non-cognizable cases, the Police had 526 for investigation during the year, of these 253 resulted in conviction, 190 were struck off as false and 83 were pending at the close of the year. There were 7,015 persons arrested by the Police in connection with the *cognizable* cases against 7,602 the previous year, while only 4,624 were convicted against 5,115 the previous year. So many as 1,420 persons were released by the Magistracy, &c., before trial, and 743 discharged or acquitted after trial. It will therefore be seen that although there has been a decrease in the number arrested, yet the number released by the Magistracy before trial and acquitted or discharged after trial were more than last year. 212 persons were pending trial at the close of the year, and 16 died or escaped. In connection with the *non-cognizable* cases, 692 persons were summoned, of these 472 were convicted, 215 were acquitted, discharged or released, and 5 were pending trial at the end of the year.

78. The subjoined statement shows, in connection with cognizable cases, the amount of property stolen and that recovered, with percentage, as compared with the previous year :—

| | Amount lost. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 |
| Class I Offences against the State, &c. ... | 100 | ... | 45 | ... | 45 | ... |
| „ II Serious offences against the person ... | 1,028 | 852 | 186 | 202 | 18·09 | 23·7 |
| „ III Do do property ... | 1,08,942 | 96,917 | 16,791 | 29,938 | 15·43 | 30·9 |
| „ IV Minor do do the person ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| „ V Do do do property ... | 53,666 | 34,943 | 22,317 | 16,752 | 41·58 | 47·9 |
| „ VI Other offences not specified above ... | ... | 223 | ... | 83 | ... | 37·3 |
| Total..... | 1,63,736 | 1,32,935 | 39,339 | 46,975 | 24·02 | 35·33 |

From the above figures it will be observed that although the amount stolen during 1880 was less by Rs. 30,801 than the amount stolen during 1879, the amount recovered exceeded by Rs. 7,636 the amount recovered during the previous year. These results are no doubt in a degree satisfactory, but it is to be regretted that such very large sums still remain unrecovered. In connection with non-cognizable cases Rs. 242 were reported to be lost, but the amount recovered was only Rs. 92 or 37 per cent. The losses were reported principally under Class V, minor offences against property.

79. There were 39 murders reported against 31 in the previous year, but the offences of attempt at murder and culpable homicide fell from 10 and 45 respectively to 6 and 36. The offence of exposure of infants rose from 32 to 56, and the offence of administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt has decreased by 4. Of dacoity there were 89 cases as against 123, and of robbery 130 as against 129. There were 42 cases of grievous hurt and 64 of hurt by dangerous weapon and 32 of kidnapping or abduction reported as against 45, 78, and 17 respectively. The former two offences show a slight decrease, while the latter has increased nearly two-fold. The other offences under Class III, *viz.*, serious offences against property, that deserve to be remarked on are "Lurking house trespass and house-breaking, &c.", and "House trespass with a view to commit an offence." Of the former there were 778 offences reported as against 782, and of the latter 5 against 99 last year. It may be noticed with regard to these offences, as pointed out in the report on the administration of the Police in the Province for the year under review, that in the Bangalore District there were no cases reported under the first offence in 1879 as against 104 in 1880, while under the second offence there were no cases in 1880, while there were 99 reported in 1879. The discrepancy, as no doubt a discrepancy exists, is accounted for by the Police confounding one offence with the other.

80. As regards *professional crime*, there were 27 cases of professional dacoities reported during the year and 52 were brought over from the previous year and 25 cases were placed before the Magistrate. In all 124 persons were arrested, 53 were convicted, 45 acquitted or discharged and 26 were under trial at the close of the year. Property to the value of Rs. 6,847 is said to have been stolen, while Rs. 139 only was recovered. One person was arrested in connection with a case of murder by poison that was brought over from last year; the accused was under trial at the close of the year.

81. The action taken by the Police during the year in regard to bad characters calls for no special notice, though there is good reason to believe that a wholesome check is being exercised over them, and every precaution taken to secure their good behaviour.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

82. In the report for 1879 it was recorded that Munsiff Magistrates had to a great extent supplanted the old machinery of Taluk Magistracy. The change has now been fully carried into effect, the Amildar still retains his Magisterial powers, but as he has also the charge of the Police of the taluk, it would not be fitting that he should enquire magisterially into cases that the Police had already investigated. Nor could his subordinates—the Peshkars and Sheristadars—well take those cases. It is on this account, and also with a view of improving the subordinate Magistracy, for Peshkars and Sheristadars were not strong as Magistrates, that Munsiffs have been invested with powers, while Sheristadars' powers have been withdrawn, and the office of Peshkar has been abolished in the re-organization of establishments recently effected.

83. The number of Magistrates stood, therefore, in 1880 at 125, being 27 less than in 1879. But this still gives nearly an average of two for every taluk in the Province and there does not seem to have arisen any practical inconvenience from paucity of numbers.

84. In 1880 there were 11,656 offences reported, of which 9,695 actually occurred, and as it seems that in previous years' reports the return given as of 'offences reported' comprised only those which had actually occurred after eliminating the false reports, this figure 9,695 must be compared with 11,292 in 1879, thus showing that the decrease in crime which had been strongly marked in the two previous years was still maintained. What is more, the total decrease is not so great proportionally as is the diminution in grave crime, offences affecting the human body and against property, for instance, having fallen by 17·5 per cent; and in fact the year's statistics again exemplify what has been noticed in previous years as grave crime decreases, small offences, and especially such offences as breaches of municipal laws, offences relating to public servants, and offences arising from private disputes increase: the main reason being no doubt that rules are more strictly enforced, and little injuries and petty quarrels are more seriously treated in times of plenty and ease, than in days of difficulty and trouble.

85. It is observed that including 141 persons pending trial at the beginning of the year there were 18,989 brought to trial, of whom 10·1 were left pending at the end of the year. In 1879 the total number was a little larger, being 20,679, but of the number actually tried in each year, the same percentage, 48·8, were convicted.

86. In Magisterial Courts 18,951 persons were brought to trial, of whom 415 were committed or referred to higher courts, 15 died, escaped or were transferred, 94 were pending at the close of the year and 18,427 were tried. Of the latter 9,003 were convicted. In Sessions Courts 452 persons were brought to trial; deducting those pending and those who died, escaped or were transferred, there were 432 tried, of whom 238 were convicted. It appears that the Town and Cantonment Magistrate of Bangalore was the only Magistrate before whom any European British subjects were brought to trial. Of 34 who appeared before him he convicted 24 and committed one for trial. He was convicted by the Court of the Judicial Commissioner trying the case as a Court of Session.

87. A further improvement has been displayed by all courts in the duration of cases. Those in Magistrates' Courts only lasted on an average 3 days, and the duration of cases in the Courts of Session varied from 2·2 days in Ashtagram to 5·3 days in Nundydroog.

88. It was remarked more than once during the year that there was a tendency to punish grave crime too lightly, and it may be gathered from the following facts that the courts have erred on the side of leniency. Thus it appears that at least 206 persons were imprisoned for robbery and dacoity, but only 127 persons have been imprisoned for over 2 years, for all offences, and of these but 9 were imprisoned for more than 7 years. Great as has been the decrease, of late years, in heinous crime of this description, there were still in 1880 many dacoities of a very serious nature, showing considerable organization and great daring and it is feared that the punishment meted out to those who were convicted has barely been severe enough to deter others from following in their footsteps.

89. It is satisfactory to learn that so high a percentage as 83·3 has been realized on the amount awarded in fines, although the total sum Rs. 60,957 is not much below the amount awarded in 1879 Rs. 66,503 when the smaller number of convictions is taken into consideration. This is a matter in which great improvement was required, and the results of the past two years have fortunately shown that improvement.

90. As is generally the case the proportion of appeals from sentences of conviction is greater in the higher courts, but the proportion of cases in which sentences have been reversed is greater in those appeals from the convictions of the lower courts. From the 96 Magistrates of the 2nd and 3rd Classes 346 appeals were preferred, and in 41 per cent the conviction was upset. From the 29 Courts of Magistrates of the 1st Class there were 156 appeals to the Sessions Courts, and in those 22·4 per cent were reversed. Then again, there were 159 appeals from convictions preferred to the Court of the Judicial Commissioner, but in these the percentage of reversal was only 12. Only one appeal from an acquittal was preferred by Government. The Judicial Commissioner was of opinion that the case was a proper one for appeal, but he did not interfere with finding of the court.

91. As a Court of Revision the Judicial Commissioner dealt with almost the same number of cases as he did in his capacity of Appellate Judge. He revised 164 cases involving 326 prisoners, and in these he reversed the sentences passed on as many as 131 persons. In three revision cases and in one appeal the Judicial Commissioner enhanced the sentences passed.

## PRISONS.

92. As was to be expected from the statistics of crime given in the report on Criminal Justice, the number of prisoners received in the jails of the Province, whether of the under-trial or of the convict class, has been in 1880 much below the number of 1879, which again showed so great a decrease when compared with 1878: and as the discharges from all causes out-numbered the new arrivals, it follows of course that at the end of the year there were still fewer than the number at its beginning. The daily average number of prisoners consequently fell from 3,247 to 2,473, and the year closed with a total jail population of 2,126, of whom 2,035 were convicts in place of 2,899 and 2,772 convicts at the close of 1879. The same decrease in the number of civil prisoners, though the cause is different, has been displayed, and only 14 of that class remained in jail on the 31st December last.

93. These facts removed all chance of over-crowding in any of the jails, and indeed as it is now only in the Central Jail at Bangalore and in the two larger District Jails of Mysore and Shimoga that convicts of longer term than six months are confined, the strength of the minor District Jails was far below their capabilities, except indeed for a short time at Chitaldroog, where relief from threatened over-crowding was obtained by confining prisoners for a time in the new jail under construction.

94. It is a satisfactory feature that the under-trial prisoners were more speedily disposed of than in the previous year and thus their daily average strength decreased in greater proportion than did their total numbers.

95. One result of the decrease in number of prisoners has been to admit of temporary accommodation being dispensed with, and in October the temporary jail at Kukarhalli, which had been established for the employment of convicts on a large reservoir that is being constructed for the water-supply of the Mysore Town, was largely reduced. The jail has been altogether done away with since the close of the year. No additions or alterations were made to any of the permanent buildings except at Mysore, in which jail a good deal has been done to improve the ventilation, and accommodation was set apart for female prisoners, both under-trial and civil.

96. Some of the recorded facts relating to convicts have an interesting bearing upon the general state of the population. Looking to the previous occupation of convicts as given in the Inspector General's report, it is observed that the proportion among those remaining at the end of the year, of men of the laboring and agricultural classes has much decreased, with a corresponding increase of men performing personal offices, of professional people and of those engaged in commerce and trade, clearly showing now the stress that drove the poor and those depending on the soil for a living has been removed.

97. Though the state of health of the prisoners improved and the deaths as well as the daily average sick exhibit a decrease, it would seem that these results were chiefly due to the improved state of health of the prisoners on admission; for the death rate among convicts is 4·65 per cent of the daily strength as compared with 4·45 in 1879, and the proportion of deaths among convicts, whose sentences were for 6 months and under, has very much decreased, while that of convicts sentenced to terms between one and two years was highest of all and the next highest rate is among convicts of terms varying between 2 and 3 years; but then it has to be remembered that judging by the statistics given in Statement III of the convicts remaining at the end of the year, those of comparatively long sentence are proportionally much more numerous than they were. In the return for 1879, there were 30 per cent imprisoned for terms not exceeding one year: there are now only 17 per cent. There were by the same return not quite 50 per cent imprisoned for over two years, and this year there are over 60 per cent.

98. Expenditure under all heads has decreased, and though the distribution of the charges for establishment and police guards over a smaller total of prisoners causes the average per head of those charges, smaller though the totals are, to be above the averages of 1879, there is a slight decrease in the average total, due to perceptible decreases under all other heads, which is considerable only in the item of rations, owing to the cheapness of grain. Speaking generally, in those jails where the decrease of prisoners is greatest, there is the greatest increase of expenditure per head, and in those where the average population increased the average expenditure dropped the most. And this is natural for though economy in establishments and police guards can be, and is effected as numbers fall off, it cannot be carried out in due proportion to their decrease.

99. The total cost of the jails was Rs. 1,98,504 and the average per head was Rs. 80—4—3 against Rs 2,62,472 and Rs. 80—13—3 in 1879. Hard-labor convicts have been chiefly employed as prison warders and servants, on gardening, on manufactures and on public works, as well as on what are called unremunerative kinds of labor such as preparing articles for use or consumption in the jail, the value of which labor is not estimated nor set down in the accounts, but it is naturally useful in saving expenditure. The cash profit accruing from jail labor was Rs. 12,602 being about Rs. 9 per head of the average number under sentence of labor. Deducting this from the total cost to Government, the net cost of the jails is reduced to Rs. 1,76,902 or Rs. 74 per head of all convicts. But in addition to this it is only fair to reckon Rs. 22,642. the value of work done by convicts in the Kukarhalli tank, an item fairly earned by the jail and saved to the Public Works Department, but not shown under cash profits, because not paid for in cash. If this too be deducted, the net cost of jails becomes Rs. 1,54,260 and the average per head over all convicts is Rs. 65.

## CIVIL JUSTICE.

100. There was no change during the year in the number of courts or in their pecuniary jurisdiction, but the territorial jurisdiction of four Munsiffs in the Ashtagram Division was altered by transfer of parts of taluks for the convenience of suitors and the equalization of work.

101. The amount of litigation during 1880 shows a decided decrease compared with the statistics of 1879. In Bangalore where the work of the Small Cause Court shows a marked diminution, the decrease is attributed to the failure of some Native banking companies, but generally it is said that the operation of the insolvency provisions of the Code of Civil Procedure tends to diminish the number of suits filed, there being no necessity for the scheduled creditors to file separate suits.

102. The total number of suits filed in 1880 and 1879 respectively was 17,203 and 21,475. The only courts which show any increase are those of the District Judges; but the total number of original suits filed in those courts is very insignificant. The one Court of Small Causes in Bangalore displays as great a decrease as 2,000 cases, and in the Courts of the Munsiffs there were 2,085 fewer cases than in 1879. The total value of the suits filed however, which was Rs. 22,45,104, though less than that of the suits in 1879, does not show the same ratio of decrease as the number and gives an average value of Rs. 131 against Rs. 109. Ninety-six per cent of the suits were for sums under Rs. 500.

103. With 1,268 suits pending from the previous year there were in all 18,471 suits for disposal; 17,461 were disposed of, and 1,010 were pending at the close of the year. Nearly 30 per cent of the suits which were disposed of were contested, 53 per cent were uncontested and the rest were either disposed of without trial or referred to arbitration. The percentage of contested suits is thus 2 more than in 1879. Of such suits 3,878 were decreed in whole or in part for the plaintiff against 1,329 for the defendant. Of the uncontested suits the percentage decreed *ex parte* or on default has fallen from 49 to 33. This decrease is believed to be matter for satisfaction, as indicating greater caution on the part of the courts before proceeding to dispose of cases in the absence of parties.

104. The returns show that the business brought before the Civil Courts was disposed of without delay and that a small proportion only of the suits were left undecided for more than 3 months.

105. In comparing the results of execution cases in 1880 with 1879 it is curious to observe that though 26·2 per cent were executed in whole as against 20·6 per cent, there were many more cases wholly infructuous and in only 49·8 per cent of the cases was satisfaction obtained in whole or in part; whereas in 64 per cent of the cases last year was there some satisfaction. It is to be regretted that the action of the courts is not more effectual in this respect. The number of cases disposed of was much smaller being 17,713 against 24,327, but still less was the money realized, Rs. 4,47,365 against Rs. 16,31,816, and yet the number of applications in which process was issued for the arrest of judgment-debtors rose from 1,363 to 1,562 and immovable properties were attached in 2,430 cases against 1,855 in 1879. The severity of the method is no measure, it seems, of the success of the measure. But in only 205 cases were debtors actually imprisoned in the jail.

106. Owing it is said, to some Munsiffs not being empowered as Courts of Small Causes, the number of appeals for disposal rose from 913 to 1,003; of these 949 were disposed of with an average duration of 35 days. In 19·2 per cent of the cases the decree was reversed on appeal. In the Judicial Commissioner's Court too the appellate work was heavier than in 1879. It comprised 13 first and 149 second appeals. Of the 162 cases for trial all but 21 were disposed of, but in the case of that court the percentage of reversal of decree on appeal rose and was 30·5 against 29·9.

107. In the work of process-serving though the number of processes exceeded those of 1879 the fees collected were less, and the expenditure increased so that the net savings were only Rs. 5,388 as compared with Rs. 29,100. These fees however, it is to be borne in mind, are imposed not for purposes of revenue but for providing means of remunerating the persons employed in the service of processes, and so long

as the income is not exceeded any increase of expenditure is not to be regretted, if the processes of the courts are more effectually executed.

## REGISTRATION.

108. The total number of registrations during 1880— 81 was 15,069 against 14,577 in the previous year. The increase is displayed in the class of documents relating to immovable property of less than 100 Rs. value, the registration of which is optional. Both in compulsory registrations of documents relating to immovable property of more than 100 Rs. value (9,457 against 9,527) and in optional registrations of documents relating to movable property (445 against 479) there has been a decrease.

109. The increase in the number of registrations of documents relating to immovable property of which the registration is voluntary, of which 5,110 have been registered against 4,504 in the previous year, is probably due to an increased perception of the advantage given by the law to registered over unregistered documents even where registration is optional. It cannot be ascribed to the reduction in fees on those of value under Rs. 50, for whereas the registrations of such documents have increased 13 per cent, the registrations of documents relating to immovable property of values between 50 and 100 Rs. have increased 14 per cent, and the registrations of documents relating to movable property in which class also a reduction was lately made have fallen off instead of improving.

110. If the number of documents of high value however, has not increased, the average value of the property affected by those which have been registered has risen very largely, and the aggregate value of the property affected by documents registered which related to immovable property has risen from Rs. 42,33,465 to Rs. 68,98,968. This is due to the registration of deeds effecting the transfer of very exceptionally valuable properties in the Kolar District in connection with the companies formed for working gold mines. That the value of property affected by the deeds registered which relate to movable property again has, notwithstanding the reduction in their number, risen from Rs. 1,67,476 to Rs. 2,82,118 is not so capable of satisfactory explanation but possibly, as the Inspector General suggests, it is only when special grounds exist for protection in instruments of the class referred to that registration is resorted to. In fact both the small number of such documents that are annually registered, and the otherwise inexplicable fluctuations in the number, evidence the fact that the registration of them has taken no firm hold as yet of the people of Mysore.

111. Naturally the percentage of fees on the value of property to which the registered deeds related dropped, as the average value rose; the figures for the past and previous years stood thus :—

| | 1879—80. | | 1880—81. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | As. | P. | As. | P. |
| Immovable property ... ... .. | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 |
| Movable property ... ... ... | 10 | 5 | 6 | 2 |

but the average registration fee per document rose in the case of compulsory registration from Rs. 2—14—8 to Rs. 3—8—1, while it fell in voluntary registrations from 15 As. 2 P. to 14 As. 9 P.

112. The only departmental change during the year was the appointment of a Special Sub-Registrar for the Cantonment of Bangalore in place of the Sub-Registrar paid by commission. Since the close of the year the Cantonment has been separated entirely from the Mysore Administration and it has now become the Civil and Military Station under the Resident in Mysore.

113. The financial results of the year have been exceptionally favorable. The registration of several documents of high value would itself have caused favorable financial results, but added to that these gold mining deeds were registered in the Office of the Registrar of Bangalore and a large sum in commission was thus saved : then again the substitution of a paid Sub-Registrar in the Cantonment has saved money, the addition to the cost of establishments having been more than covered by the saving in commission. On the whole the income was Rs. 45,751 and the expenditure Rs. 24,464, the first being Rs. 7,363 and the second only Rs. 20 more than

in 1879—80. The surplus of Rs. 21,287 is the largest yet realized and the percentage of expenditure to income was 53·42.

114. REGISTRATION OF COMPANIES UNDER ACT X OF 1866.—Though there remained nominally 69 companies on the register during 1880—81, out of the 93 which have been registered since the introduction of Act X of 1866 into Mysore, it is shown by the report of the Registrar of Companies that only 38 of them are carrying on operations, for 15 are in process of being wound up, and 16 seem to be only kept going in order to recover outstanding debts preparatory to a like operation being undertaken in respect of them.

115. It is not surprising therefore to find that in the due and punctual submission of returns there has been, as indeed has unfortunately ever been the case, considerable laxity and irregularity, and the proceeds from fees has naturally fallen off. Still the income amounting to Rs. 1,071 exceeded the expenditure of Rs. 600 on establishment by Rs. 471 which represents the balance of the year in favor of the Department.

## MONEY ORDER DEPARTMENT.

116. It was mentioned in last year's report that the transfer of the money order business to the Imperial Post Office must greatly curtail the scope of operations in Mysore. Where British Post Offices exist in the interior, all the business both internal and in relation with places outside the Province is done in them; and the dilatory and somewhat cumbersome procedure by which alone money orders can be drawn or paid in other places where there are no Post Offices in relation with Offices of British India in other parts of the Province is not likely to conduce to the increased use of that means of remittance, especially when currency notes are so freely used for remitting money.

117. It is therefore the more satisfactory, as a sign probably of material advancement, that notwithstanding the necessarily dilatory procedure which must be adopted in drawing or cashing money orders between local Mysore Treasuries and Her Majesty's Post Offices, the number of such transactions in Districts where from absence of Post Offices a comparison can still be made, has rather increased than diminished, when the period from April to December 1880 is compared with the same months of 1879 during which the former system of issuing orders from Treasuries in British India was in force and when Mysore and British India were on the same footing.

118. Local transactions in Mysore Offices have necessarily diminished in number and consequence, as the medium of the Post Office is preferred wherever one exists in Mysore, and the profit made is very insignificant, being only 29 Rs; but so long as the Department is not worked at a loss and its main object of affording a convenient means of remittance of small sums of money is attained, there can be no cause for dissatisfaction.

119. The local money orders issued numbered 2,285 for Rs. 59,347. Those paid numbered 2,304 and were for Rs. 62,123. These figures show for the reasons above given a considerable falling off in comparison with the statistics of 1879—80 when 3,674 were issued for Rs. 1,08,569 value; and 3,687 were paid to the value of Rs. 1,07,379. Imperial orders were issued to the numbers of 1,267 and value of Rs. 48,875 against 3,138 and Rs. 94,321 in 1879—80. Payment was made of 310 orders only, to the value of Rs. 12,532 against 2,934 orders valued at Rs. 76,490.

## MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

120. There were 84 Municipalities in the Province at the close of the year against 77 the previous year. Two were formed in the Shimoga District; one in Kadur; three in Chitaldroog; and one in Hassan. The population resident within municipal limits was according to the Census of 1881 roughly returned at 503,444 persons. The management of the several Municipalities is conducted by committees appointed, in the Town and Contonment of Bangalore, under the provisions of the Municipal Regulations of 1871, and, in the District head-quarters and other towns, under the orders of the Local Government issued from time to time. The committees consist of *ex-officio* members and non-official members who are nominated by the President of the Board and approved by the Local Government. There were 341 mem-

bers composing the various Municipal Boards, 89 of whom were *ex-officio* and 252 nominated members. The following statement exhibits the receipts of the 84 Municipalities during the year as compared with the 77 the previous year :—

| Municipalities. | No. | | Opening balance. | | Income. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1879—80 | 1880—81 | 1879—80 | 1880—81 | 1879—80 | 1880—81 |
| 1. Contonment of Bangalore ... | 1 | 1 | 8,980 | 1,566 | 1,25,758 | 1,44,670 |
| 2. Town of Bangalore ... .. | 1 | 1 | 5,436 | 788 | 61,627 | 59,993 |
| 3. Bangalore District ... ... | 15 | 15 | 3,657 | 12,065 | 13,538 | 13,038 |
| 4. Kolar ,, ... ... | 11 | 11 | 4,311 | 6,160 | 8,925 | 11,787 |
| 5. Tumkúr ,, ... ... | 11 | 11 | 4,136 | 12,903 | 15,097 | 12,728 |
| 6. Shimoga ,, .. ... | 8 | 10 | 17,065 | 23,149 | 23,845 | 26,862 |
| 7. Kadur ,, ... ... | 6 | 7 | 15,926 | 24,207 | 22,540 | 26,592 |
| 8. Chitaldroog ,, ... ... | 3 | 6 | 1,667 | 1,569 | 7,556 | 13,813 |
| 9. Mysore ,, ... .. | 11 | 11 | 42,885 | 56,679 | 1,03,276 | 96,431 |
| 10. Ilssan ,, ... ... | 10 | 11 | 2,959 | 8,424 | 10,606 | 13,222 |
| Total ... | 77 | 84 | 1,07,022 | 1,47,510 | 3,92,768 | 4,21,136 |

121. Thus it will be seen that the income from taxation in Municipalities amounted during the year to Rs. 4,21,136, of which Rs. 1,63,070 was derived from octroi. The details of income, as compared with the previous year, are as follows :—

| System of Taxation. | Amount realized. | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1879—80 | 1880—81 |
| Octroi ... ... ... ... ... | 1,59,304 | 1,63,070 |
| Tax on houses and lands ... ... ... | 83,137 | 1,05,100 |
| Licenses on trades ... ... ... ... | 39,552 | 42,712 |
| Mohatarfa, &c. ... ... ... ... | 28,555 | 44,948 |
| Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c. ... ... ... | 14,378 | 18,374 |
| Fines ... ... ... ... ... | 1,884 | 1,537 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 49,951 | 33,525 |
| Grants-in-aid ... ... ... ... | 16,007 | 11,870 |
| Total Rs. ... ... | 3,92,768 | 4,21,136 |

122. The expenditure during the year amounted under all heads to Rs. 3,82,158 against Rs. 3,52,285 the previous year, and there being a balance of Rs. 1,47,510 in hand at the commencement of the year, the total assets at the disposal of the various municipal bodies was Rs. 5,68,646. The following were the different heads under which expenditure was incurred, against which the amounts expended are shown :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Head Office establishment .. .. .. | 19,531 |
| Collection of octroi .. .. .. .. | 15,307 |
| Collection of other taxes .. .. .. | 12,699 |
| Conservancy and cleansing . .. .. .. | 79,567 |
| Police .. . .. .. .. | 75,101 |
| Registration of births and deaths .. .. .. | 1,474 |
| Lighting .. .. .. .. .. | 14,793 |
| Construction and maintenance of roads .. . | 67,552 |
| Watering roads .. .. .. .. | 1,085 |
| Drainage works .. .. .. .. | 26,311 |
| Water supply .. .. .. .. | 4,656 |
| Buildings .. .. .. .. | 10,848 |
| Other Public Works, &c. .. .. .. | 7,793 |
| Sanitary and charitable establishments .. .. | 5,983 |
| Education—science and art .. .. .. | 2,787 |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. | 34,555 |
| Repayment of debt. .. .. .. .. | 2,116 |
| Total Rs. .. | 3,82,158 |
| Balance at close of year .. | 1,86,488 |

## MILITARY.

123. BRITISH FORCES.—The forces of Her Majesty stationed in the Mysore Province consist of one regiment of European Cavalry, one battery of Royal Horse Artillery and two batteries of Royal Artillery, one regiment of European Infantry and three regiments of Madras Native Infantry, including the Head-quarters of the 42nd Company of Royal Engineers and of the Queen's Own Sappers and Miners. The total number of fighting officers and men remaining in the Province at the end of the year was 4,377 of all arms against 3,378 last year. 1,548 of this number belonged to the European Force and 2,829 to the Native Force. The 14th (King's) Hussars proceeded on field service to the Transvaal in South Africa, leaving their families, and one officer and 33 men at the Depôt in Bangalore. Her Majesty's 67th regiment of Foot which was absent in Afghanistan last year returned to Bangalore in the month of November 1880, thus increasing the number of European Infantry to 947. The few companies of Her Majesty's 2nd Battalion, 13th Regiment of Foot, which were on detachment duty in Bangalore during the absence of Her Majesty's 67th Regiment returned to their head-quarters at Kamptee. Drafts from England joined the head-quarters of the 42nd Company of Royal Engineers at Bangalore and the companies of the Queen's Own Sappers and Miners which were on field service in Afghanistan and Rampa in the Madras Presidency returned to Bangalore. Of Native Infantry, the 4th Regiment which had been to Afghanistan and the 15th Regiment which proceeded to Dakka in connection with the Afghanistan expedition, returned to Bangalore during the year; while the 37th Grenadiers, which did garrison duty for the 4th and 15th Regiments, proceeded to Bellary on the return of the latter. A wing of the 40th Regiment, Madras Native Infantry, whose head-quarters are at Mercara, is stationed at the French Rocks, with a company on detachment duty at Mysore to afford a guard of honor for His Highness the Maha Raja. As will be seen the Bangalore garrison, with the exception of the 14th Hussars, has been brought up to its full complement during the year. It may, however, be noted that on the 15th May 1881, the 1st Regiment of Light Cavalry (Native) arrived in Bangalore from South Afghanistan, but particulars regarding this regiment are not given in the statistical tables appended to this report, because it was not brought on the strength of the forces in Mysore till after the close of the year under review.

124. The total cost of the British Forces stationed in Mysore including contingencies, during the year 1880—81, was Rs. 18,71,781 against Rs. 13,29,613 last year.

125. LOCAL FORCE.—As before the Local Force consists of three Cavalry Regiments and three Line Regiments of Barr Infantry: they comprised on the last day of the year 1,224 Cavalry and 1,942 Infantry of all ranks. The distribution of these regiments with head-quarters in Bangalore, Mysore and Shimoga, remained as in the previous year, the only reliefs being in the out-detachments. Troops were temporarily moved to Mysore also at the time of the Installation of His Highness the Maha Raja.

126. In clothing and equipment good progress has been made in supplying saddles of English pattern to the Siledars, and in serving boat cloaks to all both Cavalry and Infantry. The men pay for these eventually, but the Chanda Fund bears the cost in the first instance. The three funds, Chanda, Stable and Stallion, are all in a very flourishing state and each has a closing balance on the 1st April larger in amount than the opening balance of 1880.

127. The season was a very good one for the Kunigal Farm, fodder being plentiful and gram cheap. Seventy-three foals were born, of which 16 died during the year, eight also of the 80 foals left at the end of 1879—80 died, and twenty-seven were sent to the ranks. The number left in the Farm at the end of the year was 101.

128. The chief matter of interest to be recorded with regard to the Infantry is the introduction of gratuities for men of all ranks who are discharged on medical certificates of unfitness for further service, having served for less than 30 years. Formerly in such a case they were discharged without provision: now they get a gratuity of three months' pay for every 5 years' service.

129. BANGALORE RIFLE VOLUNTEERS.—The following table shows the strength of the Bangalore Rifle Volunteer Corps as it stood on the 31st March 1881:—

| Ranks. | Extra efficient. | Efficient. | Non-efficient. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Officers ... ... ... ... ... | 6 | 5 | 4 | 14 |
| Non-Commissioned Officers ... ... ... | 30 | 6 | 13 | 49 |
| Volunteers (Rank and File) .. .. ... | 20 | 78 | 195 | 293 |
| Total..... | 55 | 89 | 212 | 356 |
| Cadets ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 33 | 26 | 59 |
| Grand Total ..... | 55 | 122 | 238 | 415 |

130. There has been as compared with last year's return a slight falling off under all heads. The corps was as usual inspected by the Major-General Commanding the Mysore Division, in the month of March. But in consequence of the restoration of the Province of Mysore to Native Rule, the status of the corps has been changed. Hitherto it was maintained at the cost of the Mysore revenues, but the question of the maintenance of the corps after the restoration of Mysore to Native Rule having been referred to Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India, it was decided to keep it up in future as a charge on Imperial Funds. The corps will therefore, in future, form part of the Volunteer Force of Southern India, and will be under the orders of the Madras Government.

## IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### AGRICULTURE.

131. The area under cultivation during the year under report was 4,280,674 acres against 3,996,206 acres the previous year. The extent under rice cultivation was 554,752 acres, under wheat 21,058 and under other food-grains 3,139,560. In the latter is included ragi, tuvar, ballar and gram. It will thus be seen that 3,715,370 acres of the whole extent of 4,280,674 acres under cultivation in the Province is devoted to food crops. A large portion of the remaining 565,304 acres was under sugar-cane cultivation, coffee and oil-seeds, 12,986 acres were devoted to the cultivation of tobacco and 20,893 to cotton. The area sown with vegetables was 52,178 and with cocoanut and arecanut 135,542 acres.

132. Rates of rent and produce vary in each District. In the Tumkúr District as much as Rs. 7-7-6 were paid per acre for land under rice cultivation against Rs. 10-1-1 the previous year, and although the average rent paid for land under similar cultivation in the Bangalore District was only Rs. 6-6-2, the yield in the latter District was an average of 1,409 lbs. per acre against 625 lbs. in the former District. To contrast these Districts with the Hassan District the difference is still more marked; the average rent for rice lands in Hassan is Rs. 5-15-3 against a yield of 1,582 lbs. per acre. The following statement shows the average rent per acre for land during the year as compared with the previous year:—

| Years. | Rice. | Wheat. | Inferior grains including ragi. | Cotton. | Oil-seeds. | Fibres. | Sugar-cane. | Tobacco. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1879-80 ... ... | 5 9 2 | 4 6 8 | 2 2 11 | 2 0 9 | 1 11 4 | 1 10 1 | 7 1 5 | 3 4 11 |
| 1880-81 ... ... | 5 3 10 | 4 8 4 | 1 11 9 | 1 13 7 | 1 10 6 | 1 9 9 | 6 7 11 | 3 2 5 |
| Increase ... ... | ... ... ... | .. ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... |
| Decrease ... ... | 0 5 4 | 0 0 4 | 0 7 2 | 0 3 2 | 0 0 10 | 0 0 4 | 0 9 6 | 0 1 6 |

133. It will thus be seen that there was a decrease in rent under all heads. As regards produce, the following comparative statement shows the average produce of land per acre in pounds, and while there was a decrease in the land rent, it is a very good testimony to the prosperity of the Province to notice that there was, on the other hand, a general increase in the yield of the land under all heads: —

| Year. | Rice. | Wheat. | Inferior grains including Ragi. | Cotton. | Oil seeds. | Fibres. | Sugar-cane. | Tobacco. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1879-80 ... ... ... | 945 | 552 | 585 | 308 | 432 | 179 | 1,109 | 306 |
| 1880-81 ... ... ... | 1,170 | 831 | 1,087 | 392 | 834 | 414 | 1,510 | 397 |
| Increase .. ... ... | 25 | 279 | 502 | 84 | 402 | 235 | 401 | 91 |
| Decrease .. ... ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

134. There has been an increase in the agricultural stock of the Province during the year, notwithstanding that there was a slight falling off in the dead-stock, such as carts, ploughs, and boats. The live-stock under all heads numbered 4,260,085 against 4,110,844 the previous year. The following statement shows the stock under each head separately as compared with last year: —

| Year. | Cows and Bullocks. | Horses. | Ponies. | Donkeys. | Sheep and Goats. | Pigs. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1879-80 ... ... .. | 2,357,382 | 4,592 | 13,135 | 38,393 | 1,668,697 | 28,645 | 4,110,844 |
| 1880-81 ... ... ... | 2,444,906 | 4,325 | 14,156 | 38,130 | 1,729,088 | 29,480 | 4,260,085 |
| Increase ... ... .. | 87,524 | ... | 1,021 | ... | 60,391 | 835 | 149,241 |
| Decrease ... ... ... | ... | 267 | ... | 263 | ... | ... | ... |

135. The above increase is attributed to the improved circumstances of the year; the rain-fall having been copious and general throughout the Province, the pasturage was, as a consequence, plentiful, which facilitated the rearing of cattle, &c.

136. The mortality among the cattle in the Province has unfortunately been as high as ever. Upwards of 200,000 head of cattle are reported to have been killed by wild beasts or to have died from disease. The largest number of deaths was from murrain, which prevailed as an epidemic in several parts of the Province, notwithstanding the attempts which were made to arrest its progress, amongst other precautions cattle quarantine was enforced, and with a view to reduce the havoc caused by wild animals, liberal rewards were offered where necessary for their destruction.

137. The following statement shows the average prices of produce per maund of 80 lbs. as compared with the prices of the previous year: —

| Name of Produce. | 1879-80. | | | 1880-81. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rice ... ... .. ... ... | 2 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wheat ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| Cotton ... ... .. ... ... | 16 | 5 | 1 | 21 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sugar ... ... ... ... ... | 15 | 15 | 6 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 3 |
| Salt ... ... ... ... ... | 4 | 0 | 11 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gram, Bengal ... ... ... ... | 4 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| ,, black ... ... ... ... | 4 | 13 | 8 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| ,, green ... ... ... ... | 3 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| ,, horse ... ... ... ... | 1 | 5 | 11 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 9 |
| Ragi ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 |
| Dal ... ... ... ... ... | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 2 |
| Beans or Ballar ... ... ... ... | 2 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 3 |
| Tobacco ... ... ... ... ... | 28 | 10 | 0 | 25 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 11 |
| Jaggory ... ... ... ... ... | 6 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| Ghee ... ... ... ... ... | 27 | 15 | 2 | 28 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Poppy-seeds ... ... ... ... | 9 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Plough bullocks, each ... ... ... ... | Rs. 13½ to 200. | | | Rs. 10 to 200 | | | | | | | | |
| Sheep, each .. ... ... ... | Rs. 1¼ to 5. | | | Rs. 2 to 10 | | | | | | | | |
| Fish, per seer... ... ... ... | As. 1 to 5. | | | 8 pies to 7 As. | | | | | | | | |
| Iron, per maund of 80 lbs. ... ... ... ... | 10 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Silk ,, ... ... ... ... | 714 | 8 | 0 | 686 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 |

138. The average wages of labor during the year were the same as those during the previous year, *viz*:—

| | | | *Rates.* |
|---|---|---|---|
| Wages per diem .. | Skilled labor .. .. | 4 | Annas to 1 Rupee. |
| | Unskilled labor .. | 2 | „ to 10 Annas. |
| | Cart per day .. .. | 8 | „ to 1 Rupee. |
| | Donkey per score per day .. | 1½ | Rupee to 7½ Rupees. |
| | Boat per day .. .. | 8 | Annas to 4 „ |

## WEATHER AND CROPS.

139. The season was on the whole very favorable, the rainfall having been copious and well distributed, with the exception of one excessive fall at the end of November which did considerable damage to the ripe crops. The general average rain-fall of eight Districts was 38 inches 80 cents against 32 inches 90 cents last year; the largest fall was in the months from June to September. In Bangalore the total rain-fall which was gauged at the Bowring Civil Hospital situated in the Cantonment, was 51 inches 70 cents, and at Mysore the rain-fall was 46 inches 34 cents; at the other District head-quarters the fall was not so high, at Kolar it being only 30 inches 40 cents.

140. The average temperature in the shade at Bangalore and Mysore respectively is as follows. The former is 3,031 feet above the level of the sea, and the latter 2,525:—

| District Head-quarters. | May. | | | | July. | | | | December. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Mean of Maximum reading. | Mean of Minimum reading. | Highest reading. | Lowest reading. | Mean of Maximum reading. | Mean of Minimum reading. | Highest reading. | Lowest reading. | Mean of Maximum reading. | Mean of Minimum reading. | Highest reading. | Lowest reading. |
| Bangalore ... | 88·8 | 67·3 | 98·1 | 55·3 | 81· | 65·2 | 86·4 | 61· | 78·7 | 62·2 | 85·6 | 53·5 |
| Mysore ... | 90· | 71·5 | 99· | 67·0 | 76 | 63·5 | 80· | 60· | 78· | 60·5 | 82· | 55. |

As has been stated above the excessive fall of rain in the end of November did a good deal of damage to standing crops, especially ragi which was then being harvested. Up to that time the season had been all that could be desired, and the out-turn promised to be very large. The loss by crops being beaten down and grain washed out of the ear, and by rot from excessive and continued moisture was great, but still so good had the crops been that the harvest was very much above an average.

141. Irrigated crops also produced very well, and only in the Kolar District the want of water in tanks produced a short out-turn in places. The Kolar District indeed was unfortunate in not sharing to the same extent as the rest of the Province the exceedingly propitious season; it had, as has been stated, the shortest rain-fall of any District head-quarters and moreover the rain there was late in coming.

## HORTICULTURE.

142. The expenditure incurred during the year on the Lal-Bagh at Bangalore, which, as remarked last year, is more a botanical than a purely horticultural institution, was Rs. 9,320—7—5 against Rs. 9,427—13—2 the previous year; notwithstanding that there has been a decrease in the aggregate expenditure, there was an increase in the cost of the menagerie from Rs. 2,798—10—0 to Rs. 3,000, and a slight difference in the cost of servants and contingencies.

143. The Lal-Bagh is the only place in the Province where horticulture is carried on to any great extent; there are, it is true, a few private gardens, but horticulture in them is very limited, and conducted only for the sake of the flowers and other garden plants which are extensively purchased by the public.

144. The year under report was favored with a liberal rain-fall and it is somwhat remarkable that 9 inches of rain were gauged in the Lal-Bagh by the close of May. This unusually heavy fall helped to shorten the hot season, while it facilitated the vernal growth of plants. There were several thunder storms during the month of May, which were accompanied by rain and very high winds. These did some damage to the garden and the trees that were noticed to suffer the most were the following:—*Æsculus (sp.)*, *Macadamia ternifolia*, *Pithecolobium saman*, *Spathoaea campanulata* and *Cochlospermum gossypium*. Their branches were easily broken by the force of the wind, but in all other respects they are desirable for ornamental planting, and should only be used in sheltered places. The young plants in the fernery have been growing so vigorously that it is expected good specimens of many rare and valuable species will soon be available. Among other plants received in the garden during the year, mention may be made of the following "Maiden hair" ferns:—*Adiantum intermedium*, *Adiantum venustum*, *A Cunninghamii*, *A decorum*, *A gracillianum* (this is a very fine specimen), *A A tinctum*, *A macrophyllum*, and *A Moorei*. Considerable attention has been given at the Lal-Bagh to the propagation of rare and ornamental trees, with a view to increase variety in the arborescent vegetation of Bangalore, principal among this class may be mentioned the *Ficus macrophylla*, the "Moreton Bay Fig," which is a very handsome tree and would be a great acquisition for park, or roadside planting, the others are the *Frenela columellaris*, *Catalpa speciosa*, *Kigelia pinnata*, *Pithecolobium saman*, *Ficus elastica*, and *Arundinaria Khasayana*.

145. Garden seed of the *Eucalyptus Saligna* germinated freely in the Lal-Bagh, but the seedlings subsequently damped off; this, however, is considered not an unusual occurrence with first crops of some tree seeds. The young stock of *Araucarias* are exhausted, notwithstanding the repeated efforts which have been made to propagate those handsome trees from cuttings, these latter, it has been found, produce roots in abundance and some side branches, but they never form a leader. However further attempts are being made from root-cuttings, and it is hoped that they will prove more successful. As regards economic plants, a few berries were produced on three plants of the Liberian coffee and they took exactly 12 months to mature and ripen. The berry was nearly twice as large as the Arabian kind, but the increase in size was due to pulp more than to seed (parchment). Some plants have been raised from cuttings, but this is not considered an expeditious mode of propagation. The "Ceara rubber plant," *Manihot glaziovii*, has taken kindly to the climate of Bangalore, and steps are being taken by the Superintendent of the Lal-Bagh to multiply it. Some seed of the "American Cranberry," *Oxycoccus macrocarpus*, was sown during the year, but no seedlings have as yet appeared. It is anticipated however that the "Cranberry" will thrive in Mysore. Another attempt was made at the Lal-Bagh to cure the Vanilla beans, but in carrying out that work the old difficulties were as much felt as ever. When the bean is under-dried it is destroyed by mildew, and when it is overdried it loses that pliability which is required by the trade. The plant, without any particular care or attention further than fertilizing the blossoms, has been found to yield freely, and it is thought that, should the difficulties as regards the curing of the beans be overcome, the growing and curing of vanilla would be an employment particularly congenial to the native; and, if they were once assured that it would pay, they would take to it readily and successfully. The customary interchange of plants and seeds was continued and encouraged, which has resulted in some new plants of interest being added to the Lal-Bagh. A very valuable collection of plants was presented by Dr. G. King of Calcutta, of which the following deserve special mention:—*Myristica moschata*, "Nutmeg plant"; *Garcinia Mangostana*, "The Mangosteen," *Mangifera Sylvatica*, A new Mango tree from the Sikkim Himalaya; *Terminalia citrina*; *Engenia puchella*; *Aralia Bonerppi*; *Coleus glow*; *Tectona Hamiltoniana*, a kind of teak; *Ficus Roxburghii*; *Amherstia nobilis*; *Gynocardia odorata*; *Smilax sarsaparilla*; *Hernandia Sonora*; and the *Nepoliana imperialis*.

146. There were two successful horticultural exhibitions held at Bangalore during the year, at which a sum of Rs. 749 was awarded in prizes.

147. During the month of February 1880, seeds of the *Malachra Capitata* were distributed to Deputy Commissioners of the Districts in the Province for experimental cultivation. The results unfortunately have not been altogether successful. In several taluks of the Bangalore District the seeds sown did not sprout, while in a few others the experiment was only a partial success, the seed germinated and the seedlings grew to a moderate size, but languished before coming to maturity. In the Taluks of Bangalore, Hoskote, and Anekal, however the seed germinated freely and grew luxuriantly, and a proportionate quantity of fibre was obtained and seeds produced which have been kept for further experiments in 1881—82. Experiments were also made in the Chitaldroog District. The seed sown in the District Jail germinated, but did not thrive and the seedlings eventually died; the failure is attributed to the unsuitableness of the soil; but in the Davangere Taluk the experiment was a little more successful, the plants there produce fibre of a quality which was appreciated by the people. No results were obtained in the other Districts; those obtained in the Tumkúr District were insignificant.

## FORESTS.

148. There has been no material change in the forests of the Province during the year. There are upwards of 55 reserved and unreserved forests covering altogether an aggregate area of about 643 square miles; this area, however, is only approximate as many of the forests are still unsurveyed, and much demarcation work still remains to be done. In the Nundydroog Division the settlement of the Savandurga forest in the Magadi Taluk was completed, while the settlement of the Hul yurdurga forest was again postponed in consequence of the services of an Assistant Commissioner not being available for the purpose, owing to the census and other important work in the District pressing heavily on the resources of the Deputy Commissioner. A total length of $67\frac{5}{8}$ miles was demarcated in the Nundydroog Division at a total cost of Rs. 729; the forests demarcated were the Bilikal, the Noudi, the Devarayadurga, and the Maddagiri forest. In the Ashtagram and Nagar Divisions no fresh demarcation work was attempted during the year.

149. The area of forest tracts protected from fire during the year was increased by 174 square miles at a total cost of Rs. 1,745; thus a total area of 351 square miles of forest tracts was on the 31st March 1881 protected at a cost of Rs. 23,800, or Rs. 68 per square mile. In the Nundydroog Division all the settled forests and a part of the Basavan Betta forest were placed under protection. The extent protected during the year was twice as great as in any previous year. The rates at which the fire-lines were made were for a single line, *i. e.*, with a 3 yard wide path of cut grass on one side, Rs. 4 per mile; for a double line, *i. e.*, with paths of cut grass on both sides, Rs. 6—8—0 per mile. The temporary fire establishment cost Rs. 1,104, so that the total mean cost of fire-protection in the Nundydroog Division was Rs. 11-4-0 per square mile. In the Ashtagram Division the protection of the Mattikuppe forest was taken in hand, and the old lines were re-cleared and burnt and watchers kept on to supervise the fire-lines all through the dry season. The expenditure incurred on account of protection in that Division during the year amounted to Rs. 610. In the Nagar Division the watching establishment was supplemented during hot weather months by additional fire guards. These were divided into parties each under a Forester and located in the station houses built round the forests, and their beats divided; the work was so allotted that each man had a little more than a mile of fire-line to look after, and the result was satisfactory. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 641.

150. The destruction caused by fire breaking out in the forests was, on the whole, comparatively insignificant, due no doubt to the precautionary measures adopted throughout the Province. Two small fires were reported to have occurred in the Bilikal forest in the Bangalore District, but in the Tumkúr District the Deputy Commissioner's precautions prevented fires from breaking out in the District forests near Devarayadurga and so removed that source of danger to the adjoining State forest which was completely protected. In the Nagar Division a patch of 730 by 156 yards was burnt in the Lakkavalli forest; the fire was caused by the guards engaged in burning the lines and it was put out immediately; having occurred on the summit of

a hill where there were but few trees, no damage was done. In the Ashtagram Division a fire broke out in the Mattikuppe forest, and consumed nearly half of the hitherto protected area of about 16½ square miles. The fire appears to have originated in the adjoining forest situated in the Province of Coorg and to have been carried by a whirlwind over the fire tract at a point where the ground was high. It was confined fortunately to small areas covered with teak, honne, bité, matti, dindiga, nayibela and some inferior trees and shrubs; here and there large areas were left untouched, the dry grass around them only was burnt and a few young plants not of much timber value scorched.

151. There were 7,794 teak trees felled during the year, containing 39,892 cubic feet. No teak was felled in the Nundydroog Division. The teak trees felled in the Nagar Division on an average were much larger than those felled in the Ashtagram Division, where Railway sleepers were chiefly wanted; the 513 trees felled in the former measured 21,920 cubic feet, whereas the 7,281 trees felled in the latter contained only 17,972 cubic feet. Of the other forest trees 5,239 containing 31,237 cubic feet were felled, and of bamboos 170,469.

152. Upwards of 71,542 cubic feet of timber were cut into logs, sleepers, or scantlings. Cutting of teak logs was limited in the Ashtagram Division in consequence of the large stock which remained on hand from last year; an extra number of teak and junglewood poles were, however, cut to meet the demand for the same at the small sale depôts. From the Nagar Division 175 logs containing 5,690 cubic feet of teak were supplied to the Mysore State Railway Workshop at Bangalore during the year.

153. One hundred and nine thousand, three-hundred and thirteen cubic feet of timber of all kinds and 149,521 bamboos were removed from the forest depôts by purchasers which altogether realized a sum of Rs. 91,382. The Public Departments purchased 13,446 cubic feet of timber from the Nagar Division at a cost of Rs. 15,112, and the sales to the public of 29,927 cubic feet of timber and 2,016 bamboos brought in Rs. 20,286. From the Ashtagram Division 15,119 cubic feet of timber at a cost of Rs. 18,680 were supplied to Public Departments, and 50,821, which, together with 147,505 bamboos, realized Rs 37,304, were sold to timber traders and others. These results compare favorably with former years. The amount expended on the different classes of timber, &c., brought to depôts during the year amounted to Rs. 30,636; on bamboos it amounted to Rs. 2,449. There being no depôts in the Nundydroog Division no expenditure was incurred under this head in that Division.

154. There were upwards of 30 plantations in the Province, comprising an aggregate area of 4,708 acres on the 31st March 1881, up to which date the cost incurred thereon was Rs. 1,98,278. By far the largest number of plantations is in the Nundydroog Division. Experiments with exotics have been continued and some promising results attained at Devarayadurga and Nundydroog, the elevation being 3,000 and 4,400 feet respectively. At the Santaveri plantation in the Nagar Division seed of 8 varieties of eucalyptus was put down; they germinated fairly and 354 seedlings were transplanted, the majority of which have, however, unfortunately died, partly owing to exposure to excessive rain, but chiefly, it is stated, to want of proper looking after. The teak tree is very extensively cultivated in the Province, the majority of the plantations being of that description. Sandalwood too is extensively grown, especially as it forms the chief item of forest revenue; large quantities of seed are yearly sown.

155. The quantity of sandalwood collected at the various timber depôts during the year was 1,718 tons, 13 cwt., 71 lbs., 2 oz. at an aggregate cost of Rs. 66,665, and 1,653 tons, 12 cwt., 29 lbs., 10 oz. were sold, which realized a sum of Rs. 5,23,356 or an average of Rs. 317 per ton. The balance of wood remaining in hand at the depôts at the close of the year was 487 tons, 29 cwt., 69 lbs.

156. There were 289 persons prosecuted in 101 cases, of whom 83 were convicted There was nothing in connection with these cases which calls for any special remark. The majority of the prosecutions were, as usual, for unauthorized felling or appropriation of wood or minor produce.

157. The total expenditure on account of conservancy and works amounted to Rs. 1,40,247 against Rs. 1,05,579 the previous year, and the expenditure on establishment amounted to Rs. 83,724 against Rs. 87,340. There was therefore in the aggregate expenditure a net increase of Rs. 31,052. Against this expenditure, however, the value of sales and other revenue during the year amounted to Rs. 6,97,786. The following statement shows in abstract the particulars of demands, collections, outstandings, &c. of the Forest Department for the year 1880—81 :—

| Outstandings at the commencement of the year. | Value of sales and other revenue during the year. | Total. | Amount realized during the year. | Refunds or irrecoverable balances written off. | Total collections. | Balance due to the Department. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 27,073 | 6,97,786 | 7,24,859 | 6,80,693 | 1,880 | 6,82,542 | 42,317 |

## MINES AND QUARRIES.

158. As compared with the previous year there was no increase in the number of mines worked in the Province. The increasing development of the mineral resources of Mysore has, however, attracted considerable attention during the year, and with a view to encourage private enterprise in that direction, and, at the same time, to establish a proper understanding between the Government and those interested, a memorandum of terms for the granting of gold mining leases was drawn up and printed, and placed at the disposal of the public for general information. In the Bangalore District the only metal hitherto worked was iron, but during the year the existence of gold and auriferous rocks towards the north-east of the District was discovered, and application was made by a firm at Madras for a square mile of land in that locality for prospecting purposes. In the Kolar District, however, where auriferous reefs abound, prospecting for gold had been commenced on a very large scale, and gold mining there has since attracted more attention than ever. A number of influential companies, with large capitals chiefly drawn from England, were formed, and several tracts of land were taken up by those companies on most favorable terms for the purpose of prospecting. No results had at the close of the year been obtained, the managers of the companies concerned simply confining themselves during the period under report to the construction of houses, sinking shafts, fixing machinery, &c. In the neighbourhood of the mines a small European colony was established in connection with the industry, and the outlay incurred has benefited the local population, and, as a consequence, the rates of wages have considerably increased in that quarter. Indeed the vast attention which has been drawn by these discoveries to the mineral resources of Mysore and the high hopes entertained by the respective companies prospecting in the Kolar District, of adequate return for the capital invested in the undertakings, have led to several applications being made for land in other parts of the Province for similar purposes. These latter enterprises, however, were still in their infancy, and at the close of the year they had not proceeded further than the settlement of the necessary preliminaries prior to prospecting.

## MANUFACTURES.

159. The total estimated value of manufactures in the Province was Rs. 62,81,651 against Rs. 68,52,453 the previous year. These figures, however, possess no claim to accuracy, inasmuch as there being no regular system of accounts kept in the Province to show the value of the various articles manufactured ; the information was for the most part obtained by the taluk officials on verbal enquiries made of the manufacturers themselves, and therefore no means of checking the figures exist. The Province of Mysore has no great claim to excellence in manufactures, owing no doubt to the fact that the population is mainly agricultural ; the manufactures are consequently, as it were, of a character suitable to a rural people.

160. Jewellery work in all its branches, for which extensive orders are received from many parts of India, is regarded as one of the specialities of Bangalore itself. In Bangalore also are manufactured carpets and rugs of very handsome English, Turkish, Persian and other designs, with lasting colors of great brilliancy; and tanning, comparatively a new industry, has grown to large proportions and is mostly carried on by Muhammadans, who cure the leather very well, and export it to European markets. Silk cloths are largely manufactured in Bangalore with and without gold and silver or gilt lace borders; the silk and the wire used for this purpose are produced in the Province. It may be mentioned here that gold and silver lace for military dress purposes is manufactured in Bangalore of a quality that will compare very favorably with that of English manufacture. Dying in Bangalore, chiefly with vegetable products, was carried on most successfully, and the permanance and brilliancy of the colors especially as applied to silk cloths and carpets are remarkable, and contrast very favorably with the fading aniline dyes of Europe. But silk cloths are manufactured generally, throughout the Bangalore District, to a small extent, cotton cloths, mostly of the coarse kinds, to a large extent, and large quantities of woollen cloths also of the coarser kinds. The finer kinds of cotton cloths have been beaten out of the market by the more showy, but less lasting products of European and Bombay manufacture. But the coarser kinds are yet largely manufactured, and find favor with the poor, the thrifty and the conservative folk. The same remarks apply to woollen cloths. Cotton spinning by the hand is almost a thing of the past, and woollen hand-spinning can only be done roughly; the worsted thread used for stockings and the like has to be obtained from England. A woollen factory was set up at Bangalore and though it was worked by hand at first, it is now about being replaced by machinery. Only the trained weaver classes can weave the higher description of cloths, but a large class of Pariahs (out-casts) manufacture coarse cloths, whilst Kurubars (or the shepherd class) weave coarse jhools or blankets from the wool produced from their own flocks, or those of fellow villagers. Gunny stuffs from jute, hemp, aloes and other fibres, are manufactured in various places of the District, chiefly at Dodballapur, and are made into bags, &c.; the raw article being grown in the Province. Paper making has died out. Channapatna is noted for its fine steel wire for musical instruments and also for its toys. Not much enterprise is shown in improving upon the old pattern of toy; but the lac used to color them is good and lasting. This lac is an indigenous product, and is used in various kinds of simple lacquered ware. The above almost exhausts the handicraft industries of the Bangalore District, though it should be mentioned that the Central Jail at Bangalore adds its own quota. The annexed statement gives the quantities of the textile fabrics in the Bangalore District, with other particulars relative to them :—

| Description. | Number of Looms employed. | Quantity manufactured. | Estimated Value. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. | |
| Silk cloths ... ... ... ... | 649 | 3,000 | 30,000 |
| Superior cotton textures ... ... ... | 5,776 | 339,000 | 11,90,000 |
| Coarse do ... ... ... | 1,364 | 160,000 | 3,00,000 |
| Rugs and carpets ... ... ... | 70 | 20,000 | 80,000 |
| Cumblies ... ... ... | 604 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| Gunny ... ... ... | 16 | 4,500 | 4,500 |

161. The silk industry is reviving, and silk filature is largely carried on in the Taluk of Closepet, and to a lesser extent in Kankanhalli, Magadi and a few other taluks of the District. Bangalore is, however, the centre of the silk trade, where the raw article is prepared in large quantities for the loom, and dyed. Indigo dyeing is carried on at Bangalore and Dommasandra in the Anekal Taluk, and tent making is carried on in the Central Jail at Bangalore by convict labor.

162. As regards fictile arts, copper and brazen utensils are made at Magadi, Bangalore, and Maralavadi in the Kankanhalli Taluk, and about 2,000 maunds of metal are said to have been used in their make during the year under report. Implements of husbandry, including pickaxes, mamoties, hammers, country cutlery, &c., are made up throughout the District, and nearly every large town has its goldsmith who can

manufacture gold and silver ornaments from the simplest to very ornate descriptions. Rope making gives employment to a small proportion of the working classes, as the ropes generally used for tethering cattle and other purposes, mainly agricultural, are made up in large quantities by the ryots themselves; and country pottery for domestic use is made up everywhere in the District. The total value of articles manufactured in the Bangalore District during the year under report was estimated at Rs. 31,69,489 against Rs. 40,62,884 the previous year.

163. In the Mysore District, Native jewellery and ornamental articles of good workmanship, both in gold and silver, are made in the Town of Mysore, as well as brass, copper and bronze vessels and ornaments of all descriptions and sizes. In wood, sandal and ivory boxes, combs, images and idols are made; while carpets and rugs both of cotton and wool, and Native cloths, both in cotton and silk, are manufactured in Mysore, Malvalli and Chamrajnagar; Mandya and Húnsúr being noted for cumblies of all patterns and color. The latter place also produces leather work. Iron boilers and vessels are manufactured at Halgúr in the Malvalli Taluk, bronze jugs are moulded at Talkad and Periyapatna; mats and stone vessels are the product of Kadakól in the Mysore Taluk. Oil mills are worked everywhere; and Ganjam, in the Ashtagram Taluk, produces abundant sugar candy. The subjoined statement gives the description, number, and approximate value of cotton and woollen articles manufactured in the District during the year:—

| Description. | Number of Looms employed. | Quantity manufactured. | Estimated Value. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. | |
| Cloth ... ... ... ... | 2,920 | 104,680 | 1,30,850 |
| Cumbly ... ... ... ... | 1,174 | 20,500 | 20,500 |
| Carpet ... ... ... ... | 1 | 40 | 80 |
| Girdle ... ... ... ... | 70 | 910 | 910 |
| Gunny ... ... ... ... | 49 | 490 | 2,450 |

164. In the Shimoga District coarse cumblies and cloths are prepared by certain inferior classes, and they fetch a very small price in the local markets, being of an inferior kind and mostly fitted for the ordinary classes of the agricultural community. But in Shikarpur fine specimens of carpets are made though not on a large scale. Sandalwood articles are prepared in Sorab and Súgar by a particular class of people called "*Gudigars*." The articles are of excellent workmanship and are much valued. The Channagiri Taluk produces some iron works after the Native process, but it is said that the out-turn is fully consumed in the surrounding villages for agricultural implements.

165. In the remaining Districts of the Province the manufactures generally are more or less of the stereotyped character, consisting chiefly of the coarse kind of cloth and iron implements, &c. The articles manufactured from the iron produced locally are preferred by the majority of the agricultural classes, and seem more suitable to the country, than those of English manufacture; the former being more easily repairable by the village blacksmiths.

## TRADE.

166. The trade of the Province is of a very limited character, the exports consisting chiefly of food grains and other articles of local produce. This is as might be expected in an agricultural country like Mysore, the exports of food grains by rail to British Territory are not only large but on the increase. Coffee also, which is extensively cultivated towards the west of the Province, is largely exported to the western coast and shipped to European markets where it is in great demand. Bangalore, however, which is the entrepôt of commerce for the whole Province, is indeed the only place where anything like trade is carried on; the trade in the other towns is not brisk and remains for the most part in the hands of a few who do a remunerative, if small, business. The weekly markets and annual fairs, or *Santes*, in many

places continue to play an important part in supplying the rural population in the place of shops, with their simple wants.

167. As regards imports, they consist of articles of European manufacture, such as cotton and woollen piece goods, hardware, &c., as well as of wheat, dhál, and cotton, which are largely imported from Dharwar, Mangalore, and other places in British Territory.

168. Fuller details regarding the trade of the Province will be found in the statistical tables on the subject appended to this report. It should, however, be explained with reference to those two tables that the quantity and average value of the various commodities referrd to are only approximate, there being, as remarked in the preceding section regarding manufactures, no record of trade systematically kept; the taluk officials by whom the particulars are collected depend solely on information afforded them by the traders and merchants themselves.

## PUBLIC WORKS.

169. The total grant placed at the disposal of the Public Works Department from all sources, for expenditure during 1880—81, was Rs. 17,10,160, *viz.*, Rs. 10,75,000 from Foreign Funds, Rs. 5,50,236 from District Funds, Rs. 84,924 from the Revenue Budget. The expenditure against these grants was Rs. 16,32,316. In addition to this a sum of Rs. 9,329 was expended from cash contributions paid by ryots and others and Rs. 31,183 from Palace Funds, making the total expenditure supervised by the Public Works Department Rs. 16,72,828.

170. This expenditure was divided as follows between the several Public Works Divisions :—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Bangalore .. .. .. .. | 2,57,840 |
| Kolar . .. . .. | 1,64,853 |
| Tumkúr . .. .. .. | 1,13,205 |
| Mysore .. .. .. .. | 3,07,460 |
| Hassan .. .. .. .. | 1,90,473 |
| Shimoga .. .. .. . | 2,02,191 |
| Kadur .. .. .. .. | 2,52,918 |
| Chitaldroog .. .. .. | 1,23,302 |
| Direction and Accounts .. .. | 60,586 |
| Total.... | 16,72,828 |

### ORIGINAL WORKS.

171. CIVIL BUILDINGS.—*Land Revenue.*—Of the six new Taluk Cutcherries commenced in 1879—80, those at Devanhalli and Chikballapur were completed at a total cost of Rs. 9,906 and 11,444 respectively. The former has since been handed over to the Revenue Department. The Cutcherry at Dodballapur was approaching completion at close of 1880—81 and has since been finished at a cost of Rs. 9,486. Good progress was made on Cutcherry at Múdgere, Rs 6,628 having been expended, but progress on Cutcherries at Arsikere and Tirthahalli was poor owing to difficulties with the contractors.

172. Collection of materials for a new Taluk Cutcherry at Channagiri was commenced and Rs. 1,440 expended thereon, pending sanction of project which is still under consideration by Local Government.

173. *Law and Justice.*—The Munsiffs' Courts at Dodballapur and Chintamani were completed with an expenditure of Rs. 3,819 and 3,877 respectively, and handed over to the Judicial Department. Some additions to the Judicial Assistant Commissioner's Court at Chikmagalur were commenced and all but completed.

174. *District Jails.*—The new Jail at Chitaldroog was completed with the exception of the gates which are now being made up. Building will be handed over as soon as the gates have been fixed. Some work that remained to be done to wall round Chikmagalur Jail was also carried out.

175. *Medical.—Constructing Lying-in-Hospital at Mysore.*—This building was completed during the year, the total cost being Rs. 22,621, of which Rs. 13,642 were paid by Government, and balance from private subscriptions, and contributions by Municipality and from Palace funds. It has been opened to the public.

176. *Educational.—School House at Shikarpur.*—Walls have been raised 10 feet all round, and all materials required collected at site. Progress was fair. Some improvements to the Bangalore High School were also carried out at a cost of Rs. 1,616. In addition to the above, several smaller original works were carried out under several heads from the minor works grants at a cost of about Rs. 6,000.

IRRIGATION.

177. IRRIGATION CHANNELS.—*Mysore Division.—Improvements to Chikdevarsagar Channel.*—The work done during the year consisted in the construction of aqueducts in 14th, 25th, and 33rd miles, also weirs and silt-dams. The work is approaching completion. Should any savings accrue on this project, as is anticipated, it is intended to utilize the same in providing additional escapes for surface drainage which are much wanted in places in which damages from floods are frequent. Rs. 6,507 was expended out of allotment of Rs. 7,400 for the year. The progress should have been better.

178. *Improvements to Vijiyanadi Channel.*—The modified allotment for the year was Rs. 2,700 and this sum was almost expended in completing sluices and blasting rock. A saving on the estimate is anticipated. Progress was unsatisfactory.

179. *Improvements to Ramaswami Channel.*—Modified allotment of Rs. 13,000 was expended during the year, in constructing bridges, sluices, the syphon in 13th mile and aqueduct in 28th mile. The two latter works are still in hand. Some work was also done in levelling anicut with concrete. The progress was not satisfactory.

180. *Extension of Devarayi Channel.*—Good progress is reported to have been made on Naganhalli and Bannur cuts. Foundations for head-sluice and syphon were excavated, and materials collected for these works, as well as for silt-dams, waste-weirs and bridges. Two waste-weirs nearly completed. Modified allotment of Rs. 7,000 was nearly expended.

181. *Improvements to Maddur Ane Channel.*—An expenditure of Rs. 1,148, which is slightly in excess of allotment, was expended on this work during the year. Progress unsatisfactory.

182. *Hassan Division.—Extension of North Channel Sriramdevar Dam.*—The work during the year was confined to completing the new cutting of approach to Haddanhalli aqueduct, and balance of work to bridges on the extension. Total expenditure amounts to Rs. 1,40,648. Work has been since completed.

183. *Improving Krishnaraj Anicut and Channels.*—In Kattapur channel, 44 permanent sluices were completed during the year, and sufficient materials have been collected for the few remaining sluices to be constructed. Eleven bridges, 8 waste-weirs, 6 silt-dams, and 2 superpassages which were partially completed in 1879—80 were finished during the year. Bund raising was also carried out in portions of the channel. In Ramnathpur channel, 8 sluices, 2 silt dams, and 1 bridge were finished and raising of the bund from 6th to 13th mile completed. The approaches to Odenhalli aqueduct in 2nd mile were widened and revetted. Rs. 7,621 were expended out of an allotment of Rs. 8,000.

184. *Improvements to Kammabadi Channel.*—During the year 54 Mangalore pipe sluices were completed, as also the embankment from 1st to 10½ miles; embankments from 11th to 14th miles and rock clearing in bed are the only items of work remaining to be done. Had better arrangements been made for organizing available labor earlier in the year, the work to this channel might have been finished during 1880—81. Only Rs. 1,701 expended out of allotment of Rs. 2,500.

185. *Extending Mandighere Channel.*—The excavation of this channel from 25½ to 27½ mile was completed. Earth-work between 8th and 21st mile was also nearly completed, but sides of the channel have yet to be cut to sanctioned slopes. Seven bridges

9 waste-weirs and 2 superpassages are under construction. Sufficient Mangalore pipes having been procured, the sluices will be commenced immediately. The progress during the year is satisfactory. Outlay Rs. 10,231 against modified allotment of Rs. 7,000.

186. *Improving Belur Channels.*—An expenditure of Rs. 1,421 was incurred during the year in raising bund in first two miles of Bommadihalli channel, and in collection of materials for construction of new head sluice.

187. IRRIGATING TANKS.—*Bangalore Division.—Kadgodi Series.*—The bulk of the year's outlay of Rs. 1,895 was incurred in completing the work that remained to be done to Mallappa Chetti's tank, which is the principal one in the series. There remains now only one inam tank to complete this series. The inamdars promised to contribute the full amount of the estimate in labor, but have done nothing up to date. The Deputy Commissioner has been addressed on the subject.

188. *Kolar Division.—Ramsagar Series.*—An expenditure of Rs. 44,325 was incurred during the year in pushing on with the incomplete works in this series. Of the 16 tanks that were in hand, 7 were completed, and satisfactory progress made with the remaining tanks. Total expenditure to end of 1880—81 amounted to Rs. 1,27,304, leaving a balance of Rs. 43,021 still to be worked out.

189. *Tumkur Division.—Excavating a feeder from Pennar River to Marlur tank.*—All the work that remained to be done to the tank was completed during the year, also construction of head sluice. The excavation of the channel, which gave much trouble, is approaching completion, and the construction of the two superpassages to cross two jungle streams was fairly started. The whole work will soon be out of hand. Full amount of allotment Rs. 100 was expended. Great difficulties have been experienced in procuring labor for this work.

190. An expenditure of Rs. 312 was incurred on tanks in Sulikere series and Rs. 3,266 on those in Koppa series. These two series are now practically completed. Rs. 4,137 were also expended on tanks in Basral series in Mysore and Hassan Divisions. Work on this series has been somewhat retarded owing to the difficulty experienced in getting the ryots to carry out the labor contributions promised by them when the project was originally sanctioned.

191. *Hassan Division.—Bellur-Dasankere Series.*—Rupees 5,450 were expended on this series, against allotment of Rs. 2,500. Four tanks were in hand during the year, the Yerganal, the principal one in the series, being among the number. Remaining tanks in the series have been completed.

192. *Chitaldroog Division.—Dodéri Series.*—Rupees 1,461 were expended in completing the Dodéri feeder, which is the principal work in the series. It was started during the late famine and afforded considerable relief to the distressed population in the neighbourhood. The tank is reported to be still full. Small sums were also expended on the Chinna Hagari and Nayakanhatti series in Chitaldroog Division.

193 COMMUNICATIONS.—*Metalling Bangalore-Bellary Road viâ Devanhalli.*—This is the only original work under this head in Bangalore and Kolar Divisions. It was commenced during the recent famine and afforded employment to a large number of relief coolies in collecting materials. Fair progress was made in both Divisions during the year, and work should be out of hand during 1881—82, total expenditure being Rs. 76,966 out of sanctioned estimate of Rs. 84,358.

194. *Mysore Division—Constructing 7 miles of new road from Periyapatna to Coorg Frontier.*—This work has been practically completed; Rs. 26,308 having been spent out of the estimate of Rs. 28,132. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 3,477.

195. *Improving and bridging the Mysore-Manantodi Road.*—On this work Rs. 20,563 were expended during the year. The abutments of the Dod-Hebballa bridge which have long given trouble on account of the difficulty in foundations, were completed. One arched tunnel and four rolled girder bridges were also finished, and progress made with metalling. Minor works under this head to value of Rs. 2,086 were also carried out in Mysore Division.

196. *Hassan Division.—Improving Manjarabad Ghat.*—The modified allotment of Rs. 10,000 was fully spent. The improvement estimate for this work amounting to Rs. 56,196 provides for retracing 3 miles of the old ghat. Work divided into 3 sections. The earthwork to 1st section (1 mile 4 furlongs) was completed during 1879—80; during 1880—81 rock blasting which forms a large item of the work, was completed, and the entire length spread with metal. All the rough stone drains, 16 in number, were completed, and the others were in hand. This section will in all probability be thrown open to traffic before the monsoon. On the 2nd section, which is 3 furlongs in length, one half of the earthwork was completed. Considering the great difficulty always experienced in getting labor in this neighbourhood, progress during the year may be considered satisfactory.

197. *Constructing Bridges on Anemahal-Múdgere Road.*—The difficulties as regards foundations were overcome, superstructure built and the arches have since been turned. Rs. 7,096 spent during the year. Progress satisfactory.

198. *Constructing a Pack Bullock Road down the Bisle Ghat.*—The operations of the year were confined chiefly to blasting. Expenditure Rs. 2,930.

199. *Shimoga Division.—Bridging the Kodachi River.*—Good progress was made on this work, the outlay being Rs. 19,658 against allotment of Rs. 17,500. The girders were erected before the setting in of the monsoon, and the flooring is now in hand. This bridge was commenced in October 1879 and will be opened to traffic early next season. The completion of a large bridge like this (estimate Rs. 54,182) in two working seasons is very satisfactory.

200. *Constructing a Bridge over Kalhalli Stream.*—Work practically completed; some small items of work, such as pointing, gravelling, caps to cut waters, &c.; only remaining to be done. Rs. 4,599 spent during the year.

201. *Constructing a Bridge over Koppargundi Stream.*—During the year abutments, piers, and wings were all raised to springing level, and one land arch turned, the other, commenced late in the year, has since been turned. Girders have been erected over stream ways. The bridge will be available for traffic during monsoon.

202. *Constructing a Road between Kallurkatte and Bennavalli.*—All works in connection with this project were completed, and accounts closed. The expenditure during the year was Rs. 3,372, and total expenditure Rs. 72,955 showing a saving of Rs. 11,850 on sanctioned project, which is due to several heavy items under earthwork originally sanctioned having subsequently been cut down, and to the reduction in capacity of many of the drains and bridges.

203. *Constructing Ainur-Bennavalli Road.*—Work completed, and accounts closed during the year. Total expenditure Rs. 25,429 against estimate of Rs. 30,197.

204. *Constructing a Bridge on Benhalli River.*—During the year two arches, wings, pilasters, spandrils, and parapets were completed. The sanctioned estimate for this work amounts to Rs. 11,635, of which a moiety has been paid by Madras Government.

205. *Bangode Deviation.*—The small balance of work that remained unfinished at close of 1879-80 was completed during the year, and accounts closed. Total expenditure Rs. 16,256 against estimate of Rs. 17,813.

206. *Opening out Road from Shimoga to Umblibail.*—Rupees 7,121 expended. The bulk of the work to nearly all the embankments was done, and gravel collected at site for spreading during the rains. The project for bridges and drains will be ready shortly.

207. Besides the above works in Shimoga Division, some outlay was incurred in completing the bridge on 21st mile of Shimoga-Agumbe road, and Varada bridge on Shimoga-Ságar road, both of which are said to have been satisfactorily done. Rupees 2,503 were also expended from the minor works grant in carrying out several petty works.

208. *Kadur Division.—Vastara-Hariharpur Line, 1st Section from Achur to Kilmukki.*—Rupees 12,289 was expended on this section. The earth-work (excepting

approaches to the three masonry bridges), blasting, barrelling and side drains were completed and gravel collected at site. Three bridges were commenced and made pretty fair progress.

209. *Second Section (Road from Balehonnur to Baggunji Katte).*—Rs. 5,083 expended in completing road, gravelling approaches to Itlege and Bankodige bridges, fixing wooden parapets to all log bridges, and finishing off ferry approaches to Bhadra river at Balehonnur. The whole work was fully completed and closed with a saving of Rs. 4,046 on sanctioned estimate of Rs. 74,442.

210. *Third Section, Completing Basvankatte-Balehonnur Road.*—Good progress was made with earth-work, blasting, and rough stone tunnels. Widening was completed throughout the section, and nearly the whole length barrelled, side drains excavated, blasting and all rough stone work nearly completed. Expenditure during the year was Rs. 10,723.

211. *Opening out Deviation on Basvankanave Ghat.*—Reported to have been satisfactorily completed. New line was opened for traffic in February 1881.

212. *Widening Bhánd Ghat.*—Work completed and estimate closed. Total expenditure Rs. 54,555 against estimate of Rs. 55,303.

213. *Mallur Ghat, Shimoga Road.—Opening out Umblibail-Yadehalli Road.*—The earthwork, except approaches to masonry bridges and tunnels, was completed; about 8 miles were barrelled and side drains excavated throughout; good progress was made with rough stone work and bridges; remaining work to ordinary tunnels completed. The whole road is now passable for carts in fair weather. Rs. 14,428 expended during the year.

214. *Opening out Koppa-Sringeri Road.*—About two miles of road were opened out and other portions widened from 12 to 14 feet where necessary between Karmukkekatte and Sringeri. Earthwork executed to approaches to bridges and blasting pushed on, 12 tunnels of one vent were built, and those commenced during 1879—80 were slabbed and completed. Two 2 vent tunnels were commenced, and other minor items of work executed. The whole road has advanced sufficiently to admit of its being used throughout by traffic. Rupees 12,430 expended during the year.

215. In addition to above works in Kadur Division, minor works to the value of about Rs. 3,000 were also carried out under this head.

216. *Chitaldroog Division.—New Ghat Deviation on Chitaldroog-Hiriyur Road.*—Full amount of allotment—Rs. 3,000—was expended during the year; balance of work will soon be completed.

217. Miscellaneous Public Improvements.—*Bangalore Water-Supply.*—Rupees 10,630 or Rs. 1,630 in excess of allotment was expended during the year, bringing the total outlay up to Rs. 5,29,415 against the sanctioned estimate of Rs. 5,48,174.

218. *Mysore Water-Supply.*—The allotment for this project was raised from Rs. 35,000 to Rs. 53,632, of which Rs. 52,854 was expended. The bund of the reservoir, the feeding channel and sluice tower were nearly completed during the year. Total expenditure to end of 1880—81 amounts to Rs. 2,64,216 against sanctioned estimate of Rs. 4,20,823.

219. *Subsidiary Drainage Scheme of Mysore.*—An outlay of Rs. 1,378 was incurred on account of compensation for land taken up. Further investigation and consideration of details of this project are necessary before it can be dealt with.

REPAIRS.

220. Civil Buildings.—Against the budget grant of Rs. 20,000 the outlay was Rs. 19,447. The repairs were confined to the most important public buildings in the Province, the repairs to smaller ones having been carried out by this Department from the grant provided in Revenue budget.

221. Communications.—Rupees 3,01,592 were expended during the year on

provincial road repairs against the budget grant of Rs. 3,10,610. The lapse of Rs. 9,018 was due to the stoppage of some of the works for 3 months of the year under the orders of the Chief Commissioner, the object being to reduce demand on the Treasury temporarily. The roads throughout the Province were maintained in good order during the year.

DISTRICT FUNDS.

222. The grant for District Fund works was Rs. 5,50,236, of which Rs. 4,86,320 was expended, the lapse being Rs. 63,916 or 11·6 per cent of grant. The grant for "Original Communications" was Rs. 75,228, of which Rs. 64,178 was expended. There were 17 roads in hand during the year, *viz.*, 1 in Bangaloro, 1 in Kolar, 2 in Tumkúr, 3 in Mysore, 6 in Shimoga, 5 in Kadur, and 1 in Chitaldroog and in addition to these, several new bridges and improvements to existing local lines were carried out. Rs. 1,71,132 were expended on maintenance of 2,652 miles of existing local roads, and in repair of 3rd class travellers' bungalows, musafarkhanas and chattrams.

223. A grant of Rs. 2¼ lakhs from irrigation cess was included in District Fund budget for repair of irrigation works during 1880—81. Of this, Rs. 42,170 were reserved for establishment, and Rs. 11,320 for channel conservancy establishment, leaving Rs. 1,71,510 available for works. Rs. 31,920 were expended on repairs of 743 miles of river channels and Rs. 1,10,110 on tanks. The number of tanks dealt with were 314, giving an average expenditure of Rs. 351 per tank. In addition to above a sum of Rs. 7,171 was expended on tank and channel repairs from cash contributions paid by ryots.

224. CIVIL BUDGET.—The outlay on the construction and repair of the numerous small buildings defrayed from the grant from Civil Budget was Rs. 76,005 None of the works are of sufficient importance to call for special remarks.

225. CONSERVANCY OF CHANNELS.—The cost of the Conservancy Establishment was Rs. 10,613, whilst the expenditure incurred upon the repairs of the channels, including contributions by ryots, amounted to Rs. 36,577. The revenue derived from the channels was Rs. 3,91,717, being an increase of Rs. 10,310 over that for the previous year. The channels were kept in good order, and a full supply of water maintained in them throughout the irrigation season.

ESTABLISHMENT.

226. The total charges under this head were Rs. 3,89,613 distributed against Foreign Funds, District Funds, and Revenue budget grants, in the proportion noted in Budget Estimate. The total expenditure supervised by the establishment being Rs. 16,72,828 as shown in para 169 the percentage for the year was 30·36 on works alone, and 23·29 on the total outlay, against 41·4 per cent on works in 1879—80. A charge of about Rs. 10,000 on account of furlough allowances of Imperial officers was debited to this head.

227. The following changes occurred in the establishment during the year :—

The undermentioned Engineers of the Imperial Establishment were transferred to other Provinces from dates specified opposite their names :—

Mr. A. R. Lilley, Assistant Engineer, 1st Grade, Assam, 3rd July 1880.
Mr. G. W. Winckler, Assistant Engineer, 1st Grade, Assam, 1st July 1880.
Mr. A. Stoddard, Executive Engineer, 1st Grade, British Burmah (Furlough for 2 years from 30th June 1880).
Mr. A. B. Todd, Assistant Engineer, 1st Grade, Assam, 17th April 1880.
Mr. C. W. Lewis, Assistant Engineer, 2nd Grade, Assam, 26th April 1880.
Mr. G. J. Perram, Executive Engineer, 4th Grade, Central Provinces, 22nd February 1881.
Mr. A. B. Gatherer, Executive Engineer, 2nd Grade, British Burmah. (One year's furlough from 22nd March 1881).
Mr. F. Sharp, Assistant Engineer, 1st Grade, was transferred to Coorg Division on 24th October 1880.

Messrs. D. Sitaram Rao and D. Ranga Rao, passed students from the Local School of Engineering and Natural Science, were appointed Apprentice Engineers and brought on the local establishment of this Department with effect from 22nd August and 2nd September 1880, respectively.

Among subordinates, Sub-Conductor J. C. Johnson, Supervisor, 2nd Grade, was allowed to retire on pension with effect from 1st September 1880, and C. Kadarvelu Mudaliar, Overseer, 3rd Grade, was removed from the Department in February 1881. Mr. Faraday, Overseer, 3rd Grade, was reduced to Sub-Overseer from 1st February 1881. Mr. F. H. Domingo, Overseer, 1st Grade, died on 5th February 1881.

The following men were selected from the Lower Subordinate Establishment to fill some of the above vacancies :—

Mr. J. D. McLeod, Overseer, 3rd Grade, 6th February 1881.
N. Ranga Rao Do 1st March 1881.
Mr. C. Vigor, Overseer, was transferred from Mysore State Railway to this Department from 14th February 1881.

GENERAL REMARKS.

228. In para 169 it is stated that the total grant placed at disposal of this Department from all sources was Rs. 17,10,160, and the total expenditure against the same Rs. 16,32,316, so that there was a short outlay of Rs. 77,844 during the year, but the actual lapse, or amount short-spent on *Works*, was no more than Rs. 54,288, the difference Rs. 23,556 being savings on establishment. The whole of this lapse occurred under District Funds and Civil Budget, there having been an excess outlay of Rs. 760 under Foreign Funds. Under District Funds proper, the lapse was Rs. 16,510, under Irrigation Cess Rs. 29,480 and under Revenue Budget Rs. 9,058. The lapse under the two former heads (Rs. 45,990) was large, but is a great improvement on previous years. In 1879—80, the lapse on works was Rs. 88,000 and in 1878—79 under Revenue officers it was Rs. 78,000. The bulk of the District Fund lapse during 1880—81 occurred in Mysore, Hassan and Chitaldroog Divisions, and is attributed principally to want of labor. Under Irrigation Cess comparatively large lapses occurred in all the Divisions except Hassan and Kadur, and the explanation given for the same by Executive Engineers cannot be considered satisfactory. It is evident that a sufficiently close watch had not been maintained on the progress of works under this head, in these Divisions. The Kadur Division has done well under all heads, having exceeded the grant placed at its disposal by Rs. 6,514.

## MYSORE STATE RAILWAY.

229. The original budget grant for the year 1880—81, Rs. 15,00,000, was increased in the regular estimate to Rs. 15,85,500.

230. The net outlay during the official year amounted to Rs. 15,57,253 after crediting a payment of Rs. 52,881-7-9 from the Madras Railway Company on account of the Pettah extension

231. This extension (Broad Gauge) was transferred to the Madras Railway Company on 1st October 1880 free of cost up to formation level.

232. On 1st February 1881 the section between Bangalore and Channapatna (35 miles) was opened to traffic, and on 20th March 1881 at the time of the Installation, a further length of 23 miles as far as Mandya was opened for passenger traffic.

233. As regards progress of the line under construction beyond Mandya—

*Earthwork* was completed with the exception of the gaps near bridges.

*Minor Bridges.*—Nearly $\frac{8}{9}$ths were completed.

*Major Bridges.*—On the open line as far as Mandya the temporary bridge over Mallur river was in use and the road bridges already existing at the Shimsha and

Hebballa rivers were converted into railway crossings at a small cost, and on the unopen line between Mandya and Mysore the foundations of all large bridges were filled in and superstructure fairly advanced.

*Ballasting* of the 1st 25 miles was fully completed and from 26 to 46 miles nearly completed during the official year. The line from the 47th mile to Mandya was partially ballasted. On the whole $\frac{2}{3}$rds of the work had been completed under this head.

*Permanent Way Material and Stores.*—The delivery of 60 miles indented for in 1879—80 had been nearly completed. The final indent for complete equipment of the line was forwarded by the Government of India to the Secretary of State under Despatch No. 147 of 19th October 1880.

234. In December 1880 permanent way material sufficient for about 9½ miles was received from Bombay, and a second consignment of about 30 miles of permanent way materials was received in Madras from Kurrachee at end of official year.

235. *Station Buildings.*—Fair progress had been made and sufficient for traffic purposes had been completed.

236. *Locomotive Carriage and Wagon Stock.*—A supplementary indent for 10 locomotive engines of a powerful type was also submitted, as the tank engines, Class A, supplied under 1st indent, were found to be unsuitable for the grades and curves of the line.

237. Two first class, 1 composite, 2 second class and 14 third class carriages, 4 brake vans, 5 covered goods, 55 low sided and 4 high sided wagons were erected.

238. *Construction Establishment.*—Two Assistant Engineers and one Overseer were transferred to other Railways and one Overseer rejoined the Local Public Works Establishment of Mysore. Reduction was also made in Office Establishments.

239. An abstract of actual receipts from public traffic is appended, Statement III C showing that 20,749 passengers had used the line during February and March with total earnings of Rs. 13,219.

## POST OFFICE.

240. The Department has been throughout the year under Mr. Murry Gungiah, who continues to bring to bear on his work the same zeal and energy of which the first year of his charge gave promise. The plan of extending postal communication in the interior by opening village offices under the Hobli Schoolmasters has been pursued with some success. Twenty-one such offices opened, together with three new receiving-houses, has raised the total number of anche offices in the Province from 156 to 180.

241. Two new lines have also been opened, one from Vastara to Koppa in the Kadur District brings the rising locality at Koppa, where the progress of coffee cultivation is doing much to increase the importance of the place, into much more direct communication with Chikmagalur, the head-quarters of the District, and experimentally begun as it has been, this line is likely to prove of such advantage and convenience as to require its permanent maintenance. The other line from Maddagiri in Tumkúr to Pavagada in Chitaldroog brings the latter taluk into much closer communication with Bangalore. Access to Pavagada was extremely circuitous. This line runs through a part of British Territory, including the taluk town of Madaksira in the Bellary District, and it must be of considerable utility to the inhabitants of that place. The cost of maintaining so much of the line as falls within the Bellary District is borne by the Imperial Post Office, and it is of further advantage as affording another connecting link between the two systems.

242. The new line just mentioned has been opened without increased cost because the opening of part of the Mysore State Railway, though the length of line run is but small yet, and the time of starting the train from Bangalore does not admit of the Railway being used for letters to Mysore, has enabled the Bakshi to reduce the road staff between Bangalore and Mysore, the Railway being used for bhóngis both to

and from Mysore and for letters coming from Mysore to Bangalore. When the line is open throughout a further reduction will be practicable and the Bakshi will then be able to open more lines of post in the interior, in places where they are much wanted, without extra cost. The increased length of postal line thus opened during the year was 124 miles, the total length run being 2,477 miles.

243. The immediate result of this extension of postal communications is seen in the increase of private correspondence: the number of paid letters which have been carried having risen by 6·15 per cent, or from 1,099,763 to 1,167,425. This is due too, in all probability, as the Bakshi remarks, to an improvement in trade and the recovery of the Province from the depression of the late famine, as is better exemplified by the larger increase in the number of paid packets and newspapers, almost 13 per cent, and the greater number of letters, &c., exchanged with the Imperial Post.

244. The very marked increase in the number of parcels carried, equal to 65 per cent over the number of the preceding year, is due to exceptional causes. At the beginning of the year the postage on parcels was very considerably reduced. All parcels carried from or to the Imperial Post which do not weigh more than 40 tolas are taken free by the Anche, as all letters under similar circumstances are; on heavier parcels interchanged with the Imperial Post and on parcels carried wholly by the Anche the charge is now one-half of the Imperial rates. The benefit to the public is displayed in the large increase of parcels carried: and though the receipts from that source are less by 1,000 Rs. the convenience to the public has been cheaply bought.

245. The extension of postal communication in Mysore still suffers from the inability of the Anche Department to introduce the system of paying correspondence by labels, and the introduction of post cards has only been possible to a very limited extent. Like letters, post cards are freely interchanged with the Imperial Post, but Mysore gets none of the revenue derivable from them. Cards may also be posted in Imperial Offices established in Mysore for delivery by the Anche in the interior, but from places where no Post Office exists they cannot be taken and the number used entirely within Mysore has only been 3,529, on which the Province has realized Rs. 18 as its share of the revenue. As far as can be, however, the system of the Anche is made to follow that of the Post, and improvements introduced in the latter are adopted whenever possible by the former. In the latter half of the year the plan of returning the receipt of the receiver of a registered letter, on payment of one anna, was adopted, and this produced a small revenue.

246. In the number of official covers carried by the Anche there has been a slight increase, owing mainly to the forms and circulars sent out in connection with the census, but it is a satisfactory sign that the total number of official covers 1,221,270, is somewhat less than the total of the private paid correspondence. Their bulk is of course greater, and the nominal postage, at Imperial rates, (which however is not actually realized, as they are franked and carried free) is considerably in excess of the realizations on private correspondence. It reflects credit on the Department that all the packets containing the census forms were delivered by the Anche without a single case of delay or miscarriage.

247. The year's receipts accruing from private correspondence and miscellaneous sources amount to Rs. 51,826, being an increase of Rs. 2,003 over those of 1879—80. Expenditure was Rs. 1,59,653 against Rs. 1,56,103, thus showing the net cost of the Department to be Rs. 1,07,827 as compared with Rs. 1,06,280. The increased expenditure was due to a larger outlay on buildings, for though the extension of the post has increased the establishment entertained by 32, the expenditure on that account and on travelling allowances was less than in 1879—80. On Anche buildings however Rs. 8,505 were expended in place of Rs. 3,078.

## V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

### (A.) STATE REVENUE.

248. The total demand for the year 1880-81 was Rs. 1,00,93,246 against Rs. 99,29,515 the previous year, thus showing a net increase of Rs. 1,63,731 ; but there was a net decrease of Rs. 5,23,338 in the demand for the year 1879-80 as compared with that for the year 1878-79 ; therefore the demand for the present year was less by Rs. 3,59,607 than that for the year 1878-79, as will be seen from the following comparative statement :—

| Items. | 1878—79. | 1879—80. | 1880—81. | As compared with 1878—79. | | As compared with 1879—80. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Increase. | Decrease. | Increase. | Decrease. |
| Land Revenue ... | 73,00,677 | 69,75,406 | 69,31,132 | ... | 3,69,545 | ... | 44,274 |
| Forest ... ... | 4,51,843 | 5,29,136 | 6,97,779 | 2,45,936 | ... | 1,68,643 | ... |
| Abkari (including opium revenue) ... | 9,52,082 | 8,64,621 | 10,67,035 | 1,14,953 | ... | 2,02,414 | ... |
| Assessed Taxes ... | 2,76,444 | 2,40,707 | 2,52,826 | ... | 23,618 | 12,119 | ... |
| Customs (Sayer) ... | 4,58,537 | 4,27,437 | 3,33,020 | ... | 1,25,517 | ... | 94,417 |
| Salt pans ... ... | 8,713 | 11,359 | 23,358 | 14,645 | ... | 11,999 | ... |
| Stamps ... ... | 5,29,685 | 5,06,441 | 4,67,882 | ... | 61,803 | ... | 38,559 |
| Post Office ... | 50,347 | 49,870 | 51,821 | 1,474 | ... | 1,951 | ... |
| Law and Justice ... | 1,24,875 | 1,11,506 | 1,09,874 | ... | 15,001 | ... | 1,632 |
| Police ... ... | 7,758 | 6,921 | 5,729 | ... | 2,029 | ... | 1,192 |
| Public Works ... | 60,235 | 42,785 | 12,085 | ... | 48,150 | ... | 30,700 |
| Mint ... ... | 6,293 | 228 | 224 | ... | 6,069 | ... | 4 |
| Miscellaneous ... | 2,25,564 | 1,63,098 | 1,40,481 | ... | 84,863 | ... | 22,617 |
| Total..... | 1,04,52,853 | 99,29,515 | 1,00,93,246 | 3,77,008 | 7,36,615 | 3,97,126 | 2,33,395 |
| Net..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,59,607 | 1,63,731 | ... |

249. The outstanding balance at the close of the year 1879—80 was Rs. 27,93,612, and, as shown above, the "Demand" for 1880-81 amounted to Rs. 1,00,93,246, thus a sum of Rs. 1,28,86,858 had to be collected during the year under report ; of this amount Rs. 1,02,70,383 were actually realized during the year ; the remissions amounted to Rs. 2,57,089, so that at the close of the year a sum of Rs. 23,59,386 remained unrecovered. The remissions exceeded those of the previous year by Rs. 52,977, details of which are as follows :—

| | 1879—80. | 1880—81. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Land Revenue ... ... ... ... | 1,67,185 | 1,99,766 | 32,581 | ... |
| Forests ... ... ... ... | 1,302 | 1,880 | 578 | ... |
| Abkari ... ... ... ... | 26,476 | 46,105 | 19,629 | ... |
| Mohatarfa ... ... ... ... | 9,098 | 7,442 | ... | 1,656 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 51 | 1,896 | 1,845 | ... |
| Total..... | 2,04,112 | 2,57,089 | 54,633 | 1,656 |
| Net..... | ... | ... | 52,977 | ... |

250. It should however be remarked that these remissions include a sum of Rs. 41,467 being the amount of land revenue remitted as temporary remuneration in favor of the Patels and Shanbhogs of the taluks which are still unsettled by the Survey Department. The amount remitted during the previous year on this account was Rs. 51,728. Subsequent reports received from the Deputy Commissioners show that up to September 1881 the balance outstanding on the 31st March previous has been reduced to Rs. 10,03,684, of which land revenue items amounted to Rs. 8,90,886.

251. The details of the land revenue in the Province are shown in the appended comparative statement, from which it will be seen that money assessment forms the bulk of the land revenue :—

| Items. | 1879—80. | | 1880—81. | | Increase. | | Decrease. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Extent in acres. | Amount. | Extent in acres. | Amount. | Extent in acres. | Amount. | Extent in acres. | Amount. |
| Money assessment ... | 3,943,400 | 63,15,817 | 3,938,908 | 62,34,918 | ... | ... | 4,492 | 80,899 |
| Batayi or division of crops. | 6,499 | 30,217 | 4,469 | 24,196 | ... | ... | 2,030 | 6,021 |
| Coffee halat ... ... | ... | 36,712 | ... | 33,611 | ... | ... | ... | 3,101 |
| Pasture lands ... | ... | 85,350 | ... | 1,02,531 | ... | 17,181 | ... | ... |
| Kayamgutta villages ... | ... | 61,790 | ... | 59,439 | ... | ... | ... | 2,351 |
| Lightly assessed and whole inam villages ... | ... | 1,58,122 | ... | 1,66,395 | ... | 8,273 | ... | ... |
| Inam jodi on minor inams. | ... | 2,12,488 | ... | 2,17,805 | ... | 5,317 | ... | ... |
| Sale proceeds of Government lands ... | ... | 3,607 | ... | 3,306 | ... | ... | ... | 301 |
| Miscellaneous ... | ... | 90,771 | ... | 1,16,257 | ... | 25,486 | ... | ... |
| Total..... | ... | 69,94,874 | ... | 69,58,458 | ... | 56,257 | ... | 92,673 |
| Deduct $\frac{1}{17}$ of the assessment on account of wet lands in surveyed taluks credited to the irrigation cess fund ... | ... | 19,468 | ... | 27,326 | ... | 7,858 | ... | ... |
| Net land revenue ... | ... | 69,75,406 | ... | 69,31,132 | ... | 48,399 | ... | 92,673 |
| Net..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 44,274 |

252. There was a very large decrease in the money assessment during the year, which is accounted for in various ways. In the Bangalore District where the falling off amounted to Rs. 20,789 the main cause was palpably the famine, whilst minor causes were the comparatively unremunerative selling prices of agricultural produce and heavy losses in plough cattle from murrain, and in the Tumkúr District the decrease was due chiefly to excess of relinquishments, either by reason of deaths or desertions, or some other such unremediable causes. In the Hassan District, however, there was a slight increase in the money assessment of lands in that District, but this is stated to have arisen chiefly from the lands irrigated by river channels having been assessed during the year to the full extent found on actual measurement made by the Survey Department. The particulars of the land relinquished and taken up for cultivation during the year are as follows :—

| | Surveyed. | | Unsurveyed. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Extent in acres. | Assessment. | Extent in acres. | Assessment. | Extent in acres. | Assessment. |
| Lands taken up ... ... | 118,991 | 1,03,869 | 35,517 | 67,715 | 149,508 | 1,71,084 |
| Lands relinquished ... ... | 1 34,528 | 1,39,110 | 71,225 | 1,23,543 | 205,753 | 2,62,653 |
| Lands resumed by Government consequent on deaths or desertions ... | ... | 16,011 | ... | 14,592 | ... | 30,603 |

253. The following comparative statement gives the details of the area under cultivation on money assessment from which it will be seen that, with the exception of garden lands, there has been a decrease under all heads, resulting, as pointed out above, in the loss of Rs. 80,899:—

| Class of Land. | 1879—80. | | 1880—81. | | Increase. | | Decrease. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Extent in acres. | Assessment. | Extent in acres. | Assessment. | Extent in acres. | Assessment. | Extent in acres. | Assessment. |
| Dry ... ... | 3,202,874 | 27,96,709 | 3,169,501 | 27,52,401 | ... | ... | 33,373 | 44,308 |
| Wet ... ... | 534,879 | 22,15,310 | 548,376 | 21,83,069 | 13,497 | ... | ... | 32,241 |
| Garden ... ... | 181,665 | 11,29,693 | 195,623 | 11,30,933 | 13,958 | 1,210 | ... | ... |
| Sugar-cane ... | 15,374 | 1,38,693 | 17,244 | 1,35,390 | 1,870 | ... | ... | 3,303 |
| Mulberry ... | 8,608 | 35,412 | 8,164 | 33,125 | ... | ... | 444 | 2,287 |
| Total..... | 3,943,400 | 63,15,817 | 3,938,908 | 62,34,918 | 29,325 | 1,240 | 33,817 | 82,139 |
| Net..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,492 | 80,899 |

254. There has been an increase of Rs. 25,486 under the head "Miscellaneous" as compared with the previous year. The increase is due to a good fruit season, especially of the tamarind, as also to the inclusion of the sale proceeds of a large number of trees standing in survey fields sold in enforcement of the proprietary right in them reserved by Government. The following comparative statement gives the particulars of demand under this head:—

| Items. | 1879-80. | 1880-81. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Village amrayi or fruit trees ... ... ... | 45,275 | 66,756 | 21,481 | ... |
| Collections on account of land cultivated but not included in jamabandi ... ... ... ... | 5,126 | 4,359 | .. | 767 |
| Collections on account of concealed cultivation ... | 87 | 1,216 | 1,129 | ... |
| Collections from inam lands on account of inamdars' absence ... ... ... ... ... | 1,073 | 674 | ... | 399 |
| Fees on coffee pattas ... ... ... ... | 436 | 202 | ... | 234 |
| Sale proceeds of trees on unoccupied lands in surveyed taluks ... ... ... ... ... | 4,661 | 13,220 | 8,559 | ... |
| Fees collected on lime-stone kilns... .. ... | 2,757 | 2,665 | ... | 92 |
| Additional assessment charged on land cultivated without orders ... ... ... ... | 9,550 | 4,803 | ... | 4,747 |
| Other items ... ... ... ... | 21,806 | 22,362 | 556 | ... |
| Total..... | 90,771 | 1,16,257 | 31,725 | 6,239 |
| Net..... | ... | ... | 25,486 | ... |

255. The demand under the head "Abkari" amounted to Rs. 10,67,035 against Rs. 8,64,621, thus showing a net increase of Rs. 2,02,414, particulars of which are detailed below:—

| Items. | 1879-80. | 1880-81. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Still-head duty on arrack ... ... ... | 4,13,228 | 6,14,048 | 2,00,820 | ... |
| Do on beer ... ... ... | 1,390 | 8,147 | 6,757 | ... |
| License fees ... ... ... ... | 31,795 | 31,157 | ... | 638 |
| Sale of arrack shops by public auction ... ... | 8,451 | 8,122 | ... | 329 |
| Toddy contract, &c. ... ... ... | 3,99,225 | 3,91,407 | ... | 7,818 |
| Ganja do ... ... ... | 6,130 | 4,036 | .. | 2,094 |
| Opium .. ... ... ... | 3,832 | 5,819 | 1,987 | ... |
| Miscellaneous .. ... ... ... | 570 | 4,299 | 3,729 | ... |
| Total..... | 8,64,621 | 10,67,035 | 2,13,293 | 10,879 |
| Net..... | ... | ... | 2,02,414 | ... |

256. The largest increase of revenue under this head was in the item "Still head duty on arrack," and is accounted for by the large supply and consumption of the spirit during the year, and by the efficient manner in which the abkari department performed its duties and checked mal-practices.

257. There was an increase in all items under the head "Assessed taxes" amounting in the aggregate to Rs. 12,119. The taxes in villages other than Municipalities amounted to Rs. 2,08,598, and the moiety transferred from municipal towns to State revenue amounted to Rs. 44,228, making a total of Rs. 2,52,826 against Rs. 2,40,707 the previous year. The Deputy Commissioner of Bangalore notices the increase in his District as a satisfactory indication of the growing improvement of various industries upon which the prosperity of the District, in fact of the Province at large, in a great measure, depends. The increase, however, is to some extent due to the imposition of a tax on carts in accordance with recent orders, and to the charging of mohatarfa on the houses of ryots who have abandoned agriculture; while in the Chitaldroog District the increase is stated to be due to the increased number of houses built during the year, and to the mohatarfa on certain others, which were taxed below the standard rate, having been raised accordingly, besides several extra looms were opened and carts constructed, which added considerably to the collections. The details of the collections under this head are given below :—

| Items. | 1879—80. | 1880—81. | | | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Mohatarfa in villages other than Municipalities. | Moiety transferred from Municipal towns to State revenue. | Total. | | |
| Taxes on houses ... | 1,07,444 | 92,856 | 21,860 | 1,14,716 | 7,272 | ... |
| „ shops ... | 63,333 | 49,868 | 14,648 | 64,516 | 1,183 | ... |
| „ looms ... | 3,97,000 | 37,550 | 3,475 | 41,025 | 1,325 | ... |
| „ oil mills ... | 10,017 | 8,534 | 1,579 | 10,113 | 96 | ... |
| „ carts ... | 19,974 | 19,528 | 2,666 | 22,194 | 2,220 | ... |
| Miscellaneous ... | 239 | 262 | ... | 262 | 23 | ... |
| Total..... | 2,40,707 | 2,08,598 | 44,228 | 2,52,826 | 12,119 | ... |

258. The appended table represents the collections from "Customs" or "Sayer," from which it will be seen that there was a falling off in all items as compared with the previous year, by Rs. 94,417. The largest falling off was in the collections on supari or arecanut, and tobacco, while the decrease in the collections on fresh cocoanuts was also somewhat excessive. The collections in 1879—80 from these sources were less by Rs. 31,100 than those in the year 1878—79; therefore the falling off in the year under report, as compared with that year, was Rs. 1,25,517. This continued falling off in the State revenue derived from these sources is no doubt entirely due to the fact that the collection of duty on tobacco and cocoanuts, &c., has been abolished as a State tax, a measure introduced with a view to benefit the people. In its stead, however, octroi collections were authorized in municipal towns, a moiety of which was credited to State revenues, the other moiety being retained by the Municipalities which make the collections. The duty paid on supari or arecanut was not included in the octroi collections referred to but retained and collected by Government as hitherto, and the falling off in that item was owing to the circumstance that formerly the duty at the prescribed rate was levied both on the house grown and the exported article when not covered by a pass in proof of its having previously paid the duty; but during last year the collection of duty was made only at the place of production; hence the great falling off:—

| Items. | 1879—80. | 1880—81. | | | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Sayer. | Moiety of octroi collections credited to State revenue. | Total. | | |
| Supari or arecanut ... | 3,54,997 | 3,15,383 | ... | 3,15,383 | .. | 39,614 |
| Tobacco ... ... | 36,844 | ... | 7,432 | 7,432 | ... | 29,412 |
| Cardamoms ... .. | 5,299 | 4,812 | ... | 4,812 | .. | 487 |
| Cocoanut { dry .. | 2,974 | ... | 2,512 | 2,512 | ... | 462 |
| Cocoanut { fresh ... ... | 28,880 | ... | 11,677 | 11,677 | ... | 17,203 |
| Betel-leaves ... ... | 18,637 | ... | 6,658 | 6,658 | ... | 11,979 |
| Miscellaneous ... .. | 4,233 | 1,162 | ... | 1,162 | ... | 3,071 |
| Total..... | 4,51,864 | 3,21,357 | 28,279 | 3,49,636 | ... | 1,02,228 |
| Deduct amount paid to Inamdars. | 24,427 | ... | ... | 16,616 | ... | 7,811 |
| Balance credited to Government.. | 4,27,437 | ... | ... | 3,33,020 | ... | 94,417 |

259. The revenue derived from salt pans worked in the Province amounted to Rs. 23,358 against Rs. 11,359 the previous year. This large increase over last year's realizations is due not so much to an increase in the number of pans worked as to the system of control which was introduced during the year. The practice hitherto adopted of farming out the manufacture of earth salt was discontinued and licenses for each pan worked were issued instead. By this means a fixed charge was imposed on each pan at rates varying in accordance with the productiveness of the locality, and the fluctuation attendant upon the sale by public auction of the right to manufacture earth salt was consequently reduced to a minimum. The rates of the license fee varied from one anna to five rupees per pan. The number of pans worked during the year was 2,812 against 2,339 the previous year, and the number of manufacturers was 2,108 against 2,135. In some Districts, however, there was loss in the revenue from this source, due chiefly to the restrictive measures which have been imposed on the manufacture of earth salt in the Province within a five mile radius of British Territory; and indeed it is feared that eventually under competition of the superior sea salt, coupled with the restrictive measures referred to above, this item of revenue, inconsiderable as it may be at present, will become very much reduced, if it does not altogether disappear.

260. There was a net decrease of Rs. 38,559 in the stamp revenue of the Province during the year as compared with the previous year. The total income under this head amounted to Rs. 4,67,882 against Rs. 5,06,441; the falling off was chiefly in the sale of court fees stamps and labels, which is attributable to a falling off in litigation resulting from fewer pecuniary dealings based on bonds, and to banking transactions being less, while in the Kolar District the downward tendency of the revenue derived from this source is stated to be due to a slackness in all kinds of business, and to "All native banks having failed, owing partly to mismanagement and partly to the reduced circumstances of the people from the famine." The following statement shows the particulars under this head :—

| Items. | 1879—80 | 1880—81 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| General stamps ... ... .. ... | 1,48,068 | 1,45,298 | ... | 2,770 |
| Receipt draft labels ... ... ... .. | 9,369 | 9,893 | 524 | ... |
| Penalties on other items ... ... ... | 12,128 | 35,520 | 23,392 | ... |
| Court fees stamps and labels ... ... ... | 3,36,876 | 2,77,171 | ... | 59,705 |
| Total..... | 5,06,441 | 4,67,882 | 23,916 | 62,475 |
| Net..... | ... | ... | .. | 38,559 |

261. The income derived from the revenue of the "Post Office" amounted to Rs. 51,821 against Rs. 49,870 in the previous year, showing a slight increase of Rs. 1,951. The fluctuations under this head require no special comment. Under "Law and Justice," however, there was a slight decrease of Rs. 1,632; the decrease was principally in the items magisterial fines and miscellaneous, as well as in the sale of unclaimed property. The reasons for the decrease in magisterial fines is attributed to a diminution of crime in the Province and to the better discretion used by the Magistracy in imposing fines, while the falling off in the sale proceeds of unclaimed property is due to the simple fact that there was less unclaimed property to be dealt with. The following statement gives the particulars under each item in detail :—

| Items. | 1879—80 | 1880—81 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Magisterial fines ... ... ... ... | 55,547 | 51,346 | ... | 4,201 |
| Registration fees, &c. ... ... ... | 39,555 | 46,593 | 7,038 | ... |
| Sale of unclaimed property ... ... ... | 5,108 | 3,515 | ... | 1,593 |
| Sale proceeds of Jail Manufacture ... ... ... | 5,627 | 6,250 | 623 | .. |
| Value of convict labor ... ... ... ... | 249 | 53 | ... | 196 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 5,420 | 2,117 | ... | 3,303 |
| Total..... | 1,11,506 | 1,09,874 | 7,661 | 9,293 |
| Net..... | ... | ... | ... | 1,632 |

262. The realizations under the head "Police" were Rs. 5,729 against Rs. 6,921 the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 1,192. The income from this source consists of savings from the salaries of police officials and fines, which were of such a nature as to require no special comment.

263. Under the head "Public Works" there was a net decrease of Rs. 30,700. This is partly owing to the contributions promised by ryots for tank repairs not having been realized, and to the large amount of refunds granted during the year, which latter show in themselves a difference of Rs. 17,853. Particulars are given below:—

| Items. | 1879—80 | 1880—81 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Refunds ... ... ... ... .. | 19,401 | 1,548 | ... | 17,853 |
| Contributions ... ... ... ... | 20,967 | 6,354 | ... | 14,613 |
| Rent on houses ... ... ... ... | 998 | ... | ... | 998 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 1,419 | 4,183 | 2,764 | ... |
| Total..... | 42,785 | 12,085 | 2,764 | 33,464 |
| Net..... | ... | ... | ... | 30,700 |

264. Particulars of demand under the head "Miscellaneous" are as follows and as will be seen they show a net decrease of Rs. 22,617:—

| Items. | 1879—80. | | 1880—81 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fines (Revenue Department) ... ... | 10,634 | | 9,026 | ... | 1,608 |
| School fees ... ... ... ... | 20,809 | | 24,079 | 3,270 | ... |
| Sale proceeds of school books, &c. ... .. | 9,174 | | 11,358 | 2,184 | ... |
| Subscriptions to the *Mysore Gazette* ... ... | 3,572 | 6,628 | 6,182 | ... | 446 |
| Value of private work done at the Government Press ... | 3,056 | | | | |
| Travellers' Bungalow fees ... ... ... | 6,908 | | 6,088 | ... | 820 |
| Gross revenue of the Island of Seringapatam ... | 21,250 | | 23,150 | 1,900 | ... |
| Tolls on bridges ... ... ... | 12,837 | | 11,270 | ... | 1,567 |
| Interest realized on Government Securities ... | 1,545 | | 1,545 | ... | ... |
| Produce of Public Gardens ... ... .. | 3,785 | | 7,724 | 3,939 | ... |
| Commission fees on Money Orders ... ... | 984 | | 140 | ... | 844 |
| Savings and fines in Military Local Force... .. | 279 | | 1,020 | 741 | ... |
| Interest collected on arrears of revenue ... ... | 17,755 | | 10,783 | ... | 6,972 |
| Sale proceeds of Government buildings and unserviceable furniture ... ... ... | 3,955 | | 1,260 | ... | 2,695 |
| Sundry receipts ... ... ... | 46,555 | | 26,856 | ... | 19,699 |
| Total..... | 1,63,098 | | 1,40,481 | 12,034 | 34,651 |
| Net..... | ... | | ... | ... | 22,617 |

265. Notwithstanding the decrease of Rs. 22,617 in the aggregate collections during the year under this head, as compared with those of the previous year, there was an increase of Rs. 3,270 in school fees, and of Rs. 2,184 in the sale proceeds of school books, &c. The fees collected during the year 1879—80 exceeded those of 1878—79 by Rs. 6,640; this continued increase is a very satisfactory feature and goes to show that public schools are extensively resorted to by the people, and that the desire for education among the masses is on the increase in the Province. The decrease in the interest collected on arrears of revenue is also satisfactory, showing as it does, that, although the rate of interest on such arrears was reduced during the year, the people were not slow to avail themselves of the opportunity afforded them by a prosperous season to pay up their Government demands. The largest falling off was, however, in sundry receipts, and during the last two years the falling off in this item has amounted to Rs. 95,469. This is no doubt due to the fact, as remarked in the previous year's report, that much smaller amounts were credited to sundries from the refund of relief grants and sale proceeds of relief kitchens, as also to the circumstance of there being scarcely any credits in the year on account of the famine, from the effects of which, happily, the Province is fast reviving.

## FINANCE.

266. RECEIPTS.—*Land Revenue.*—The total revenues of the Mysore Government in the financial year ending 31st March 1881 amounted in aggregate to Rs. 1,03,00,939 against an estimate of Rs. 1,06,56,000. Those of the previous year 1879—80 were Rs. 1,08,57,000 and those of 1878—79 Rs. 1,20,99,000. They included large arrears of *Land Revenue* which had been deferred during the famine of 1876, 1877, 1878. The amount that was due on this account at the beginning of 1878—79 was—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| up to 1876—77 .. .. .. .. | 10,58,000 |
| for 1877—78 .. .. .. .. | 46,78,000 |
| Total Famine Arrears.... | 57,36,000 |

267. The sums realized on account of these arrears amounted to—

| | |
|---|---|
| In 1878—79 .. .. .. .. | 38,80,000 |
| In 1879—80 .. .. .. .. | 5,35,000 |
| In 1880—81 .. .. .. .. | 1,20,000 |
| Total Collections of famine arrears in 3 years.... | 45,35,000 |
| The remissions on the same account in the above 3 years amounted to .. .. .. | 9,09,000 |
| | 54,44,000 |
| The uncollected demands on account of famine arrears remaining at the close of the financial year 1880—81 were thus, approximately .. .. .. .. | 2,92,000 |

Besides the arrears of land revenue which fell due during the famine, the accounts of the financial years 1879—80 and 1880—81 included collections belonging to each preceding year which had been unavoidably postponed. The realized receipts of the three years may therefore be shown as follows :—

| | | Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| 1878—79. | Famine arrears collected .. .. | 38,80,000 |
| | Collections belonging to demand of current year | 52,00,000 |
| | Total Collections in 1878—79.... | 90,80,000 |
| 1879—80. | Famine arrears .. .. .. | 5,35,000 |
| | Collections belonging to demands of 1878—79 | 15,70,000 |
| | Do of current year .. | 55,68,000 |
| | Total Collections in 1879—80.... | 76,73,000 |
| 1880—81. | Famine arrears .. .. .. | 1,20,000 |
| | Collections belonging to demands of 1878—79 | 2 33,000 |
| | Do of 1879—80 | 11,27,000 |
| | Do of current year | 57,32,000 |
| | Total Collections in 1880—81.... | 72,12,000 |

268. Since the close of 1880—81 a sum of about 10 lakhs has been realized up to 1st September 1881 almost wholly on account of the settlements of the past year. Hence, the receipts belonging to each year independently of famine arrears may be taken approximately at Rs. 67,70,000 for the year 1878—79, Rs. 66,95,000 for 1879—80 and Rs. 67,32,000 for 1880—81. These figures indicate but little progress in the revenue derived from land since the cessation of the famine.

269. *Forests.*—The forest revenue has shown a marked improvement aggregating Rs. 6,80,000 against Rs. 5,43,000 in the previous year and Rs. 4,52,000 in 1878—79. The sales of timber gave an increase over 1879—80 of Rs. 52,000, of which Rs. 17,000 represented the value of timber supplied to the Mysore State Railway. Sandalwood realized Rs. 5,18,000, the largest amount ever attained in one year. Since 1875—76

when the improvement commenced the realizations have been as follows. In 1879—80 the quantity sold was 1,396 tons or 310 in excess of the previous year at the rate of Rs. 338 per ton. In 1880—81, 1,443 tons were sold at an average price of Rs. 387 per ton.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 1875—76 .. .. .. .. | 3,05,000 |
| 1876—77 .. .. .. .. | 3,28,000 |
| 1877—78 .. .. .. .. | 3,75,000 |
| 1878—79 .. .. .. .. | 3,70,000 |
| 1879—80 .. .. .. .. | 4,45,000 |
| 1880—81 .. .. .. .. | 5,18,000 |

270. *Excise.*—The excise on arrack exhibits an increase of Rs. 70,000, toddy a falling off about Rs. 1,50,000 compared with the realizations of 1879—80; but that year included arrears amounting to Rs 1,26,000, while at the close of the year under report Rs. 46,000 were still unrealized on the contracts. The decrease is therefore more apparent than real.

271. *Assessed Taxes (Mohatarfa).*—Under assessed taxes (Mohatarfa) the realizations credited to Government are about Rs. 66,000 less than in the year 1878—79 when they produced Rs. 3,36,000. This is partly due to the collection of famine arrears in that year and partly to the assignment of a moiety of the taxes to the minor taluk municipalities since November 1879. The amount thus assigned and the equivalent of which was credited to Government in 1880—81 was Rs. 44,500. The revision of the tax on houses at definite rates not exceeding 7½ per cent on the annual rental in towns, and at a percentage of valuation in taluks, coupled with a prohibition of all exemptions on account of caste or other grounds, has been financially beneficial. The tax realized on houses in 1878—79 under the old system, including arrears, was Rs. 1,40,000, under the new in 1880—81 Rs. 1,29,000 notwithstanding the assignment of Rs. 23,000 to the Municipal Funds. On the whole, including taxes on houses, shops, looms, oil-mills and carts the amount produced in aggregate may be said to have risen, in consequence of the revision, from under 3 lakhs in 1878—79 to Rs. 3,15,000, of which Rs. 44,500 were allotted for municipal purposes, apart from collections amounting to Rs. 52,000 which had been previously given over to the municipalities at the head-quarters of Districts for the support of the Police.

272. *Sayer Customs.*—Owing to a similar assignment of the sayer customs for municipal purposes since November 1879 it was to be expected that the income from the duties levied on tobacco, betel leaves and cocoanuts would have been reduced by about half, but the Government share brought to account in 1880—81 is far less. The receipts before and after the assignment were as follows:—

| | 1878—79. Rs. | 1879—80. Rs. | 1880—81. Rs. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tobacco .. .. .. | 37,800 | 33,500 | 7,200 |
| Betel-leaves .. .. | 22,500 | 18,200 | 6,600 |
| Cocoanuts .. .. .. | 33,300 | 30,000 | 13,600 |
| | 93,600 | 81,700 | 27,400 |

273. The unforeseen loss of revenue is a subject which calls for special enquiry. The amount credited to the municipalities in the public accounts were as follows in 1880—81:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| Tobacco .. .. .. .. | 10,800 |
| Betel-leaves .. .. .. .. | 4,900 |
| Cocoanuts .. .. .. .. | 6,300 |
| | 22,000 |

274. The duty on tobacco includes Rs. 7,200 being the special assignment of ⅔ths of what was levied in the Mysore Town Municipality. The duty on betel-leaves and cocoanuts allotted to the Bangalore Town was not credited in the treasuries but paid into a local bank, the amount is estimated at Rs. 11,000 the equivalent of which was paid in as the Government share of the duty. The duty on supari (betel-nut) which is the principal source of income under sayer, amounted to Rs 3,00,000 against Rs. 3,39,000 and Rs. 3,59,000 in the two preceding years, a diminution ascribed to a temporary slackness in the market which has deterred exportations.

275. *Stamps.—General Stamps.*—The revenue derived from general stamps Rs. 1,45,000 shows a falling off of Rs. 17,000 compared with the year 1878—79 when probably the revival of trade after two years of distress gave a stimulus to transactions involving the payment of stamp duty. Compared with the year 1879—80 there is only a small decrease of Rs. 1,000. It may be remarked that since the disuse of one anna general stamp paper, labels of that value being allowable under the Act of 1879, only 5,200 such papers were sold in 1880—81 against 51,300 in the year 1878—79 when stamp papers of one anna were required to be used for various classes of documents. On the other hand the number of one anna labels sold were, in 1878-79, 144,000 and in 1880—81 155,000. The increase of only 11,000 labels of one anna seems inadequate, the decrease in stamp papers of the same value being 46,000. This may however be partly due to another change in the Stamp Law of 1879 by which the minimum duty on pro notes was raised from 1 to 2 annas.

276. *Court Fees Labels.*—In court fees stamps which produced Rs. 2,77,000 there has been a marked decline in 1880—81 contrasted with the receipts of either of the preceding years, which were Rs. 3,39,000 and Rs. 3,36,000 respectively. It appears in every District except that of Hassan as shown by the following figures. The causes will be explained in the judicial section of the report.

| *Districts.* | 1878—79. | 1879—80. | 1880—81. |
|---|---|---|---|
| His Highness' Treasury .. | 49 | 900 | .. |
| Bangalore .. .. | 1,15,482 | 1,10,056 | 86,435 |
| Kolar .. .. .. | 39,496 | 35,581 | 24,905 |
| Tumkúr . .. .. | 20,682 | 24,984 | 18,546 |
| Shimoga .. .. | 31,719 | 31,749 | 30,800 |
| Kadur . .. .. | 22,989 | 24,538 | 22,146 |
| Chitaldroog .. .. | 11,218 | 11,342 | 9,889 |
| Mysore .. .. .. | 80,140 | 76,679 | 62,107 |
| Hassan . .. .. | 17,140 | 21,114 | 22,571 |
| | 3,38,915 | 3,36,943 | 2,77,399 |

277. Further details of stamp revenue will be found in the accompanying statements numbered 3 to 6.

278. *Registration, Post Office, Education, Government Press and Interest.*—The minor heads of receipts, Registration, Post Office, Education and Government Press, show a small but steady improvement. Interest on arrears of revenue has fallen since the return of prosperity; it amounted to Rs. 13,000 against Rs. 21,000 in the previous year.

279. *Law and Justice.*—Under law and justice, fines, &c. produced Rs. 57,000 against Rs. 66,000 in 1879—80 and Rs. 70,000 in 1878—79. Jail manufactures brought in Rs. 12,100 only, while the previous year's sales were Rs. 18,000. The hire of convicts who have been employed on various public works since the increase of the jail population during the famine, has been a satisfactory source of jail income. The hire amounted to Rs. 18,000 in 1878—79 and Rs. 23,000 in 1880—81.

280. *Police and Miscellaneous.*—The receipts credited to Police and Miscellaneous are nominal.

281. *State Railway.*—For the first time the Mysore State Railway which was opened for traffic in the latter part of 1880—81 contributed Rs. 12,418 to the public income being the receipts for February and March 1881.

282. EXPENDITURE.—While the receipts of the year 1880—81 aggregated 103 lakhs the total expenditure was 119¾ or 16¾ lakhs in excess. It was mainly due to the outlay on the State Railway which aggregated Rs. 15,65,000, of which Rs. 15,57,200 were expended on construction and Rs. 7,800 on maintenance.

283. The total civil expenditure was Rs. 85,85,000 including 4 lakhs for interest on the famine debt. The Local Force cost Rs. 7,54,000 and the Public Works Department Rs. 10,70,000. These three sums, which may be regarded as representing the normal expenditure of the year, aggregated Rs. 104 lakhs or one lakh in excess of the receipts, notwithstanding the large reductions in establishment which have taken

place since the year 1878—79 when the Civil Department cost Rs. 100,08,000, the Local Force Rs. 7,85,000 and Public Works exclusive of Railway Rs. 18,45,000. The reduction on these items has thus been, Civil Rs. 14,23,000, Local Force Rs. 31,000, Public Works Rs. 7,75,000 or an aggregate of Rs. 22,29,000. It should be remarked however that the year 1880—81 had to bear some exceptional charges aggregating Rs. 2,12,400 but for which the normal expenditure would have been within the income.

| | | Rs. |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | Interest on temporary loans and postponement of the demands of the Government of India | 32,000 |
| 2. | Installation of His Highness the Maha Raja (in part) | 52,000 |
| 3. | Bonuses and compensation allowances to European Officers dispensed with | 56,800 |
| 4. | Gratuities on reduction of Police and other Civil Establishments | 28,000 |
| 5. | Gratuities on reduction of Local Force | 800 |
| 6. | Bangalore Rifle Volunteers (since transferred to Madras Establishment) | 11,700 |
| 7. | Amount of specie remittance in Shimoga District plundered. | 18,000 |
| 8. | Charges for Boundary Commission, Mysore and Canara | 6,500 |
| 9. | Census charges | 6,600 |
| | | 2,12,400 |

284. In aggregate, the expenditure Rs. 1,19,75,000 exceeded the Budget Estimate (Rs. 1,19,60,000) which was based on the normal and authorized charges of the year by Rs. 15,000 only, an excess which occurred in the Civil charges. Notably the payments on account of pensions Rs. 1,94,500 and gratuities Rs. 76,500 together exceeded the grants by Rs. 66,000. The large increase of expenditure under these heads, consequent on the reductions effected in the Civil Establishments since 1878—79, may be seen from the following figures.

| | 1878-79. | 1879-80. | 1880-81. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Pensions | 98,600 | 1,40,600 | 1,94,500 |
| Gratuities | 21,600 | 54,900 | 76,500 |

285. The compensation pensions sanctioned in the year 1879—80 when the reductions commenced, amounted to Rs. 47,304 and in 1880—81 Rs. 37,404 per annum or together Rs. 84,708 per year—a considerable set off against the savings produced by the curtailment of the establishments. The amount of gratuities sanctioned in the two years to the inferior classes of servants in the Civil Departments was Rs. 41,773 and Rs. 28,000 respectively. For the Local Force Rs. 5,761 and Rs. 847.

286. It would be tedious to enter into a detailed comparison of the grants with the corresponding charges; but it may be interesting to note the principal differences between the expenditure of the years 1878—79 and 1880—81 exclusive of Public Works as indicating the effect of the reductions which have been carried out since the former year. The following figures are therefore given.

| | | 1878-79. | 1880-81. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Chief Commissioner's Office Establishment | | 97,500 | 61,400 |
| Comptroller's do. | | 30,000 | 24,400 |
| Chief Commissioner's Treasury do. | | 29,800 | 21,400 |
| Revenue Commissioners of Divisions and Establishments | | 1,16,000 | 6,200 |
| Deputy Commissioners | Officers | 63,300 | 57,300 |
| | Establishments | 1,54,400 | 1,34,600 |
| Assistant Commissioners | Officers | 45,800 | 34,600 |
| | Establishments | 28,100 | 16,800 |
| Taluk Cutcherry Establishments | | 3,00,000 | 2,80,000 |
| Inam Commission | Officers | 30,300 | 18,000 |
| | Establishments | 35,500 | 23,000 |
| Sayer Establishments | | 27,800 | 14,000 |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court | | 71,000 | 60,000 |
| Commissioners' Courts | | 27,700 | .. |
| Deputy Commissioners' Courts | | 32,800 | 15,000 |
| Bangalore Magistracy and Small Cause Court | | 73,000 | 53,700 |
| Rural Police | | 5,21,000 | 4,85,000 |
| Education | | 2,26,000 | 1,62,000 |

| | 1878—79. | 1880—81. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Medical .. .. .. .. | 1,68,000 | 1,58,000 |
| Forest Establishment .. .. .. | 1,16,000 | 83,600 |
| Local Force .. .. .. .. | 7,85,000 | 7,54,000 |
| | 29,79,000 | 24,63,000 |

287. The decrease of expenditure under the above heads between the two years—1878—79 and 1880—81—was thus Rs. 5,16,000. On the other hand, the revision entailed additional charges under other heads :—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Sessions Judges .. .. .. .. | 3,000 | 1,15,000 |
| Subordinate Judges .. .. .. .. | 78,000 | 85,000 |
| Munsiffs .. .. .. .. | 1,16,600 | 1,28,000 |
| | 1,97,600 | 3,28,000 |

The net decrease of expenditure may thus be taken at Rs. 3,85,600.

PUBLIC DEBT.

288. The following statement shows the condition of the accounts under the head *Public Debt* for 1880—81 :—

(1.) *Contribution for Works recoverable from Ryots.*—

| | |
|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | 1,11,934 |
| Advanced by credit to Public Works Department .. .. | 7,990 |
| | 1,19,924 |
| Receipts by recoveries .. | 12,756 |
| Debit Balance .. | *a* 1,07,168 |

*a* Of this balance Rs. 10,900 has been authorized to be written off as irrecoverable in the Bangalore District and Rs. 24,000 in the Kolar District.

(2.) *Personal Estate of His Highness the Maha Raja.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 3,58,662 |
| Receipts.— | | |
| Interest at 4 per cent on Rs. 3,20,000 in Government Securities. | 12,800 | |
| Miscellaneous Receipts. | 10,935 | |
| | | 23,735 |
| | | 3,82,397 |
| Disbursements.— | | |
| Construction of a Reception Hall to the Palace at Bangalore. | 24,937 | |
| Miscellaneous charges. | 8 | |
| | | 24,945 |
| Credit Balance.. | | 3,57,452 |

(3.) *Military Assistant's Equipment Account.*—

| | |
|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. .. | 28,093 |
| Equipment purchased. | 35,056 |
| | 63,149 |
| Receipts by sales .. | 15,881 |
| Debit Balance.. | 47,268 |

(4.) *Municipal Funds.*—

| | |
|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | 1,16,636 |
| Receipts .. .. | *b* 2,16,186 |
| | 3,32,822 |
| Disbursements .. .. | 1,97,130 |
| Credit Balance .. | 1,35,692 |

*b*

| | 1878-79. | 1880-81. |
|---|---|---|
| Mohatarfa ... | 57,500 | 67,700 |
| Sayer or Octrol ... | 48,100 | 96,800 |
| Miscellaneous receipts. | 66,400 | 51,700 |
| | 1,72,000 | 2,16,200 |

(5.) *One Anna Cess for Local purposes.*—5,75,576

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Allotted to District Funds | 3,85,512 | |
| Do. Village School Fund .. | 1,38,130 | |
| Do. Local Funds General .. | 51,899 | |
| Refunds .. .. | 35 | |
| | | 5,75,576 |

(6.) *District Funds.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. .. | | 71,398 |
| Disbursements by Civil and Public Works Departments .. | | 3,21,620 |
| | | 3,93,018 |
| Receipts by allotments from Local Cess .. | 3,85,512 | |
| Do Local Funds General .. | 50,000 | |
| Ordinary Receipts .. | 26,932 | |
| | | 4,62,444 |
| Credit Balance .. | | 69,426 |

(7.) *Local Funds General.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880.. .. | | 58,898 |
| Receipts by allotments from Local Cess .. | 51,899 | |
| Do by recovery of loan made to Chikballapur Municipality | 972 | |
| | | 52,870 |
| | | 1,11,768 |
| Allotted to District Funds | 50,000 | |
| Pay of peons attached to Experimental Farm .. | 69 | |
| | | 50,069 |
| Credit Balance .. | | 61,699 |

(8.) *Village School Fund.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 1,10,496 |
| Receipts by allotments from Local Cess .. | 1,38,130 | |
| Do by Refunds .. | 6 | |
| | | 1,38,136 |
| | | 2,48,632 |
| Disbursements on account of Village and Taluk Vernacular Schools .. | | 1,37,030 |
| Credit Balance .. | | 1,11,602 |

(9.) *District Irrigation Fund.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 2,43,266 |
| Receipts .. .. | | 84,010 |
| | | 3,27,276 |
| Charges incurred by the Public Works Department .. .. | | 1,83,964 |
| Credit Balance .. | | 1,43,312 |

(10.) *Miscellaneous Funds.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 2,06,735 |
| Receipts .. .. .. | | 1,65,772 |
| | | 3,72,507 |
| Disbursements .. .. | | 1,46,093 |
| Credit Balance .. | | c 2,26,414 |

c *Balance.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Police Superannuation fund ... | 12,969 |
| Surplus funds of Devasthans and Chatrams ... ... | 72,600 |
| Allowance deducted from sayer and other collections ... | 19,817 |
| Small Cause Court Suitors' fund ... ... ... | 2,962 |
| Siledars' Stable fund ... | 4,621 |
| Chanda fund ... ... | 43,189 |
| Barr Line Repair fund ... | 999 |
| Residency Garden fund ... | 430 |
| Receipts of temples under management of Government Officers ... ... | 45,609 |
| Experimental Farm, Bangalore | 4,541 |
| Gumbaz fund ... ... | 5,178 |
| Cloth Surplus fund ... | 5,384 |
| Stallion fund ... ... | 6,266 |
| European Burial Ground fund | 1,377 |
| Sale of Ploughs, Experimental Farm ... ... ... | 472 |
| | 2,26,414 |

(11.) *Revenue Deposits.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 2,42,362 |
| Receipts .. .. | | 13,33,860 |
| | | 15,76,222 |
| Disbursements— | | |
| Repaid .. .. | 11,19,823 | |
| Transferred to credit of Government as unclaimed .. .. | 1,932 | |
| | | 11,21,755 |
| Credit Balance .. | | 4,54,467 |

(12.) *Judicial Deposits.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 59,374 |
| Receipts .. .. | | 2,03,147 |
| | | 2,62,521 |
| Disbursements— | | |
| Repaid .. .. | 2,09,393 | |
| Transferred to credit of Government as unclaimed .. .. | 848 | |
| | | 2,10,241 |
| Credit Balance .. | | 52,280 |

(13.) *Mysore Government Savings' Bank Deposits.—*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 2,14,503 |
| Receipts .. .. | | 3,63,022 |
| | | 5,77,525 |
| Repayments .. .. | | 1,47,791 |
| Credit Balance .. | | 4,29,734 |

(14.) *Revenue Survey Advances.—*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 328 |
| Advances on account of all expenditure .. | | 2,12,950 |
| | | 2,12,622 |
| Adjusted by audited bills | | 2,20,400 |
| Credit Balance .. | | 7,778 |

(15.) *Advances for Survey Boundary Marks recoverable from Ryots.—*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 3,56,361 |
| Advanced during the year | | 1,14,004 |
| | | 4,70,365 |
| Recovered from Ryots .. | | 1,16,543 |
| Debit Balance .. | | 3,53,822 |

(16.) *Forest Advances.—*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 12,362 |
| Advances for working expenses .. | | 1,58,432 |
| | | 1,70,794 |
| Adjusted by audited bills | | 1,61,360 |
| Debit Balance .. | | 9,434 |

(17.) *Advances for Railway Sleepers and Timber Supply.—*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 7,997 |
| Advanced for working expenses .. .. | | 29,473 |
| | | 37,470 |
| Adjusted by charge to State Railway .. | 6,999 | |
| To forest working charges | 7,753 | |
| | | 14,752 |
| Debit Balance .. | | 22,718 |

(18.) *Opium Advances (Malwa).—*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 2,052 |
| Disbursements for cost of Malwa opium purchased | | 2,293 |
| | | 4,345 |
| Recredited from price of opium .. .. | | 5,387 |
| Credit Balance .. | | 1,042 |

(19.) *Opium Advances (Local).—*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cost of local opium surrendered to Government .. .. | | 8,868 |
| Recredited by sale proceeds .. .. | | 6,322 |
| Debit Balance .. | | 2,546 |

(20.) *Advances recoverable.—*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | | 25,483 |
| Advances on special accounts .. .. | 2,03,573 | |
| Repayment of loan from Madras Bank .. | 1,50,000 | |
| | | 3,53,573 |
| | | 3,79,056 |
| Credits in adjustment of ordinary advances .. | 1,73,760 | |
| Loan from Madras Bank | 1,50,000 | |
| | | 3,23,760 |
| Debit Balance .. | | 55,296 |

(21.) *Suspense Account.—*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. .. | | 81,937 |
| Disbursements .. .. | | 15,95,032 |
| | | 16,76,969 |
| Credits .. .. .. | | 16,10,378 |
| Debit Balance .. | | d 66,591 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| d Revenue Survey... ... | | 49,046 |
| Palace ... ... | | 10,876 |
| Civil Pension Paymaster ... | | 512 |
| His Highness' Treasury ... | | 6,157 |
| | | 66,591 |

(22.) *Cultivation of Grass in Cubbon Park.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | 2,096 | |
| Receipts during the year .. | 770 | |
| Debit Balance .. | 1,926 | |

(23.) *Takavi Advances (Famine).*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | 1,08,090 | |
| Disbursements .. .. | .. | |
| | 1,08,090 | |
| Receipts .. .. .. | 19,214 | |
| Debit Balance .. | e 88,876 | e Details of these outstandings have been forwarded to the Deputy Commissioners through the Dewan's Office. |

(24.) *Permanent Advances.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | 21,283 | |
| Disbursements .. .. | 660 | |
| | 21,943 | |
| Receipts .. .. .. | 695 | |
| Debit Balance .. | 21,248 | |

(25.) *Local Loans.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Debit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | 84,607 | |
| Loans made during the year .. | 5,730 | |
| | 90,337 | |
| Repayments .. .. .. | 15,020 | |
| Debit Balance .. | 75,317 | A detailed statement of these loans chiefly on Palace account has been submitted to the Local Government. |

(26.) *Local Remittances.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | 1,84,821 | |
| Receipts .. .. .. | 2,05,48,182 | |
| | 2,07,33,003 | |
| Disbursements .. .. | 2,07,36,753 | |
| Debit Balance .. | 3,750 | This balance has been adjusted in 1881-82. |

(27.) *Her Majesty's Treasury.*—

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Credit balance on 1st April 1880 .. | 35,021 | |
| Receipts .. .. .. | 4,92,551 | |
| | 5,27,572 | |
| Disbursements . .. | 5,17,992 | |
| Credit Balance .. | 9,580 | Do |

289. *Cash Balance.*—The cash balances in the Treasuries on the 1st April 1881 amounted to Rs. 34,65,023, *i. e.* Rs. 13,88,775 less than at the close of the year 1879-80 as shown below. In November and December 1880 it became necessary to obtain a loan of Rs. 1,50,000 on deposit of Government Securities belonging to His Highness the Maha Raja's Personal Estate, which was repaid in March with interest at 5 per cent. With the sanction of the Government of India the payment of the

Mysore Subsidy for the months of October, November and December 1880 and certain demands on account of Railway material amounting to Rs. 4,42,500 was deferred. The whole demand was however adjusted with interest at 5 per cent on the appointed dates in the months of February and March 1881, leaving at the close of the year the famine debt only of Rs. 80 lakhs.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| *Cash Balances.*— | | Rs. | |
| Cash Balance in Treasuries on 1st April 1880 .. | | 48,39,024 | |
| Do of Public Works Department .. | | 14,774 | |
| | | | 48,53,798 |
| *Revenue.*— | | | |
| Receipt for 1880-81 .. .. | 1,03,00,939 | | |
| Expenditure do .. .. | 1,19,75,043 | | |
| Deficit on Revenue and Expenditure | | 16,74,104 | |
| *Public Debt.*— | | | |
| Credits .. .. .. | 3,00,44,340 | | |
| Debits .. .. .. | 2,97,44,603 | | |
| Excess of Credits .. | | 2,99,737 | |
| Net Excess Expenditure .. | | | 13,74,367 |
| Cash Balance in Treasuries on 31st March 1881 .. .. | 34,65,023 | | |
| Do of Public Works Department .. | 14,408 | | |
| Total Cash Balance on 31st March 1881.. | | | 34,79,431 |

## (*B*).—REVENUE AND FINANCE OTHER THAN STATE REVENUE.

290. Particulars of the Local Funds of the Province are given in the annexed table. The demand for the year 1880—81 was Rs. 6,90,082 against Rs. 6,86,724 the previous year, and the collection, inclusive of arrears, during the year was Rs. 7,00,697 against Rs. 6,82,718 :—

| Items. | 1879—80. | | 1880—81. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Current demand. | Collection inclusive of arrears. | Current demand. | Collection inclusive of arrears. |
| Local Cess ... ... ... ... | 5,57,748 | 5,58,581 | 5,69,085 | 5,82,821 |
| Irrigation Cess ... ... ... ... | 78,620 | 78,295 | 88,816 | 85,655 |
| Sale of stray cattle and fines ... ... ... | 25,589 | 25,589 | 19,280 | 19,280 |
| Ferry collections ... ... ... ... | 6,386 | 6,881 | 6,076 | 6,116 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 18,372 | 18,372 | 6,825 | 6,825 |
| Total..... | 6,86,724 | 6,82,718 | 6,90,082 | 7,00,697 |

291. There was a balance of Rs. 2,48,571 at the close of the year uncollected. There is a gradual increase in the collections of local and irrigation cesses, due chiefly to the progress of the Survey Department in the Province. The difference in the other items as compared with the previous year is due to their own fluctuating character and calls for no special remark.

## VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

### THE CENSUS.

292. The Government of India having decided that a general Census should be taken in India in the early part of February 1881, instructions on the subject were accordingly issued to all Heads of Departments in the Province in the month of June 1880. Special arrangements were made for taking the census in the Bangalore and Mysore towns through the Municipal authorities of those stations, but in the rest of the Province the census operations were placed under the orders of the Deputy Commissioners of Districts, who were held responsible for the successful completion of the work. The census was synchronous and was taken on the night of the 17th February 1881 throughout the country. In order to facilitate the work on the night fixed for the purpose, a preliminary enumeration of the population was made in the beginning of January and was recorded in the schedules, so that on the night of the census it simply remained to examine and correct the schedules with reference to the facts then actually existing.

293. The towns of Bangalore and Mysore were divided into convenient enumeration blocks, and responsible officials employed in the taluk or municipality, associated with the Municipal members and other respectable inhabitants of the towns, were appointed as Enumerators and Supervisors within their respective limits, and were required beforehand to acquaint themselves with the duties that would be required of them. As a rule the schedules were filled in by the Enumerators themselves, but in the case of Jails and Hospitals and other similar institutions, the officers in charge were required to do that work. For the enumeration of the interior of the Province, however, the Village Shanbhog assisted by the Patel or any other leading ryot in each village, was employed. The Shanbhog's charge, even in the surveyed taluks, often consists of more than one village, and contains as large a population as 1,000 or even 1,500 souls. This charge however was not considered too large for the purposes of the preliminary record, which was not required to be completed in a day; but for the enumeration on the night of the final census additional agency was employed in the proportion of 300 persons or 60 houses to one Enumerator; but as it was desirable that a village should as far as practicable form one Enumerator's block, the limit to each Enumerator was extended where necessary to a population of 500 or 100 houses.

294. The enumeration of the British troops was undertaken by the Military authorities, the taking of the census of each regiment being supervised by the Commandant under the general control of the Major-General Commanding the Division.

295. It was expected that this census would show a considerable decrease of population when compared with the record of the last one taken in November 1871. It was known that starvation and disease had carried off an appalling number of people in the famine of 1876 to 1878 and the test census which was taken early in 1878 led the then Famine Commissioner to calculate on a loss of 1,050,000 people. The actual diminution of the population during those years cannot have fallen far short of that figure, for the total in 1881 is 4,186,188, or 869,224 less than the total in 1871; and it is not unreasonable to suppose that from 1871 to 1876 the population was increasing, and that since 1878 also some progress towards recovery has been made.

296. Taking the figures according to Religion it is worthy of notice that the Hindu population has decreased in so much higher a ratio than others. Sects such as Jains, Marvadis and Guzaratis were enumerated in 1871 as Buddhists and they are now treated as Hindus. In comparing the figures of the year's therefore it is necessary to add Hindus and Buddhists together. There are so very few of the latter that no error is caused by doing so. The loss in the Hindu and Buddhist population then is 864,343 souls in 4,820,688 at the rate of 18 per cent on the population of 1871. The Muhammadan loss is 8,517 in 208,991 being at the rate of 4 per cent, but Christians have increased 3,573 upon 25,676. The only District which returned a larger population in 1881 than in 1871 was Shimoga and

the increase in it is but insignificant. The decrease of males has been, as was anticipated, greater than the decrease of females. In the male population there was a loss of 18 per cent on 2,535,924; in the female population the loss was 16 per cent on 2,519,488. The figures now stand at 2,086,842 and 2,100,346 respectively, showing that there are 13,504 more females than males in Mysore now. The District of Tumkúr has lost both absolutely and relatively the greatest number, the decrease of population there being 2,19,056 or at the rate of 35 per cent on the population; next in point of numbers comes Bangalore with a decrease of 159,215 souls, but in relative numbers when compared with 1871 Chitaldroog is the second, the decrease in it numbering 1,55,050 and being 29 per cent on the population.

297. The charges incurred on account of the census from 1st November 1880 to 31st January 1882, amounted to Rs. 21,310 excluding the cost of paper and printing. The allowances to establishments engaged on tabulation work amounted to Rs. 9,599 and the pay of two Assistant Commissioners specially appointed for the duties of the census amounted to Rs. 6,215. The whole of these charges were borne exclusively by the Mysore State.

## BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

298. In the registration of births and deaths of the general population so much improvement has taken place, that with continued careful attention to details it is not unreasonable to hope for a near approximation to accuracy. There were 87,315 births registered, which is at the rate of 20·85 per mille of a population of 4,186,188 the number given by the recent census. This is by far the highest rate ever recorded, and though a real increase has in all probability taken place, and the rate per mille too has an unusually favorable appearance owing to the adoption of the corrected population figures on which it is calculated, there are still two signs by which it may be inferred that the favorable rate is due to more accurate registration. The birth rate for males is in the proportion of 106·52 to every 100 females, a near approximation to that of Great Britain and, for the first time in the history of Mysore, the birth rate has exceeded the death rate.

299. The number of deaths recorded was 79,822 showing a slight decrease of 469 in the returns of 1879. The death rate is 19·06 per mille of the population. The death rate is shown to have been highest in January; after a sudden drop in February and as sudden a rise in March to nearly the rate of January the rate remained steady up to August. Falling then, the minimum was reached in October, and the last two months of the year saw a gradual rise. As usual the greatest number of deaths, two-thirds indeed of the total, was ascribed to fever. Bowel-complaints come next, but at a great distance; and happily the deaths from cholera only numbered 29 and small-pox accounted for only 1,032. There were no epidemics.

300. In the health statistics of the jails considerable improvement has been shown over the returns for 1879. On an average daily strength of 2,403 in place of 3,125, the numbers admitted to hospital and daily sick were 737·41 and 30·60 per mille against 1,010·88 and 42·24. Deaths also decreased, but not in so great a proportion. The death rate in jail was 45·36 per mille in place of 47·36. This is ascribable to a general improvement in the health and condition of the people, exemplified by the decrease in number and gravity of dysentery, diarrhœa, dropsy and other diseases which had been very prevalent and very fatal during the famine. There was also more than ample accommodation in all the jails. The statistics of the Kukarhalli Jail indeed make it appear that that prison was considerably overcrowded; but it is hardly reasonable to apply the same standard of measurement to what was merely a camp-jail, the inmates of which were out all day upon public works, as is prescribed for permanent structures inhabited day and night: besides the huts of which the jail was built were very well ventilated buildings.

## EMIGRATION.

301. The following table shows the number of persons belonging to the Province of Mysore, who have emigrated therefrom during the year under review :—

| Port of embarkation. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | Colony to which emigrated. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Madras ... ... ... | 26 | 8 | 1 | 35 | Natal. |
| Pondicherry ... .. ... | 60 | 22 | 2 | 84 | French colonies. |
| Karikal .. ... ... | 22 | 4 | ... | 26 | |
| Negapatam ... ... ... | 4 | 2 | 1 | 7 | Straits settlements. |
| Total..... | 112 | 36 | 4 | 152 | |

302. No information was available in the Office of the Protector of Emigrants at Madras to show to which of the French colonies the 110 persons who embarked at Pondicherry and Karikal, emigrated. The information as to the number of emigrants of the Mysore Province who have returned to India during the year, is also very incomplete, especially as to those from the French colonies, the Agent for Emigration at Pondicherry remarking that, as no mention is given in the lists of the return emigrants from Bourbon and the other islands, by the Protector of Emigrants at those places, the information cannot be supplied. To Madras, however, 4 persons returned from the Mauritius and Natal; 2 men and 1 woman from the former place, and 1 man only from the latter. These four belonged to Bangalore.

## MEDICAL RELIEF.

303. One new 3rd class Dispensary has been opened at Kadur : and several were nearly ready to be established ; one 3rd class Dispensary has been raised to the second class by the provision of hospital accommodation ; the numbers of Hospitals and Dispensaries existing are therefore 3 of the 1st class, 5 of the second and 12 of the 3rd class. At these various institutions 156,989 patients were treated, of whom 3,515 were in-patients. The average daily sick of hospital patients was 214·23 and the average daily attendance of out-door patients was 1,285·57. These figures show a decrease of 483 cases among in-patients and an increase of 7,442 in the number of out-patients. Take these figures in connection with a death rate of 12·26 per cent of the total number of in-patients, as compared with 16·46 per cent in 1879, and it may be inferred that while the Dispensaries are growing in popularity and the people are learning to make more extended use of their advantages, serious illness among the poor was not so common, and the people's more prosperous condition enabled them to support life while under medical treatment more generally than was the case in the previous year.

304. The report on Special Hospitals treats of the Lunatic Asylum and the Leper Hospital only ; both of which are situated in Bangalore, for though the year witnessed the opening of Maternity Hospitals both at Bangalore and Mysore, the operations of those new institutions have not been sufficiently extensive to afford matter of interest for report. The year's operations in the Lunatic Asylum were particularly favorable. Forty admissions raised the total inmates to 178, of whom 31 were cured, and 4 were discharged improved, one absconded and 2 died, thus leaving 140 in the institution at the close of the year. The man who absconded was re-captured. The percentage of cures was unusually high, while the death rate was the lowest that has been recorded during the history of the asylum.

305. In the Leper Asylum 49 patients were treated, of whom 29 were remanents and 10 admissions during the year. Ten were discharged at their own request and 5 died. The death rate is low, and the number treated is also low, only 34 being left at the close of the year. It is regarded as a sign of prosperity when lepers can obtain support without entering the asylum.

## SANITATION.

306. The only work under this head which from a sanitary point of view, possesses any claim to importance, is the complete system of drainage which is being gradually introduced into all the Municipal towns in the Province. The class of drain which seems to command most favor is that known as the V shaped pattern. The advantages of this drain over those of the box or other pattern drains are not only to be found in its cheapness or simplicity of construction, but in the fact that any accumulations of filth or uncleanliness at once attract notice. In the Municipality of the Cantonment of Bangalore 4,294 running feet of box and 6,442 of V section drains were constructed during the year at a total cost of Rs. 6,952. In the Municipality of the Town of Mysore V shaped drains to the length of a mile and 144 yards were constructed, of box drains 674 yards, and of rough stone drains 65 yards, at a total cost of Rs. 5,619; this expenditure also includes the cost of altering the drains of such streets as were widened during the year, and of covering others with granite slabs. The construction of drains in the other Municipal towns was not large; but, considering the limited funds at their disposal, the extent of original works executed with a view to improve the sanitation of the respective towns was satisfactory. Stringent measures were adopted to prevent tanks or other reservoirs reserved for drinking purposes from pollution, and wells for the convenience of the people were sunk where necessary. Two large wells are being constructed in the town of Chikmagalur, one of which, when completed, is expected to be capable of supplying the people with 15,000 gallons of water daily.

307. There is still much room for improvement in the system of conservancy in towns, especially in those situated at some distance from head-quarters. The system generally obtaining is to collect daily all filth, sweepings, &c. by means of carts or pack-bullocks at convenient points outside municipal limits, and there to sell or otherwise dispose of the accumulation to cultivators, who use it as manure for their fields. An improved system of conservancy by departmental carts in place of contractors' carts was introduced during the year in Nos. I, II, and III Divisions of the Cantonment of Bangalore, and having worked satisfactorily it is intended to extend the same to all the other Divisions as soon as the Board is in a position to secure the large number of properly constructed covered carts required for the purpose; the total expenditure incurred for the conservancy of the Cantonment of Bangalore, which includes 31 suburbs and covers an area of 11¼ square miles, amounted to Rs. 20,592 during the year. All District Officers are alive to the importance of keeping towns and villages clean, of securing a good water-supply, and of preserving streams, river banks, wells, &c., reserved for drinking purposes from being polluted; but there are in Mysore, as in other parts of India, obvious difficulties to contend with and it has been found specially difficult to enforce on the people the obligations of preserving the water-supply from contamination. However, every endeavour is made by constant and continuous pressure to get the people to abandon, as far as it is possible, their hereditary insanitary practices.

## VACCINATION.

308. The total number of persons vaccinated in 1880—81 was 94,010 and the successful cases numbered 73,716 or 78·41 per cent of the operations. The total number of operations shows a slight increase upon the previous year, but a falling off in the proportion of successful cases has increased the average cost of each successful operation from 2 annas 3·25 pies to 2 annas 3·86 pies. Opportunity has been taken by Medical subordinates to inspect vaccination whenever they could; and the result of the examination of 11,938 children showed that 7,373 of them had been vaccinated and 2,072 bore marks of small-pox. The greater proportion of successful operations were performed upon children under 6 years of age.

309. The chief obstacle to vaccination in rural circles seems to be the difficulty of getting Vaccinators in the outlying and less healthy localities, especially in the Nagar Division. Prejudice and obstruction are not complained of except in the Bangalore Municipality and it is significant that instead of paying Vaccinators in the Municipality by results, as is done in the Districts, they receive a fixed salary; possibly a stimulus to exertion such as that system affords might improve the working of the Bangalore Vaccinators.

## VII. INSTRUCTION.

### EDUCATION.

310. The records of the past year present a very considerable advance made by the Educational Department. With more expenditure thrown upon Local funds, until they bear upwards of half the cost of instruction, relieving the State funds to the extent of Rs. 62,648, and with economies that have reduced the aggregate expenditure by Rs. 11,554, there have been at once an increase of schools, Government and Aided, and of pupils taught in them, who numbered 42,657, coincident with an increased income, and, what is a most satisfactory feature, an increased income from school fees.

311. The Government educational income was Rs. 1,82,546, of which Rs 41,633 were collected from fees and the sale of books, the rest being Local fund and Municipal contributions. Hitherto the aid given by Municipalities to education has been exceedingly trifling, but for the future the Middle English schools at Taluk head-quarters will depend upon the Municipality for funds, the fees collected in those schools being at the same time paid to the credit of the Municipality.

312. There were in the past year 1,087 Government and Aided schools teaching 42,657 pupils (38,713 boys and 3,944 girls) and the expenditure of both Local and State funds was Rs. 2,99,399. The Director of Public Instruction contrasts these figures with the statistics of ten years ago when there were 540 schools teaching 20,958 pupils, and he has reason to congratulate himself upon the progress that has been made, the more especially that expenditure has been reduced by nearly 24 thousand rupees although schools and pupils have doubled in number.

313. By far the greatest number (82 per cent of the whole) of the pupils are Hindus, Muhammadans give 10 per cent and the rest are Europeans and Eurasians, Native Christians and others. Again dividing the whole according to the standard of their education, a very few, only 132 pupils, come under university education, 7·2 per cent are classed in secondary and the greatest number, 89·7 per cent are under primary education. This is owing to the well sustained popularity and efficiency of the Hobli schools for Vernacular primary education, in which the number of pupils has again considerably increased. Expenditure upon these schools is met entirely from the Local funds and it is an exceedingly satisfactory feature that so widely extended and popular a means of elementary instruction is firmly established without any expense to the State. The cost of primary education too is exceedingly small. Each pupil in primary schools only costs Rs. 3—13—3 per annum of public money; in secondary schools each costs Rs. 21—0—3, and each university student costs Rs. 199—12—5. Further, the fees paid by the latter class average Rs. 31 per head, so that the net average cost to the State is Rs. 169 per annum. The average annual fee per head paid by the 38,296 pupils undergoing primary education was 9 annas, which, small as it is, further reduces their net cost.

314. The Inspecting agency of the Province remained unchanged, and consists of 4 Deputy Inspectors who visit all Middle and Primary schools at District or Taluk stations, and of Sub-Deputy Inspectors for the Hobli and Hindustani schools. A fifth Deputy Inspector has charge of Bangalore and is also Assistant in the Director's Office.

315. Of the 13 students who went up from the Central College for the B. A. examination six passed, three in the 2nd and three in the 3rd class. For the F. A. 37 candidates presented themselves, of these 18 were successful. Of the 321 students who went up for Matriculation, 8 passed in the 1st, and 118 in the 2nd class; or 34 in excess of the number who passed last year.

316. The Government English High schools at head-quarters of Districts have now all been brought up to the matriculation standard. Arrangements for improving the status of Taluk Middle English schools are under consideration. In para 68 of his Report the Director of Public Instruction gives a list of seventeen of these schools with from one hundred to upwards of three hundred pupils; there are twenty others with numbers ranging from seventy to one hundred.

317. The number of Taluk and Hobli Primary Vernacular schools has risen from 892 in 1879—80 to 907 in 1880—81 with 38,296 pupils as compared with 32,679 in the previous year; of these 785 are Government schools with 30,543 pupils, and 122 are Aided with 7,753 pupils. The fees realized during the year amounted to Rs. 7,680 in Government and Rs. 14,232 in Aided schools.

318. There were at the close of the year 3,077 girls under primary education. Female education is clearly gaining in popularity among the lower classes as evidenced by the fact of several applications having been made for the establishment of new Hobli schools for girls.

319. The School of Engineering has been re-constructed during the past year; this measure was considered advisable on several grounds; among others, the costliness of the institution, the small number of students who availed themselves of the special education it imparted, and the very unsatisfactory results of the examinations held; the changes were carried out under the orders and instructions of Sir James Gordon the (late) Chief Commissioner. Instruction up to a collegiate standard has been discontinued, and it is now limited to that required by Overseers in the Public Works Department, including also instruction in matters relating to the Revenue, Topographical and Survey Departments. A limited number of scholarships have however been provided to aid deserving youths of the Province who may desire to graduate in Engineering in any one of the Presidency Colleges. Candidates for these scholarships are selected with due regard to their educational qualifications, intelligence, character and habits. The school now consists of two classes, the Overseer and Lower Subordinate; in the former there are 22 students and in the latter 6.

320. A Botanical and a Medical school have been opened during the year in Bangalore, the former with a view of affording instruction to Forest students. Weekly lectures are delivered on the subjects of Botany, Vegetable Physiology and Practical Gardening. The Medical school has been opened in connection with the Bangalore Pettah Hospital and is under the immediate control and supervision of the senior Medical Officer of the Local Government: it provides for a three years course of study and is principally intended for training medical subordinates of the lower grade. The arrangements in regard to scholarships of which there are four at present, tenable for five years, are the same as those prescribed for the Engineering school. At the close of the year there were 14 students attending the Medical school.

## LITERATURE AND THE PRESS.

321. The value of the books in stock at the end of the year in the Central and Branch depôts was Rs. 75,308, and during the year 47,421 were added at a cost of Rs. 16,027. The branch depôts were supplied with 30,292 books, valued at Rs. 7,580. By the sales of school books an amount of Rs. 18,773 was realized, being an increase of Rs. 4,500 over the amount of the sales in the previous year. One thousand copies of the Sanitary Primer in English and Kannada, and 10,000 of the Kannada First Book were printed by the Educational Department for the use of schools. Several vernacular works, prepared by competent scholars in the Educational Department were offered to the Director of Public Instruction for publication or for patronage, but no special provision existing for this purpose, the offers could not be entertained. Among other works thus offered were an Algebra in Kannada, translation of Money Matters, a classified Dictionary Sanskrit-Kannada, a History of India in Kannada, translation of the Chemistry Primer, Key to Anka Ganita, a Sanskrit Grammar, and others. Mr. Rice, M. R. A. S., Director of Public Instruction, has several important old manuscript works ready for the Press, the publication of which would be invaluable for the study of the language of the Mysore country; some facilities, however, for promoting the local literature, whether by compositions, translations, or editing of deserving works, would, it is considered, prove a great stimulus to the learned classes, and with this end in view the formation of a standing committee to consider some of these questions has been proposed, in connection with a recent resolution of the Government of India.

322. There were no works on scientific or practical Indian Botany published during the year, beyond a very useful catalogue of plants in the Lal-Bagh, Bangalore, compiled by Mr. J. Cameron, F. L. S., the Superintendent of that institution.

323. The number of works registered in the Province during the year 1880 was 43, consisting of 15 books and 28 pamphlets, which was a considerable advance on the total of last year. There were 5 in English, 25 in the vernacular languages of the country, 7 in Indian classical languages and 6 in diglott. Of those in the vernacular 22 are in Kannada, 1 in Telugu, and 2 in Hindustani, one of the latter being printed in Telugu characters. In the Indian classical languages all the seven works were in Sanskrit; the diglotts were one in Kannada and English, 3 in Sanskrit and Kannada, and 2 in Arabic and Hindustani. Classified according to subject matter the most numerous were religious works, of which there were 11, and of works of language and law there were 8 each. Then follows 5 dramatic works, 4 philosophical, and 3 of fiction; of poetical works there were 2, political 1, and of mathematical 1.

324. The dramatic works consisted of a Sanskrit publication entitled *Dhanan-jayavijaya-vyayoga*, by a poet named Kanchana kavi. It was a *nátaka* or play illustrating *vyayoga*, or the branch of dramatic composition treating of fighting, and is one of the principal authorities studied for that subject. The hero is Arjuna, the most popular of the five *Pándus*, and the story is based on an incident related in the Virátaparva of the Mahá Bhárata. The work is a small one and was printed in Kannada characters and published at Mysore. The 4 remaining publications were in Kannada, composed in *Yakshagána* metre for recitation on the native stage. The *Chandravali kathe* is a story of the amours of Krishna and Chandravali; the *Draupadi Charitre* and *Kichakavadhe*, printed together, the *Sárangadharana kathe*, and the *Subhadrákalyána*, were all taken from the Mahá Bhárata.

325. The works of fiction consisted of the *Nala Charitre* or story of king Nala; the *Betála Panchavimsati Kathegalu* or 25 stories related by a Betála or demon to Vikramaditya, which have been made popular in English by Captain Burton in his "Vikram and the Vampire;" and the *Parvati Koravanji Kathe* or stories told by Parvati disguised as a fortune teller. Of the four Sanskrit works, three were editions of the *Namalinganusasana* of Amara Simha, or the dictionary generally called *Amara-kósha*; the other work was the first part of a Sanskrit Grammar named *Bála Bodhini* compiled by Periyaswami Trumalachar of Mysore and printed there in Devanagari characters. Both the poetical works were in Kannada. One was the *Jaimini Bhárata* of Lakshmisa, one of the most admired poems in the language. The subject is the horse-sacrifice from the Mahá Bhárata. The work probably belongs to the 13th century, but its date is stated to be disputed. The author was a native of Devanur in the Banavar Taluk, Kadur District. The other was called *Bágalu-tadiyuva Pada*, the song of stopping the doorway, a kind of merry custom at weddings, where, after the knot has been tied, the guests block up the door-way by which the newly married couple must pass and refuse to let the bridegroom out unless he tells them the bride's name. The song is taken from the story of Krishna's marriage in the Bhágavata purána. The political work was in Sanskrit with Kannada translation and entitled *Chanikya Tantra* Chamatkara; it treated of state craft as exemplified in the schemes of Chanikya, the minister who succeeded in placing Chandragupta on the throne of the Nandas. The two Sanskrit works on the religion were *Akshara Málika Stótra* or prayers of the Brahma Samaj alphabetically arranged and *Navagraha Stótra* or hymns in worship of the planets from old poets. Of the three books in diglott, two were in Arabic and Hindustani, different volumes of *Faiz-ul-Bari*, a translation of Tayasir-ul-Khari, and a commentary on *Sabih-Bakari* or the sayings of Muhammad; the other was *Vrata Chandrike* in Sanskrit and Kannada, containing the prayers to be used at the festivals of different gods. The rest of the works on religion were 5 in Kannada, namely, *Anubhava Rasayanam*, a catechism of Advaita doctrines; *Mohavivekarakalaga* and *Panchikarana*, both on Vendánta principles; *Dasara Padagalu* and *Haribhakti Sára*, hymns in honor of Vishnu. The last work of this character was in Telugu, *Akshara Málike*, praises of Siva, alphabetically arranged.

## VIII. ARCHÆOLOGY.

Nil.

## IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

### ECCLESIASTICAL.

325. *Roman Catholic Mission.*—Including 2,027 European and East Indian, the Catholic population of the Province amounts to 20,089 as far as could be ascertained. The Province contains 56 parochial churches besides 2 collegial and 4 conventual chapels. Besides the Bishop there are 23 European Missionaries and 6 Native Priests employed in the Province either for parochial duties or educational purposes. They are all subject to the Vicar Apostolic, as the Archbishop of Goa has no church in Mysore.

326. There are 2 orphanages for Europeans and East Indians numbering (besides 23 pensioned Military children) 69 orphans of both sexes, and 8 orphanages for Natives. The total number of orphans is above 700. Three farms had been lately started for the purpose of teaching agriculture to the famine boys; but on account of the extreme unhealthiness of the locality Mysore farm had to be abandoned. The two other farms situated in the Districts of Bangalore and Shimoga are in as thriving a situation as could be expected from the tender age of the boys. The girls are taken care of in the Convents of Bangalore, Mysore, Shimoga and Shethalli. Up to the end of the official year about 40 of those girls have been married, most of them in very respectable families.

327. There are in the Province 8 English schools with an attendance of very near 600 children of all classes and denomination, and 19 Vernacular schools for boys besides 12 for girls, the attendance of both being a little above 1,000 children. The Convent of Bangalore affords superior education to a number of European girls, some of whom are boarders. Attached to the Convent is a large Magadelene asylum open to females of all creeds and classes and an Industrial school for poor women in want of employment. As for the youths of the mission there is an ecclesiastical Seminary and a High school with many boarders both having a large staff of priests and other teachers and both situated at Bangalore.

328. *Wesleyan Mission.*—The Wesleyan Mission has 15 stations in the Mysore Province occupied by 11 European Missionaries, 2 Native Ministers and 15 Catechists. The work of the Mission is confined to the west of a line drawn north and south through Bangalore, the eastern portion being left to the London Missionary Society. Closepet and French Rocks have been recently occupied. The communicants number 636 and the members of Christian congregations 2,123.

329. In connection with the mission there are for boys two High schools with 695 pupils, two orphanages with 233 pupils and 30 Vernacular schools with 2,176 pupils. For girls there are one English school with 39 pupils, three orphanages with 199 pupils, and twenty Vernacular schools with 1,534 pupils.

330. *London Missionary Society.*—The London Missionary Society occupies 5 stations in the Mysore Territory, *viz.*, Bangalore, Málur, Anekal, Dommasandra and Chikballapur. Its operations are carried on by 3 European Missionaries, 2 Native Ministers, 8 Native Preachers and 47 School-teachers. The number of Native Christians connected with the mission is 350. It has also under its care 12 schools, 7 for boys and young men and 5 for girls containing altogether a total of 1,131 scholars, 734 male and 397 female. Of these schools one educates up to the Matriculation standard of the Madras University, 21 having passed at the last examination, of whom one was placed in the first class: of the remaining schools two educate to the Middle, and 9 to the Primary standard.

331. There is also an orphanage containing 23 famine orphans, 8 boys and 15 girls.

332. Much attention is given to the preparation and circulation of school books and Vernacular literature. The circulation during last year amounted to 138,000 copies, chiefly by sale.

## MUZARAYI.

333. The particulars regarding the temple funds and other religious property in the Province of Mysore are as follows:—

*Receipts during the year.*

| | | Rs. | A. | P. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Money allowances. | In cash .. | 2,39,809 | 5 | 0 | | | |
| | In land .. | 67,296 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| Private contributions, &c. .. .. | | 29,287 | 12 | 2 | | | |
| | | | | | 3,36,393 | 3 | 5 |
| Add Surplus at the end of previous year.. .. | | | | | 1,41,894 | 8 | 2 |
| | | | | | 4,78,287 | 11 | 7 |

*Expenditure during the year.*

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hindu and Jain Devasthans or temples | 1,87,004 | 12 | 2 | | |
| Chattrams .. .. .. | 57,830 | 3 | 0 | | |
| Dargas .. .. .. | 5,899 | 7 | 0 | | |
| Matts .. .. .. .. | 55,517 | 8 | 1 | | |
| Masjids .. .. .. .. | 2,575 | 15 | 10 | | |
| Langarkhanas .. .. .. | 18,587 | 14 | 3 | | |
| | | | | 3,30,134 | 3 7 |
| Surplus Muzarayi to the credit of the Institutions at the end of the year .. .. .. | | | | 1,48,153 | 8 0 |

334. The above expenditure includes the following items not provided for in the ordinary *tasdik* of the institutions:—

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Repairs of Institutions .. .. | 6,157 | 6 | 2 | |
| Temple establishment .. .. | 2,502 | 0 | 8 | |
| Taluk do .. .. .. | 758 | 8 | 0 | |
| District do .. .. .. | 1,761 | 2 | 9 | |
| Contingencies .. .. .. | 89 | 9 | 1 | |
| Total.. .. | 11,268 | 10 | 8 | |

## GOVERNMENT MUSEUM.

335. The Museum at Bangalore has maintained its popularity during the past year and its usefulness has been increased by the addition of fresh specimens of many birds obtained while the Taxidermist attended the camp of the Boundary Commissioners on the Western ghats. There were but few donations during the year; and the additional specimens added by collection and otherwise amounted to 257, but the available space for additions is but small now, and the Museum has a valuable collection which includes a library of 530 volumes.

336. The average daily attendance of visitors was 1,188, the total being 348,073 an increase of 3,207 over the previous year. In one day during the Dasara festival as many as 13,395 persons attended.

## STATIONERY.

337. The total outlay on account of the purchase of stationery of every description amounted to Rs. 61,570, and the total value of the issues during the year under report was Rs. 45,439. Articles of stationery were usually obtained through Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India in accordance with the instructions of the Government of India, but that system having been subsequently discontinued, they were procured direct from a private firm in England or purchased locally when urgently needed. Country stationery, however, such as cartridge paper used for

covers, wax-cloth, tape, and twine, were invariably obtained from local merchants, the price being fixed by inviting tenders from all. All the Public Offices in the Revenue, Judicial including Police, the Public Works and General Departments, except those maintained entirely from Municipal and District Funds, are supplied with stationery at the public expense by the Depôt at Bangalore on indents annually submitted by the respective heads of departments in accordance with prescribed rules framed specially for the purpose. The Depôt also controls the issue of the printed forms supplied to the several departments referred to.

## THE GOVERNMENT PRESS.

338. The gross earnings of the Government Press during the past year were Rs. 44,130—13—6, (including Rs. 3,028—12—7, the value of type-casting) which exceeded those of the previous year by Rs. 3,901. The cash receipts amounted to Rs. 2,296—5—9. The increase was chiefly due to the large number of revenue forms which were printed during the year, as well as to the printing, &c., of the inam quit-rent registers which were in abeyance from the previous year. The value of work executed at the Press for the different departments is shown below :—

| Departments. | Printing. | | | Binding. | | | Total. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *I. General*— | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Commissioner's Office, General Department | 3,818 | 14 | 0 | 1,514 | 11 | 2 | 5,333 | 9 | 2 |
| Do do Residency do ... | 11 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 2 | 0 |
| Do do Stationery Depôt ... | 375 | 4 | 0 | 209 | 11 | 0 | 584 | 15 | 0 |
| Do do Firyad Department | 4 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 0 |
| Anche Department ... ... ... | 3 | 12 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 12 | 0 |
| Gazette Office ... ... ... | 11,175 | 2 | 0 | 672 | 10 | 0 | 11,847 | 12 | 0 |
| Educational Department ... .. | 528 | 2 | 0 | 1,777 | 3 | 1 | 2,305 | 5 | 1 |
| Medical Department ... ... | 142 | 5 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 142 | 5 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 37 | 11 | 6 | 47 | 12 | 0 | 85 | 7 | 6 |
| Total..... | 16,096 | 12 | 6 | 4,255 | 3 | 3 | 20,351 | 15 | 9 |
| *II. Judicial*— | | | | | | | | | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Office including Subordinate Courts ... ... ... | 1,894 | 7 | 0 | 649 | 14 | 0 | 2,544 | 5 | 0 |
| Small Cause Court... ... ... | 17 | 8 | 0 | ... | ... | .. | 17 | 8 | 0 |
| Jails ... ... ... ... | 64 | 15 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 64 | 15 | 0 |
| Registration Department ... ... | 190 | 14 | 0 | 153 | 7 | 0 | 344 | 5 | 0 |
| Police Department ... ... ... | 43 | 12 | 0 | 82 | 9 | 0 | 126 | 5 | 0 |
| Total..... | 2,211 | 8 | 0 | 885 | 14 | 0 | 3,097 | 6 | 0 |
| *III. Revenue*— | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Commissioner's Office, Revenue Department ... ... ... | 3,232 | 4 | 0 | 342 | 10 | 4 | 3,574 | 14 | 4 |
| Inam Department ... ... ... | 6,632 | 8 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 6,657 | 8 | 0 |
| Survey and Settlement Department .. | 110 | 11 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 110 | 11 | 0 |
| Deputy Commissioners of 8 Districts ... | 474 | 9 | 6 | 29 | 10 | 0 | 504 | 3 | 6 |
| Total..... | 10,450 | 0 | 6 | 397 | 4 | 4 | 10,847 | 4 | 10 |
| *IV. Financial*— | | | | | | | | | |
| Deputy Accountant General's Office ... | 899 | 1 | 10 | 146 | 2 | 0 | 1,045 | 3 | 10 |
| Her Majesty's Treasury ... ... | 103 | 5 | 2 | 42 | 6 | 0 | 145 | 11 | 2 |
| Stamp Department... ... ... | 2 | 6 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| Money Order Department ... ... | 58 | 8 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 0 | 71 | 13 | 0 |
| Total..... | 1,063 | 5 | 0 | 201 | 13 | 0 | 1,265 | 2 | 0 |
| *V. Public Works Department*— | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Commissioner's Office ... ... | 658 | 8 | 0 | 89 | 12 | 6 | 748 | 4 | 6 |
| Superintending Engineer's Office... ... | 57 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 59 | 11 | 0 |
| Examiner of Accounts and Executive Engineers' Offices ... ... ... | 1,050 | 9 | 0 | 256 | 5 | 0 | 1,306 | 14 | 0 |
| State Railway Department ... ... | 1,229 | 4 | 0 | 324 | 4 | 5 | 1,553 | 8 | 5 |
| Total..... | 2,995 | 9 | 0 | 672 | 12 | 11 | 3,668 | 5 | 11 |

| Departments. | Printing. | | | Binding. | | | Total. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *VI. Miscellaneous—* | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Department ... ... | 202 | 12 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 0 | 218 | 4 | 0 |
| Municipalities ... ... ... | 289 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 294 | 0 | 0 |
| Government Gardens ... ... | 210 | 4 | 0 | 45 | 12 | 8 | 256 | 0 | 8 |
| Government Press ... ... | 37 | 14 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 6 |
| Coorg Administration ... ... | 993 | 2 | 0 | 60 | 7 | 3 | 1,053 | 9 | 3 |
| Total..... | 1,733 | 11 | 6 | 138 | 2 | 11 | 1,871 | 14 | 5 |
| Grand Total..... | 34,550 | 14 | 6 | 6,551 | 2 | 5 | 41,102 | 0 | 11 |
| Add Value of Type-casting..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,028 | 12 | 7 |
| Total Receipts..... | | | | | | | 44,130 | 13 | 6 |

339. The expenditure under all heads amounted to Rs. 37,023—9—1, which was less by Rs. 1,030 than that of the previous year. The cost of the fixed establishment, excluding the salary of the Superintendent whose appointment was abolished in the month of October, amounted to Rs. 10,116—7—3 and of the "Piece-work" establishment to Rs. 12,651—5—8. Beyond the abolition of the Superintendent's post, there was no change in the fixed establishment, but in the cost of "Piece-work" there was an increase of Rs. 1,640 in consequence of a larger quantity of work, as compared with the previous year, having been executed. The outlay on Europe stores, such as type, chases, rules, mechanical quoins, type metal and other printing materials, as well as paper for the purposes of the *Mysore Gazette*, amounted to Rs. 7,228 against Rs. 9,736 in the previous year. English and Canarese type to the value of Rs. 3,028 was cast during the year at a cost of Rs. 1,912; at a corresponding cost the value of type cast in the previous year was Rs. 2,677.

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# APPENDICES.

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## I. STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL, POLITICAL AND FISCAL GEOGRAPHY.

### A. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

#### 1. *Area cultivated and uncultivated and Communications.*

| Districts. | Total area in square miles. | | | | Un-appropriated culturable waste in acres. | | | Communications, Mileage of— | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cultivated. | Waste. | | Total. | Remaining last year. | Sold or granted during the year. | Remaining at close of the year. | Water distinguishing navigable rivers and channels. | Made roads, 1st, 2nd and 3rd class. | Rail Roads. | |
| | | Culturable. | Unculturable. | | | | | | Miles. F. | Miles. | |
| Bangalore ... ... ... ... | 860 | 818 | 1,223 | 2,901 | 534,801 | 11,315 | 523,486 | ... | 511 7 | † 60½ | The total area can only be accurately given after the whole Province is surveyed by the Revenue Survey Department. The area given in the column "Total" includes both the unsurveyed and surveyed portion of the Province. |
| Kolar ... ... ... ... ... | 519 | 342 | 1,030 | 1,891 | 230,806 | 11,653 | 219,153 | ... | 419 4 | 31½ | |
| Tumkúr ... ... ... ... | 745 | 1,544 | 1,131 | 3,420 | 1,045,878 | 28,030 | 987,848 | ... | 491 6 | ... | |
| Mysore... ... ... ... ... | 1,096 | 164 | 1,720 | 2,980 | 110,320 | 5,134 | 105,186 | ... | 563 4 | 17 | |
| Hassan... ... ... ... ... | 707 | 201 | 871 | 1,579 | 138,334 | 9,822 | 128,512 | ... | 588 4 | ... | |
| Shimoga ... ... ... ... | 1,110 | 433 | 2,254 | 3,797 | 298,042 | 20,507 | 277,535 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Kadur ... ... ... ... ... | 614 | 376 | 1,994 | 2,984 | 312,869 | 72,279 | 240,590 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Chitaldroog ... ... ... ... | 1,404 | 1,613 | 1,854 | 4,871 | 1,089,871 | 57,483 | 1,032,388 | ... | 464 6 | ... | |
| Total..... | 7,055 | 5,717 | 11,951 | 24,723 | *3,730,921 | 216,173 | 3,514,748 | ... | 3,039 7 | 109 | |

* As per last year's report ... 3,511,828
Add lands resigned &c. during the year ... 219,093
Total...3,730,921

† Includes State Railway.

# I. A. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

## 2. *Character of the Surface.*

| Nature of different Tracts. | Names, Area, and Physical Description of each Tract. | Where situated, in British or Native Territory. | Prevailing Soils, Minerals and Products. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mountains and Elevated Tracts. | The Mysore country above the ghats is often called the "Table Land," a denomination very little descriptive of its appearance, as it is by no means plain or flat, but in some parts mountainous, and everywhere undulating. The Eastern Ghats form the frontier by which it is separated from the Carnatic. They constitute the exterior of the east ranges of hills, which run along the whole length of the Peninsula from Cape Comorin, stretching up to the Continent of Asia. In many parts the ascent over them into Mysore is very high and difficult, while in others it is more sloping and protracted. The country rises gradually from these ghats towards Bangalore, which is situated in the most elevated portion of the Mysore plateau, and is 3,031 feet above the sea level. | | The soils, in the order of their prevailing kinds are as follow:— 1. Red soil mixed with loam and vegetable mould. 2. Inferior red sandy soil. 3. Black cotton, free from stones. 4. Stony and gravelly soil. 5. Rich garden soil. 6. White stiff loam. 7. Black cotton, but light and stony. 8. Soil impregnated with salt. |
| Plains. | The descent from Bangalore on all sides is perceptible though not rapid. On the north-west, after passing the Chitaldroog range of hills, there is a gradual fall through the broad valley which leads to the river Tungabhadra, near which is the station of Harihar, probably the lowest point in Mysore, its altitude above the sea being only 1,800 feet. To the south-west and west by Seringapatam and Hassan, there is perhaps a more marked descent, until it is abruptly terminated by the western range of ghats comprising in this direction the Nilgiri and Coorg hills, and further north, the Manjarabad and Nagar ranges. | | The great rock, which may be said to constitute the basis of the whole country, is a kind of sienite, composed for the most part of four different ingredients, viz., quartz, felspar, hornblende and mica. The quartz has usually a dull greyish white color, and veins of it, from 4 to 10 inches thick, often traverse the rock in different directions. The felspar varies in color from a silver white to a deep brick red, and is the most copious constituent of the rock. The hornblende is black, very abundant, and very much given to decomposition. The mica is easily distinguished from the hornblende, even when the stone is nearly in a state of disintegration. The hornblende in that state has assumed a brown ochre color, and has lost all lustre and cohesion, while the mica retains both its color, lustre and cohesion to the last, and becomes only more apparent by the progress of disintegration. This is particularly exemplified in the Mysore country, where the undulating high ground consists of sienite, decomposed into pipe clay, intermixed with micaceous shining particles and grains of quartz. From the structure of the country, which is entirely primitive, no coals could be expected. |
| | A marked feature of the country is the number of isolated hills called Droogs, on the most inaccessible of which the former Pallegars or petty chiefs built forts, afterwards in many instances strengthened and improved by Hyder and Tippu, and still in good preservation, but now without guns. | | Chlorite slate is found near Sira, and drawing slate in the neighbourhood of Chitaldroog. Other minerals are the following:— Clay Iron Stone. Schorl in Quartz. Mica Slate. Magnetic Iron Stone. Pot Stone. Actinolite. Ligniform Asbestos. Brown Spar. Common Salt. Carbonate of Soda. Gold is found near Betmangala by washing the alluvial soil. |
| Forests. | The principal forests are found clothing the sides of the Western Mountains. They abound in teak, blackwood and other valuable kinds of timber. There are no forests in the Eastern Ghats. Sandalwood grows in the country bordering the hills. | | The chief products are:— Paddy. Ragi—the principal food of the people. Dallar—a kind of small bean. Gram. Wheat. Millet. Oil Seeds. Sugar-cane. Cotton. Hemp. Tobacco. Mulberry. Coffee. Cocoanuts. Betel nuts. Potatoes for export. |
| Rivers. | The Tunga and Bhadra rise in the north-west of Mysore, and uniting form the Tungabhadra, which flows northwards and eastwards till it joins the Krishna below Kurnool. The banks of the Tungabhadra are too high for irrigation purposes. The Cauvery rises in Coorg and passes through and out of Mysore in a south-easterly direction, after receiving the Hemavati, the Lokapavani, the Shamsha, and the Arkavati from the north, and the Lakshmantirtha and the Kapini from the south. The Cauvery and its tributaries supply numerous irrigation channels and tanks. The Pennar, the Palar and Penar rise in the eastern part of Mysore, in their short course through which their waters are detained and converted into chains of tanks. They become large rivers before they reach the sea. | | |
| | None of these rivers are suitable for navigation. | | |
| Lakes. | There are no natural lakes in Mysore; but there are nearly 20,000 artificial reservoirs, some of which are of considerable magnitude. | | |
| Marshes | None of any consequence. | | |

# I. A. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

## 3. *Climate.*

| Places at which observations were taken and year for which taken. | Rain-fall in Inches. | | | | Average temperature in the shade. | | | | | | | | | | | | Cloud proportion 0 to 10 | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | May. | | | | July. | | | | December. | | | | | | | |
| | January to May. | June to September. | October to December. | Total. | Mean of Maximum Reading. | Mean of Minimum Reading. | Highest Reading. | Lowest Reading. | Mean of Maximum Reading. | Mean of Minimum Reading. | Highest Reading. | Lowest Reading. | Mean of Maximum Reading. | Mean of Minimum Reading. | Highest Reading. | Lowest Reading. | January to May. | June to September. | October to December. | |
| 1880. | I. C. | I. C. | I. C. | I. C. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bangalore ... ... | 12·59 | 25·11 | 14·0 | 51·70 | 88·8 | 67·3 | 98·1 | 55·3 | 81· | 65·2 | 86·4 | 61· | 78·7 | 62·2 | 85·6 | 53·5 | 29 | 62 | 51 | |
| Kolar ... ... | 4·83 | 12·63 | 12·89 | 30·40 | 91·19 | 69·11 | 84· | 66 | 79·4 | 68·25 | 84· | 67· | 76·9 | 65·5 | 73· | 64· | | | | |
| Tumkúr ... ... | 8·90 | 17·2 | 12·1 | 37·93 | 91·00 | 62·64 | 93· | 61· | 87·54 | 60·61 | 89· | 60. | 85·74 | 63·3 | 88· | 62· | | | | |
| Mysore ... ... | 16·19 | 10·91 | 19·24 | 46·34 | 90· | 71·5 | 99· | 67· | 76· | 63·5 | 80· | 60· | 79· | 60·5 | 82· | 55· | | | | |
| Hassan ... ... | 11·11 | 13·33 | 8·29 | 33·23 | Information not available. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shimoga ... ... | 6·96 | 17·67 | 7·48 | 32·31 | Do | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chikmagalur ... ... | 10·21 | 15·23 | 14·42 | 39·91 | 83·10 | 56·68 | 85·06 | 56·68 | 73·28 | 57·51 | 73·96 | 57·51 | 73·59 | 63·61 | 77·41 | 62·43 | | | | |
| Chitaldroog ... .. | 4·25 | 14·13 | 20·20 | 38·58 | Information not available. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 75·4 | 126·83 | 108·53 | 310·40 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Average... | 9·38 | 15·85 | 13·57 | 38·80 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

# I. B. POLITICAL RELATIONS.

## 1. *Native States.*

| Name of State. | In subsidiary alliance or feudatory. | Tribute in Men or Money. | Population. | Supposed Gross Revenue. | Military Force. | Transit Duties or not. | Principal Articles of production including manufactures and mines. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | |

## 2. *Native Chiefs and Principal Male Members of their families.*

| Name of individual and State and family to which he belongs | Present Position. | Caste or Race and Religion. | Age. | How educated. | How employed. | Has Sunnad authorizing adoption or not. | Family follows Primogeniture or not. | Has Male Heirs or not. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Nil | | | |

## I. C. CIVIL DIVISIONS OF MYSORE TERRITORY.

*The Government of the Province was administered by the Chief Commissioner in the name of the Maha Raja. This Officer was nominated in 1834 as sole Commissioner in supersession of Joint Commissioners originally appointed in 1831—32; in 1843 the duties of Resident were superadded, that Office as a separate post being abolished.*

| Names of Executive Districts. | No. of Judicial and Revenue Sub-Divisions. | Area in square miles. | Population as per Census of 1881. | Chief Towns with Population. | Number of Villages. | How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts. | How many Magistrates of all sorts. | Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts. | do. Average | Number of Police. | Total Cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | Revenue, Imperial. Land. | Revenue, Imperial. Gross. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Bangalore ... ... ... | 15 | 2,901 | 669,139 | Town ..62,317 / Cantonment ..93,540 ... | 155,857 | 5,504 | 20 | 19 | 17½ | 11 | 572 | 1,03,069 | 8,59,802 0 8 | 16,73,922 [illegible] 1 |
| Kolar ... ... ... | 18 | 1,891 | 461,129 | Kolar ... ... | 11,172 | 5,591 | 17 | 17 | 22½ | 10½ | 456 | 52,793 | 5,57,633 1 11 | 9,89,416 3 4 |
| Tumkúr ... ... ... | 12 | 3,430 | 413,183 | Tumkúr ... ... | 9,909 | 4,705 | 13 | 15 | 22¼ | 17 | 535 | 54,571 | 7,60,427 3 11 | 9,17,339 11 9 |
| Mysore ... ... ... | 19 | 2,980 | 902,566 | Mysore ... ... | 60,292 | 4,741 | 23 | 24 | 45 | 22 | 627 | 70,252 | 10,02,614 10 2 | 14,99,781 13 4 |
| Hassan ... ... ... | 14 | 1,879 | 535,806 | Hassan ... ... | 5,950 | 4,965 | 13 | 15 | 22 | 11 | 467 | 53,187 | 9,54,362 0 10 | 11,25,989 8 9 |
| Shimóga ... ... ... | 14 | 3,787 | 499,728 | Shimoga ... ... | 12,040 | 2,979 | 16 | 16 | 27 | 18½ | 480 | 54,395 | 12,07,766 7 0 | 15,69,543 9 8 |
| Kadur ... ... ... | 10 | 2,954 | 328,327 | Chikmagalur ... ... | 7,088 | 2,623 | 11 | 11 | 38 | 24 | 338 | 41,397 | 6,91,671 7 7 | 8,14,131 0 2 |
| Chitaldroog ... ... ... | 3 | 4,571 | 376,310 | Chitaldroog ... .. | 4,271 | 2,162 | 14 | 14 | 48 | 12 | 575 | 56,897 | 5,96,750 11 2 | 7,75,838 14 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Chief Commissioner's Treasury | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 32,505 | ... | 6,89,085 7 4 |
| Total..... | 113 | 24,723 | 4,186,188 | | 33,270 | | | | | 4,050 | 5,20,866 | 69,31,132 11 | 3 1,00,93,249 8 6 | |

## I D. POPULATION.

| Districts. | Inhabited Houses. | Population (according to Census of 1881.) Men. | Women. | Total. | No. per square mile. | Classification of Population. Hindus. | Muhammadans. | Christians. | Buddhists. | Parsis. | Sikhs. | Jews. | Others | Occupation. Agriculturists. | Non-Agriculturists. | Prevailing language. | Emigration or Immigration during the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bangalore ... ... | 108,466 | 330,820 | 338,319 | 669,139 | 230 | 593,612 | 55,59 | 19,917 | 8 | 11 | ... | .. | ... | 204,014 | 465,125 | Kanarese. | | |
| Kolar ... ... | 77,633 | 228,193 | 232,936 | 461,129 | 243 | 439,598 | 20,884 | 869 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 210,197 | 250,932 | | | |
| Tumkúr ... ... | 90,822 | 203,253 | 209,930 | 413,183 | 120 | 395,443 | 17,130 | 603 | 1 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 190,151 | 223,032 | | | |
| Mysore ... ... | 138,912 | 443,179 | 459,387 | 902,566 | 303 | 859,001 | 40,916 | 2,603 | ... | 56 | 10 | ... | ... | 261,535 | 641,031 | | | |
| Hassan ... ... | 100,368 | 261,416 | 274,390 | 535,806 | 285 | 522,214 | 11,155 | 2,393 | ... | ... | 25 | 1 | 18 | 247,412 | 288,394 | | | |
| Shimoga ... ... | 85,365 | 259,288 | 240,432 | 499,728 | 131 | 476,678 | 27,574 | 1,476 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 202,114 | 297,614 | | | |
| Kadur ... ... | 60,883 | 169,668 | 158,659 | 328,327 | 110 | 313,290 | 13,789 | 1,245 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 128,956 | 199,371 | | | |
| Chitaldroog ... ... | 76,751 | 190,017 | 186,293 | 376,310 | 77 | 362,502 | 13,665 | 143 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 146,323 | 229,987 | | | |
| Total..... | 733,200 | 2,085,842 | 2,100,346 | 4,186,188 | 169 | 3,956,336 | 200,484 | 29,249 | 9 | 47 | 41 | 1 | 21 | 1,580,702 | 2,605,486 | | | |

## 1. *The Survey and Settlement.*

| Area previously surveyed in miles, up to 31st March 1880. | | | | Cost per mile. | | | Surveyed during the year ending 31st March 1881 with cost per mile. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Trigonometrically. | Topographically. | Revenue. By Villages. | Revenue. By Fields. | Trigonometrical. | Topographical. | Revenue. | Trigonometrical. | Topographical. | Revenue. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 27,069 | * 10,102 | 15,578 | 935,075 | Nil. | 34—15—7. | 20,661 miles at Rs. 157—10—9 per mile. | 820 | 3,437·7 (*a*) at Rs. 24—0—5 per square mile. | 935 miles at Rs. 261—4—0 per mile. |

Note.—Cost of classification and settlement is included in cost per mile shown in columns 7 and 10 above.
(*a*) The cost per square mile of the present year's work is approximate only.

* Also 83—9 square miles of State-forests on scale of 4 inches = 1 mile.

### *Settlement.*

| Nature of Settlement. | Area in Miles. | Annual Revenue assessed | Date of expiry of Settlement. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Settled in perpetuity ... ... ... ... ... | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | |
| For 39 years ... ... ... ... ... | 13,578 | 37,97,170 | 1894—95, 1900—1, 1901—2, 1902—3, 1096—7, 1907—8, 1903—9 & 1905-6, 1908-9, 1906-7. | |
| For 10 years and ended 30... ... ... ... ... | Nil. | Nil. | Nil | |
| Do do 10... ... ... ... ... | Do | Do | Do | |
| Do in progress ... ... ... ... ... | Do | Do | Do | |
| Total up to 31st March 1880..... | 13,578 | 37,97,170 | ... | |
| Settlement previously made including full record of rights ... ... | Nil. | Nil. | Nil, | |
| Do without record ... ... ... ... | Do | Do | Do | |
| Settlement during the year { Detailed ... ... ... ... | 1,503 | 4,09,181 | 1905—6, 1906—7, 1908—9.— | Settlements introduced during the field season of 1881 were made to take effect from 1st April 1881 and will appear in the return of the year 1881—82. |
| Summary ... ... ... ... | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | |

## 2. *Surveyed and Assessed Area in Acres for* 1880—81.

| Districts. | Cultivated. Irrigated. By Government works. | Irrigated. By Private individuals. | Unirrigated. | Total. | Uncultivated. Grazing Lands. | Culturable | Unculturable waste. | Total Area assessed, Columns 5 and 7. | Assessment. Gross Amount. Land Revenue of the extent shown in Column 5. | Grazing land. | Total. | Rate per Acre on cultivation. | Rate per Acre on culturable land. | Rate per Acre on Total Area of Settlement. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Chitaldroog ... ... | 22,285 9 | 41,765 37 | 763,326 19 | 827,377 25 | 439,935 20 | 1,032,384 14 | 749,725 28 | 1,859,761 39 | 5,43,692 1 1 | 17,921 15 1 | 5,61,614 0 2 | ... 10 6 | | |
| Shimoga ... ... | 209,217 22 | 24,953 1 | 312,923 36 | 547,099 19 | 681,530 19 | 332,651 39 | 762,606 6 | 929,751 16 | 10,88,118 0 0 | 15,640 9 6 | 11,03,758 9 6 | 1 15 10 | | |
| Tumkur ... ... | 23,533 38 | 46,243 28 | 291,315 24 | 361,143 10 | 248,217 15 | 481,964 10 | 377,730 23 | 843,110 30 | 5,36,991 3 7 | 12,643 0 6 | 5,49,634 4 1 | 1 7 9 | | |
| Bangalore ... ... | 14,917 18 | 6,480 8 | 157,008 7 | 178,605 33 | 110,850 39 | 110,121 39 | 125,846 8 | 288,727 32 | 2,84,690 8 6 | 10,196 3 4 | 2,94,886 11 10 | 1 9 5 | | |
| Kolar ... ... | 8,117 17 | 7,027 6 | 35,632 22 | 50,777 5 | 45,508 21 | 55,023 23 | 68,956 15 | 105,803 28 | 1,19,886 12 1 | 1,107 0 0 | 1,20,993 12 1 | 2 5 8 | | |
| Hassan ... ... | 15,332 27 | 6,824 3 | 69,431 20 | 93,608 10 | 79,536 30 | 74,646 9 | 67,954 31 | 168,254 19 | 1,58,138 15 7 | 3,681 1 6 | 1,61,520 1 1 | 1 11 0 | | |
| Kadur ... ... | 79,034 25 | 21,013 2 | 207,415 11 | 307,462 38 | 506,762 39 | 333,159 4 | 367,418 1 | 640,622 2 | 5,79,275 1 9 | 7,651 2 3 | 5,86,926 4 0 | 1 14 1 | | |
| Total ..... | 372,508 36 | 156,510 5 | 1,837,053 19 | 2,366,077 20 | 2,089,342 23 | 2,469,951 18 | 2,518,035 30 | 4,836,029 38 | 33,10,792 10 7 | 68,541 0 2 | 33,79,333 10 9 | 1 6 4 | | |

## I. E. FISCAL.

### 3. *Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government*

| Nature of Tenure. | Number of Estates. | Number of Villages. | Number of Holders and Share-holders. | Gross Area in Acres. | Average Area of each Estate. | Average Assessment of each Estate. | Revenue Rate per Acre. | Supposed Net Profits per Acre. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Correct information not available. | | | | | | | | |

### 4. *Varieties of Tenure not held direct from Government.*

| Nature of Tenure. | Number of Holdings. | Average Area of each Holding. | Average Rent of each Holding. | Average Rent Rate per Acre. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Correct information not available. | | | | |

### 5. *Register of Transfers.*

| Nature of Tenure transferred. | Number of Transfers recorded. | | | Average Area in Acres of each holding transferred. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | By Voluntary Sale or Gift. | By Compulsory Sale. | By Inheritance. | By Voluntary Sale or Gift. | By Compulsory Sale. | By Inheritance. |
| Correct information not available. | | | | | | |

## I. E. FISCAL.

### 6. *Land Revenue for the year* 1880—81.

| Description of Revenue. | Revenue for 1879—80. | | Revenue for 1880—81. | | Cost of Collection. | Net Collection during the year. | Outstanding Balance. | Number of Sales for Arrears of Revenue. | Revenue of Estates sold. | Cause of Increase or Decrease of Revenue with explanation of any items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Assessed. | Realized. | Assessed. | Realized. | | | | | | |
| From settled estates bearing revenue in past year (Jodi, Kayamgutta and Minor Inams) ... ... ... | 4,15,721 12 5 | 55,68,716—6—2 | 4,32,399 12 3 | 56,96,249—13—8 | 5,62,789—8—9* | 51,33,460—4—11 | 11,93,415—2—4 | 5,904 | 67,683—0—3 | |
| Settled estates added to revenue roll during the present year ... | 16,677 15 10 | | 11,239 9 0 | | | | | | | |
| Settled estates taken off revenue roll during the present year ... | ... ... | | ... ... | | | | | | | |
| Collections from Government estates (Ryotwar) ... ... | 63,15,817 1 4 | | 62,07,591 15 10 | | | | | | | |
| Income from sale of Government estates ... ... | 3,607 3 8 | | 3,306 5 1 | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous land revenue not included in the above ... | 2,45,050 3 10 | | 2,76,595 1 1 | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 69,94,874 5 1 | 55,68,716—6—2 | 69,31,132 11 3 | 56,96,249—13—8 | 5,62,789-8-9 | 51,33,460-4-11 | 11,93,415-2-4 | 5,904 | 67,683—0—3 | |

* Exclusive of remissions granted, viz. Rs. 41,467—11—3.

## II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

### A. LEGISLATIVE.

1. *Statement of Acts of the Indian Legislature extended to the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880—81.

| Title of Act. | By whom proposed. | Object and Character of Act. | Date on which extended. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Act XIV of 1880—The Indian Census Act ... ... ... | | An Act to provide for certain matters in connection with the taking of the census. | Government of India, Foreign Department Notification No. 15 G. J., dated 23rd December 1880. |

2. *Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of the Province of Mysore during the year.*

| Title of Bill. | By whom proposed. | Object and Character of Bill. | When introduced. | When rejected or withdrawn. | If pending, why, and in what state. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Nil. | | | |

3. *Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the Chief Administrative Authority of the Province of Mysore for the consideration of the Legislature of India during the year.*

| Title of Bill. | By whom proposed. | Object and Character of Bill. | Date, Result, or present Position of the proposed Bill. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Nil. | | |

## II. B. JUDICIAL. (CIVIL AND CRIMINAL.)

1. *Statement showing the Number of Judicial Divisions and the Number of Officers exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction in the Province of Mysore, on the last day of the year* 1880 *with the cost of Tribunals.*

| Name of Province. | | Area. | Population. | Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Court, but superior to Chief Courts of Districts. | Number of Districts. | Number of Sub-Districts. | Total Number of Officers exercising Original or Appellate Jurisdiction. | | | | | Total Number of Cases decided. | | | | Total Receipts of the Courts. | Total Charges of the Courts. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | Judges of Chief Court of Province. | Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts. | Judges of Chief Courts of Districts. | Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts. | Judges of other Subordinate Courts. | Original. | | Appeals. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Regular. | Miscellaneous. | Regular. | Miscellaneous. | | | |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | |
| Province of Mysore. | Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner's Court — Civil | 27,103 | 5,055,412 | 3 | 8 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 9 | 22 | 17,461 | 5,063 | 1,090 | 124 | 89,061—4—8 | 8,73,521-2-5 | |
| | Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner's Court — Criminal | 27,103 | 5,055,412 | 3 | 8 | ... | 1 | 3 | 8 | 49 | 72 | 10,076 | 763 | 530 | 13 | 27,481—14—2 | 2,87,004-5-8 | |

| Grades of Courts. | | Original. | | Appellate. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Criminal. | Civil. | Criminal. | Civil. |
| Native Officers | Peshkars and Sheristadars ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Amildars ... ... | 70 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Munsiffs ... ... | 20 | 22 | 1 | ... |
| | 2nd Magistrate of Bangalore Town and Cantonment. | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Town Magistrate, Mysore ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Subordinate Judges ... ... | 6 | 8 | 3 | 8 |
| | General Assistant Commissioners ... | 16 | ... | 8 | ... |
| | Deputy Commissioners ... ... | 5 | ... | 5 | ... |
| | District and Sessions Judges ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| European Officers | Town and Cantonment Magistrate and Judge of Bangalore Court of Small Causes. | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| | Deputy Commissioners ... ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... |
| | District and Sessions Judges ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | Chief Judge of Mysore ... ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Total..... | 129 | 35 | 25 | 12 |

## II. B. JUDICIAL. (CRIMINAL.)

### 2. *Statement of Offences reported and of Persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each Class of Offence in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

| Description of Offences. | Number of Offences reported. | Number of Cases returned as true. | Number of cases brought to trial during the year | Number of Persons— | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year. | Acquitted or discharged. | Convicted. | Died, escaped or transferred to another Province. | Remaining under trial. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Offences against the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code. ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| Do relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Do against the public tranquillity „ VIII | 133 | 122 | 123 | 634 | 258 | 376 | ... | ... |
| Do by or relating to public servants „ IX. | 40 | 36 | 38 | 51 | 32 | 19 | ... | ... |
| Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants. „ X. | 80 | 72 | 79 | 130 | 49 | 80 | ... | 1 |
| False evidence and offences against public justice. „ XI. | 101 | 92 | 106 | 129 | 52 | 77 | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to coin and Government stamps „ XII. | 36 | 31 | 29 | 39 | 17 | 22 | ... | ... |
| Do relating to weights and measures „ XIII. | 35 | 34 | 35 | 64 | 32 | 32 | ... | ... |
| Do affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals „ XIV. | 248 | 215 | 218 | 581 | 166 | 415 | ... | ... |
| Do relating to religion „ XV. | 8 | 8 | 7 | 21 | 14 | 7 | ... | ... |
| Offences affecting the human body, Chapter XVI ... — Offences affecting life ... | 139 | 104 | 139 | 168 | 82 | 84 | ... | 2 |
| Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and the concealment of births. . | 70 | 46 | 61 | 66 | 34 | 26 | 1 | 5 |
| Hurt ... | 1,488 | 1,216 | 1,239 | 2,443 | 1,411 | 1,017 | ... | 15 |
| Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement ... | 370 | 279 | 297 | 651 | 477 | 169 | 1 | 4 |
| Criminal force and assault ... | 1,990 | 1,926 | 2,000 | 3,928 | 2,896 | 1,029 | 1 | 2 |
| Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labor ... .. | 33 | 20 | 24 | 37 | 28 | 5 | ... | 4 |
| Rape .. .. | 21 | 14 | 21 | 19 | 14 | 5 | ... | ... |
| Unnatural offence . | ... | .. | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences against property, Chapter XVI. — Theft ... ... | 2,330 | 1,539 | 1,548 | 2,283 | 971 | 1,293 | 4 | 15 |
| Extortion .. .... | 34 | 28 | 30 | 77 | 69 | 8 | ... | ... |
| Robbery and dacoity | 208 | 123 | 144 | 490 | 302 | 158 | 17 | 13 |
| Criminal misappropriation of property .. ... | 108 | 95 | 103 | 132 | 80 | 51 | ... | 1 |
| Criminal breach of trust ... | 154 | 123 | 141 | 184 | 71 | 79 | 1 | 13 |
| Receiving of stolen property. | 65 | 47 | 57 | 91 | 46 | 45 | ... | ... |
| Cheating ... | 59 | 59 | 52 | 62 | 34 | 25 | .. | 3 |
| Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ... | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Mischief ... | 351 | 303 | 327 | 580 | 405 | 173 | ... | 2 |
| Criminal trespass ... | 719 | 414 | 421 | 940 | 553 | 378 | ... | 9 |
| Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks Chapter XVIII .. | 41 | 37 | 52 | 52 | 40 | 7 | ... | 5 |
| Criminal breach of contracts of service „ XIX... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to marriage „ XX... | 57 | 52 | 67 | 77 | 57 | 19 | ... | 1 |
| Defamation „ XXI... | 37 | 24 | 25 | 74 | 67 | 7 | ... | ... |
| Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance „ XXII... | 615 | 593 | 606 | 934 | 600 | 327 | ... | 7 |
| Offences under special and local laws ... | 2,078 | 2,036 | 2,055 | 4,063 | 755 | 3,306 | ... | 2 |
| Total ..... | 11,656 | 9,695 | 10,050 | 18,989 | 9,618 | 9,242 | 25 | 104 |

3. *Statement of Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Province of Mysore during* 1880.

| Nature of Proceedings. | Total Number of Cases before the Courts during the year. | Number of Persons concerned. | Number of Persons discharged. | Number of Persons convicted. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XVI, Section 209 ... ... ... ... .. ... | 186 | 275 | 98 | 177 | |
| *2. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter XXVI ... .. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XXVIII ... ... | 11 | 23 | 1 | 22 | |
| 4. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIX, Section 414 ... ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | |
| 5. Contempts of Court under Chapter XXXII ... ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | |
| 6. Proceedings under Chapter XXXVII to prevent breach of the peace ... ... | 8 | 25 | 4 | 21 | |
| 7. Security for good behaviour under Chapter XXXVIII .. .. ... | 54 | 139 | 42 | 97 | |
| 8. Proceedings against local nuisances, Chapter XXXIX ... ... ... | 10 | 19 | 14 | 5 | |
| 9. Possession, Chapter XL ... ... ... ... ... | 17 | 21 | 13 | 8 | |
| 10. Maintenance, Chapter XLI ... ... ... ... ... | 70 | 71 | 34 | 37 | |
| Total..... | 359 | 576 | 206 | 370 | |

4. *Statement showing the General Result of Criminal Trials in the Tribunals of various classes in the Province of Mysore during* 1880.

| Class of Courts. | Total Number of persons under trial. | Persons whose Cases were disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year. | Number of cases disposed of during the year. | Average number of days during which each case lasted. | Number of witnesses examined. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Died, escaped or transferred to another Province. | Discharged or acquitted. | Convicted. | | Committed or referred. | | | | | |
| | | | | On regular trial. | On summary trial. | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Village Officers ... ... ... ... ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Subordinate Magistrates { Special Magistrates under Section 42 ... ... | 3 | .. | .. | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 10·50 | 7 | |
| Subordinate Magistrates { Honorary Magistrates sitting singly ... ... | 25 | ... | 13 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 6·56 | 101 | |
| Subordinate Magistrates { Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly ... | 18,517 | 15 | 9,235 | 6,358 | 2,423 | 393 | 93 | 9,657 | 3·8 | 33,470 | |
| Subordinate Magistrates { Benches of Magistrates ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District and Divisional Magistrates,—Cases referred under Section 46, C. P. C. ... ... ... ... | 59 | ... | 14 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 1·0 | 3 | |
| Chief Magistrates of Districts ... ... ... | 347 | ... | 162 | 109 | 53 | 22 | 1 | 180 | 4·36 | 855 | |
| Courts of Sessions .. ... ... ... ... | 452 | 10 | 194 | 238 | ... | ... | 10 | 206 | 1·75 | 1,448 | |
| Superior Courts (Judicial Commissioner) ... ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3·0 | 8 | |
| Total..... | 19,404 | 25 | 9,618 | 6,766 | 2,476 | 415 | 104 | 10,076 | 3·59 | 35,892 | |

## 5. *Statement showing the Punishments inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

| Class of Tribunal. | Persons sentenced to— | | | | | | | | | | Detail of Punishment. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Imprisonment. | | | | | | | Fine. | | | | | | | | | Imprisonment. | | | | | Whipped. | | | |
| | Death. | Transportation. | Penal servitude. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Forfeiture of property. | Fine. | Whipping. | Persons ordered to find or give security or recognisance to keep the peace, or sureties for good behaviour. | Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour. | Rs. 10 and under. | Rs. 50 and under. | Rs. 100 and under. | Rs. 500 and under. | Rs. 1,000 and under. | Above Rs. 1,000. | Total amount of fines imposed during the year. | Total amount of fines realized during the year. | Amount paid by way of compensation. | 15 days and under. | 6 months and under. | 2 years and under. | 7 years and under. | Above 7 years. | 10 stripes and under. | 20 stripes and under. | 30 stripes and under. | Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a Reformatory School. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| Village Officers ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates under Section 42 ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subordinate Magistrates. Honorary Magistrates sitting singly ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 9 | .. | ... | ... | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 142-0-0 | 142-0-0 | 30-0-0 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Subordinate Magistrates. Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,447 | 230 | ... | 7,163 | 271 | 78 | 73 | 6,520 | 575 | 46 | 17 | 5 | ... | 44,314-5-6 | 39,021-3-6 | 3,947-0-9 | 696 | 839 | 215 | ... | ... | 75 | 119 | 77 | 1 |
| Subordinate Magistrates. Benches of Magistrates ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| District and Divisional Magistrates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cases referred under Section 46 C. P. C. ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 2 | ... | 10 | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | 6 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 617-0-0 | 174-5-7 | ... | 1 | 15 | 19 | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | ... | ... |
| Chief Magistrates of Districts ... | ... | ... | ... | 73 | 3 | ... | 89 | 6 | 30 | 21 | 39 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 2 | ... | 7,620-0-0 | 5,231-12-3 | 2,388-10-4 | 3 | 34 | 60 | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... |
| Courts of Sessions ... | 14 | 22 | ... | 194 | 4 | ... | 72 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 43 | 16 | 7 | 3 | ... | 7,756-12-6 | 6,198-6-7 | 155-13-4 | 1 | 21 | 49 | 118 | 9 | ... | ... | 1 | .. |
| Superior Courts, Judicial Commissioner's Court .. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 500-0-0 | ... | .. | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total..... | 14 | 22 | ... | 1,752 | 241 | ... | 7,344 | 284 | 108 | 94 | 6,568 | 659 | 73 | 34 | 10 | ... | 60,957-2-0 | 50774-11-10 | 6,529-8-5 | 701 | 912 | 347 | 118 | 9 | 79 | 126 | 79 | 1 |

## 6. *Statement showing the Result of Appeal and Revision in Criminal Cases in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

| Tribunals. | Number of Persons. | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts. | Died, escaped, transferred to another Province. | Appeals or applications rejected. | Sentence or order confirmed. | Sentence enhanced. | Sentence reduced or otherwise altered. | Sentence reversed. | Proceedings quashed. | New trial or further enquiry ordered. | Referred for revision to the High Court. | Pending trial. | Average number of days during which each appeal lasted. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| APPEALS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| To Chief Magistrates of Districts ... ... ... ... | 346 | ... | 27 | 115 | 1 | 54 | 142 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 5·43 | |
| „ Courts of Sessions ... ... ... ... | 156 | ... | 41 | 58 | 1 | 15 | 35 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 10·33 | |
| „ Superior Courts ... (Judicial Commissioner's Court) { By persons convicted ... | 159 | ... | 60 | 47 | 1 | 10 | 19 | ... | .. | ... | 2 | 17·5 | |
| (Judicial Commissioner's Court) { By Government from judgment of acquittal ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17·5 | |
| Total..... | 662 | ... | 149 | 220 | 3 | 79 | 196 | ... | 6 | ... | 9 | ... | |
| REVISION. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By Chief Magistrates of Districts ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | |
| „ Courts of Sessions ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| „ Superior Courts (Judicial Commissioner's Court) .. ... | 326 | ... | 46 | 105 | 3 | 21 | 131 | 3 | 10 | ... | 7 | 6·0 | |
| Total..... | 326 | ... | 46 | 105 | 3 | 21 | 131 | 3 | 10 | ... | 7 | 6·0 | |
| Grand Total... | 988 | ... | 195 | 325 | 6 | 100 | 327 | 3 | 16 | ... | 16 | ... | |

7. *Statement showing the Number and Description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

| Class of Tribunals. | Suits for money or movable property. | | | | | | | | | | Title and other suits. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Grand Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Contract in writing. | Contract not in writing. | On account stated. | Money had and received. | Goods sold. | Wages, work and materials. | Breach of contract, not mentioned above. | Rent not falling under the Rent Law. | Movable property or value thereof. | Damages. | Suits for immovable property. | Suits for declaratory decrees. | Other suits under the Specific Relief Act. | Suits to declare and establish rights to real property, including pre-emption, foreclosure, &c. | Suits to declare and establish personal rights. | Suits for an account. | Suits relating to religious endowments. | Suits to set aside judgments, contracts or obligation on the ground of fraud. | Suits for dissolution of marriage. | Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights. | Suits for partition. | Suits relating to shipping. | Suits relating to religion and caste. | Administration suits. | Interpleader suits. | Dissolution of partnership. | Suits under Section 281, Act X of 1865 (also Hindu Wills Act.) | Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| CIVIL COURTS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Village Courts ... ... | ... | 508 | ... | 5 | 1,398 | 48 | ... | 85 | 21 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,849 | |
| Small Cause Court ... | 1,732 | 614 | 11 | 214 | 191 | 36 | 31 | 440 | 532 | 197 | 914 | 64 | 24 | 135 | 62 | 20 | 3 | 52 | 1 | 49 | 68 | ... | 7 | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 71 | 11,057 | |
| Munsiffs' Courts ... | 6,963 | 166 | 315 | 17 | 271 | 10 | 83 | 21 | 96 | 40 | 39 | 3 | 1 | 15 | 9 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 2 | 5 | 2,270 | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts ... | 1,453 | 71 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 27 | |
| District Judges' Courts ... | 12 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total..... | 10,165 | 1,290 | 399 | 236 | 1,860 | 94 | 132 | 546 | 649 | 246 | 955 | 68 | 25 | 150 | 71 | 24 | 3 | 55 | 1 | 49 | 81 | ... | 7 | ... | 1 | 16 | 3 | 77 | 17,202 | |

8. *Statement showing the Number and Value of Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

| Value of Suits. | Number of Suits instituted in the different Courts. | | | | | | | | | Total Value of Suits. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Not exceeding Rs. 10. | Ditto Rs. 50. | Ditto Rs. 100. | Ditto Rs. 500. | Ditto Rs. 1,000. | Ditto Rs. 5,000. | Ditto Rs. 10,000. | Exceeding Rs. 10,000. | Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| CIVIL COURTS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Village Courts ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Small Cause Court ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,056 | 1639 | 545 | 609 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,12,290 7 7 | |
| Munsiffs' Courts ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 740 | 4,927 | 2,673 | 2,555 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 162 | 8,63,481 1 1 | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts ... ... ... ... ... ... | 174 | 850 | 381 | 420 | 257 | 182 | 1 | ... | 5 | 6,63,161 7 10 | |
| District Judges' Courts ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 9 | 2 | 4,66,191 5 9 | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total..... | 1,970 | 7,416 | 3,599 | 3,584 | 257 | 182 | 17 | 9 | 169 | 22,45,104 6 3 | |

9. *Statement showing the General Result of the Trial of Civil Cases in the Courts of Original Jurisdiction in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

PART I.—CIVIL SUITS.

| Class of Courts. | Total Number of Suits before the Courts. | Number of Suits disposed of. | | | | | | | | | | | Pending at the close of the year. | Number of Cases pending more than three months at the close of the year. | Average Duration of Suits. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Transferred to Courts in other Provinces. | Without trial. | Without Contest. | | | | On reference to Arbitration. | | With Contest. | | | | | Contested. | Uncontested. | |
| | | | | Compromised. | Decreed on confession. | Decreed *ex parte*. | Dismissed *ex parte*. | For Plaintiff. | For Defendant. | Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or in part. | Judgment for Defendant. | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| CIVIL COURTS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Village Courts ... ... ... ... ... | 3,939 | ... | 480 | 93 | 79 | 2,500 | ... | 2 | ... | 434 | 172 | | 129 | 7 | 15·65 | 12·42 | |
| Small Cause Court ... ... ... ... ... | 12,025 | ... | 2,080 | 744 | 2,028 | 2,494 | 62 | 11 | 3 | 2,363 | 1,016 | | 724 | 17 | 34·74 | 24·45 | |
| Munsiffs' Courts ... ... ... ... | 2,473 | ... | 388 | 53 | 445 | 762 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 514 | 137 | | 152 | 14 | 41·65 | 24·62 | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts ... ... ... ... | 34 | ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 4 | | 5 | 1 | 110· | 95· 5 | |
| District Judges' Courts ... ... ... ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court ... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 18,471 | ... | 2,950 | 893 | 2,353 | 5,758 | 82 | 14 | 4 | 3,878 | 1,329 | | 1,010 | 39 | 33·37 | 21·62 | |
| PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES. (JUDICIAL.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CIVIL COURTS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Village Courts ... ... ... ... ... | 38 | ... | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 5 | | ... | ... | 13·88 | 13·69 | |
| Small Cause Court ... ... ... ... ... | 3,192 | ... | 1,168 | 66 | 107 | 309 | 108 | ... | ... | 957 | 361 | | 116 | ... | 18·49 | 19·22 | |
| Munsiffs' Courts ... ... ... ... | 1,326 | ... | 477 | 65 | 26 | 174 | 81 | 1 | ... | 275 | 175 | | 52 | 1 | 24·05 | 11·44 | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts ... ... ... ... | 701 | ... | 156 | ... | ... | 134 | 9 | ... | ... | 289 | 87 | | 26 | ... | 19·67 | 23·32 | |
| District Judges' Courts ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court... ... ... ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 5,257 | ... | 1,803 | 135 | 137 | 620 | 198 | 1 | ... | 1,541 | 628 | | 194 | 1 | 15·19 | 17·41 | |

10. *Statement showing the Business of the Civil Appellate Courts of the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

| Class of Courts. | Total Number of Appeals before the Court. | Transferred to Courts in other Provinces. | Appeals summarily rejected. | Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted. | Heard *exparte*. | | | | Contested. | | | | Pending. | Of these pending more than three months. | Average duration of Appeals. | Objections under Section 561, Act X of 1877. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Confirmed. | Modified. | Reversed. | Remanded. | Confirmed. | Modified. | Reversed. | Remanded. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| APPEALS FROM ORIGINAL DECREES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts | 885 | ... | 17 | 23 | 23 | 9 | 19 | 8 | 453 | 105 | 138 | 37 | 48 | ... | 35·93 | 20 | |
| District Judges' Courts ... | 118 | ... | 2 | .. | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 51 | 26 | 23 | 7 | 6 | ... | 29·68 | 7 | |
| Total..... | 1,003 | ... | 19 | 23 | 29 | 9 | 21 | 8 | 504 | 131 | 161 | 44 | 54 | ... | 35·30 | 27 | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court ... Appeals from original decrees ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 5 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 65· | ... | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court ... Appeals from appellate decrees ... | 149 | .. | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 67 | 7 | 42 | 5 | 20 | ... | 47 | ... | |
| Total..... | 162 | ... | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 73 | 12 | 43 | 5 | 21 | ... | 48· 6 | ... | |
| Grand Total..... | 1,165 | ... | 24 | 25 | 29 | 9 | 22 | 8 | 577 | 143 | 204 | 49 | 75 | ... | 37·02 | 27 | |

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS. (JUDICIAL.)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| APPEALS FROM ORIGINAL DECREES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts | 81 | ... | 9 | 4 | 6 | ... | 5 | 2 | 23 | ... | 18 | 9 | 5 | ... | 22·35 | ... | |
| District Judges' Courts ... | 23 | ... | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | 26·09 | ... | |
| Total..... | 104 | ... | 15 | 5 | 6 | ... | 5 | 2 | 33 | ... | 23 | 9 | 6 | ... | 23·23 | ... | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court ... Appeals from original decrees ... | 22 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 69·25 | ... | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court ... Appeals from appellate decrees ... | 6 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 20·16 | ... | |
| Total... .. | 28 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | 57·92 | ... | |
| Grand Total..... | 132 | ... | 16 | 7 | 6 | ... | 5 | 2 | 53 | ... | 28 | 9 | 8 | ... | 30·50 | ... | |

11. *Statement showing the Result of Proceedings on Applications for the execution of the Decrees of the Civil Courts in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

| Class of Courts. | Total Number of Applications for the execution of decree before the Courts. | Applications disposed of. | | | | Pending at the end of the year. | Number of Applications pending more than three months at the close of the year. | Amount realized. | | Number of Applications— | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | By transfer. | Satisfaction obtained in full. | Satisfaction obtained in part. | Wholly infructuous. | | | With the issue of process. | Without the issue of process. | On which the judgment-debtor was imprisoned. | On which he was arrested but released without imprisonment. | On which movable property— Was sold. | On which movable property— Was attached, but subsequently released. | On which immovable property— Was sold. | On which immovable property— Was dealt with under Sections 305, 322 or 328, Act X of 1877. | On which immovable property— Was attached, but subsequently released under Section 275. | On which possession was given— On movables. | On which possession was given— Of immovables. | On which specific performance was enforced. | On which partition was effected. | On which execution was effected otherwise than by the preceding columns. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| CIVIL COURTS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Village Courts ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Small Cause Court ... ... | 4,416 | 112 | 1,286 | 579 | 2,217 | 222 | ... | 40,675 0 3 | 12,396 14 4 | 20 | 244 | 91 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Munsiffs' Courts ... | 10,953 | 457 | 2,803 | 2,424 | 4,369 | 900 | 56 | 1,73,503 11 5 | 19,517 10 4 | 136 | 774 | 308 | 590 | 985 | 21 | 1,087 | 14 | 273 | 4 | 8 | 372 | |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts ... | 3,517 | 367 | 532 | 1,165 | 1,278 | 175 | 12 | 1,38,826 7 7 | 19,903 15 6 | 49 | 334 | 103 | 213 | 193 | 14 | 119 | 6 | 60 | 3 | 2 | 28 | |
| District Judges' Courts ... ... | 136 | 71 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 12 | 4 | 42,741 2 0 | ... | ... | 5 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | ... | 4 | ... | 2 | ... | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total..... | 19,022 | 1,007 | 4,640 | 4,184 | 7,882 | 1,309 | 72 | 3,95,546 5 3 | 51,818 8 2 | 205 | 1,357 | 504 | 849 | 1,184 | 37 | 1,209 | 20 | 337 | 7 | 12 | 400 | |

12. *Statement showing the Number and Result of Applications and Proceedings under Chapter XX, Act X of* 1877, *in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

| Class of Courts. | Applications for a Declaration of Insolvency. | | | | | | | | Number of Insolvents discharged during the year under Section 355. | Number of Insolvents' estates in the hands of Receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year. | Amount of Creditors' claims dealt with during the year. | | Gross Amount of Insolvents' assets realized and disbursed. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total Number for hearing. | Transferred to another Province, withdrawn, &c. | Granted. | | Rejected. | | | Pending at the close of the year. | | | Admitted. | Satisfied. | Realized during the year. | Disbursed during the year. | |
| | | | A Receiver being appointed. | A Receiver not being appointed. | Penal proceedings under Section 359 not being taken. | Sentence of imprisonment being passed under Section 359. | Applicant being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Subordinate Judges' Courts ... ... ... ... | 103 | 11 | 17 | 25 | 35 | 3 | ... | 12 | 26 | 1 | 10,082 0 1 | 830 12 2 | 1,347 2 7 | 920 15 2 | |
| District Judges' Courts ... ... ... ... | 24 | ... | 14 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 14 | 2,300 0 0 | 9 9 0 | 128 5 0 | 108 8 0 | |
| Total..... | 127 | 11 | 31 | 28 | 42 | 3 | ... | 12 | 43 | 15 | 12,382 0 1 | 900 5 2 | 1,475 7 7 | 1,029 7 2 | |

13. *Statement showing Use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts in the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880.

| Classes of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed distinguishing Criminal from Civil Courts. | Established or average number of Jury or Assessors in each case, and prescribed qualifications. | Number of cases tried by Jury. | Number of cases tried with Assessors. | Jury Trials. | | | | | Assessors' Trials. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Cases in which the Judge approved of the verdict. | Cases in which the Judge did not approve of the verdict. | | Number of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the Judge disapproved. | | Number of cases in which Judge agreed with Assessors. | Number of cases in which Judge differed from— | | |
| | | | | | Wholly. | Partially. | Whose cases he referred under Section 263, C. P. C. | Whose cases he did not refer under Section 263, C. P. C. | | One Assessor. | Both Assessors. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| *I Civil Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Courts of Districts (or officer specially empowered) acting under Act X of 1870 ... ... ... Assessors .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| *II. Criminal Courts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Magistrates' Courts under Chapter XXXIX, C. P. C. ... Assessors... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Courts of Sessions ... ... ... ... Assessors.. | 3 | ... | 175 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138 | 4 | 33 | |
| Judicial Commissioner's Court, Criminal Jurisdiction ... Assessors... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | |
| Total... | ... | ... | 176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138 | | 33 | |

14. *Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration Districts of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880—81.

| Districts. | Registrations affecting immovable property, Book I. — Compulsory. — Number of Registration Offices. | Instruments of gift (Section 17, clause 1). | Instruments of sale of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards. | Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards. | Acknowledgments of consideration on account of do. other instruments registered under Section 17, clause 2. | Perpetual leases (Section 17, clause 4). | All leases (other than perpetual leases) which the law compulsorily registered under Section 17, clause 4. | Total of compulsory registrations. | Ordinary Fees paid for the same. | Optional. — Instruments of sale of the value of less than Rs. 100. | Instruments of mortgage of the value of less than Rs. 100. | Acknowledgments of consideration on account of do. | Leases for one year or less (Section 18, clause 3) and leases exempted under proviso, Section 17. | Awards (Section 18, clause 4). | Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of Courts. | Certified copies of decrees and orders of Courts. | Total of optional registrations relating to immovable property. | Ordinary Fees paid for the same. | Total value of immovable property transferred. | Registrations affecting movable property, Book IV. — Instruments of sale of movable property. | Obligations for the payment of money (Section 18, clause 7). | All other documents registered under Section 18, clause 7. | Total of registrations in Book IV. | Ordinary Fees paid for the same. | Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V. | Number of wills registered, Book III. | Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills, Book III. | Number of registrations under Section 24. | Number of registrations under Section 34. | Number of refusals to register. | Number of powers of attorney attested. | Number of searches and applications for copies. | Receipts. — Total of Ordinary Fees including the entries in columns 11, 20 and 26, and the total fees paid for registration under column 29. | Total Extraordinary Fees and Fines. | Total. | Total Expenditure. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| Inspector General's Office | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 12 | 4,859 3 11 | |
| Bangalore | 12 | 29 | 1,333 | 1,266 | 2 | 162 | 16 | 113 | 2,921 | 11,140 8 | 926 | 536 | 1 | 65 | 1 | 31 | 5 | 1,562 | 1,214 | 40,79,402 | 11 | 15 | 111 | 137 | 330 8 | 1 | 30 | 1 | 24 | 26 | 12 | 55 | 526 | 15,813 8 | 2,152 | 15 9 | 17,966 7 9 | 5,168 11 8 | |
| Mysore | 13 | 24 | 1,134 | 1,195 | 2 | 119 | 10 | 85 | 2,569 | 7,246 8 | 875 | 310 | .. | 5 | .. | 17 | 4 | 1,211 | 962 | 10,39,153 | 19 | 40 | 59 | 176 4 | .. | 9 | .. | 17 | 27 | 37 | 102 | 534 | 8,420 4 | 2,023 | 15 ... | 10,444 3 ... | 4,874 7 9 | |
| Tumkúr | 10 | 5 | 382 | 378 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 3 | 787 | 1,881 4 | 369 | 166 | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 541 | 389 | 2,48,867 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 28 | 40 | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 7 | 5 | 19 | 135 | 2,313 8 | 377 | 13 11 | 2,691 5 11 | 1,677 8 ... | |
| Kolar | 12 | 11 | 222 | 291 | 1 | 41 | 10 | 15 | 591 | 1,577 ... | 470 | 221 | ... | 4 | 3 | 24 | 1 | 723 | 587 | 12 2,10,544 | 3 | 22 | 25 | 50 | 77 | ... | 6 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 15 | 116 | 2,274 ... | 253 | 6 4 | 2,527 6 4 | 1,648 14 4 | |
| Hassan | 10 | 3 | 448 | 396 | 2 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 881 | 2,300 ... | 472 | 123 | ... | ... | .. | 2 | 2 | 599 | 441 | 12 3,25,392 | ... | 10 | 8 | 18 | 39 | 12 | ... | 1 | ... | 18 | 19 | 8 | 15 | 214 | 2,784 12 | 565 | ... 8 | 3,349 12 8 | 1,888 7 9 | |
| Kadur | 8 | 4 | 344 | 321 | ... | 40 | 18 | 2 | 769 | 3,159 ... | 190 | 61 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 277 | 241 | 8 6,35,318 | 4 | 25 | 40 | 69 | 214 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 55 | 236 | 3,623 8 | 1,133 | 5 6 | 4,756 13 6 | 2,220 7 11 | |
| Shimoga | 9 | 6 | 320 | 316 | 1 | 30 | 39 | 19 | 751 | 2,319 ... | 69 | 25 | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 4 | 103 | 112 | ... 2,95,110 | 1 | 25 | 51 | 77 | 196 | 12 | ... | 4 | ... | 6 | 5 | 15 | 11 | 60 | 2,640 4 | 536 | 13 2 | 3,177 1 2 | 1,516 15 8 | |
| Chitaldroog | 9 | 1 | 115 | 83 | ... | 3 | 2 | 4 | 208 | 521 4 | 74 | 15 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 2 | 94 | 84 | ... 64,882 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 20 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 61 | 628 12 | 208 | 4 ... | 837 ... | 611 1 5 | |
| Total | 84 | 83 | 4,333 | 4,246 | 9 | 428 | 105 | 248 | 9,457 | 33,144 8 | 3,445 | 1474 | 1 | 78 | 4 | 89 | 19 | 5,110 | 4,031 | ... 68,98,968 | 27 | 127 | 291 | 445 | 1095 | ... | 253 | | 479 | 102 | 102 | 285 | 1883 | 38,498 8 | 7,252 | 6 4 | 45,750 14 4 | 24,483 14 5 | |

## II. C. PRISONS.

### General Summary.

*Showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial No. | Place of Confinement. | Classes of Prisoners. | Remained at the commencement of the year. | | | Received during the year. | | | Total. | | | Discharged from all causes. | | | Remaining at end of the year. | | | Daily average number of each class. | | | Total daily average of whole Jail. | | |
| | | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail | Convicts | 982 | 62 | 1,044 | 311 | 102 | 413 | 1,293 | 164 | 1,457 | 581 | 119 | 760 | 712 | 45 | 757 | 783 | 54 | 837 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 29 | 6 | 27 | 33 | 6 | 26 | 32 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | | | |
| | | Civil | 0 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| | *District Jails.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 783 | 55 | 838 |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail | Convicts | 60 | 2 | 62 | 121 | 14 | 135 | 181 | 16 | 197 | 139 | 14 | 153 | 42 | 2 | 44 | 49·33 | 1·57 | 50·90 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | 4 | 1 | 5 | 94 | 10 | 104 | 98 | 11 | 109 | 98 | 11 | 109 | ... | ... | ... | 2·78 | 0·38 | 3·16 | | | |
| | | Civil | 7 | ... | 7 | 15 | ... | 15 | 22 | ... | 22 | 21 | ... | 21 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1·11 | ... | 1·11 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 53·22 | 1·95 | 55·17 |
| 3 | Tumkúr District Jail | Convicts | 35 | ... | 35 | 108 | 11 | 119 | 143 | 11 | 154 | 116 | 11 | 127 | 27 | ... | 27 | 26·85 | ·74 | 27·59 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | 3 | 2 | 5 | 131 | 12 | 143 | 134 | 14 | 148 | 130 | 14 | 144 | 4 | ... | 4 | 4·86 | ·22 | 5·08 | | | |
| | | Civil | 2 | ... | 2 | 31 | 1 | 32 | 33 | 1 | 34 | 32 | 1 | 33 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3·86 | ·01 | 3·87 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 35·57 | ·97 | 36·54 |
| 4 | Mysore District Jail | Convicts | 384 | 15 | 399 | 1,014 | 35 | 1,049 | 1,398 | 50 | 1,448 | 1,024 | 38 | 1,062 | 374 | 12 | 386 | 324·041 | 12·973 | 337·014 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | ... | ... | ... | 57 | 5 | 62 | 57 | 5 | 62 | 45 | 4 | 49 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 4·580 | ·534 | 5·114 | | | |
| | | Civil | 7 | ... | 7 | 58 | 4 | 62 | 65 | 4 | 69 | 58 | 4 | 62 | 7 | ... | 7 | 2·939 | ·202 | 3·141 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 331·570 | 13·699 | 345·269 |
| 5 | Kokarhalli Camp Jail | Convicts | 780 | ... | 780 | 378 | ... | 378 | 1,158 | ... | 1,158 | 760 | ... | 760 | 398 | ... | 398 | 669·082 | ... | 669·082 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| | | Civil | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 669·082 | ... | 669·082 |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail | Convicts | 36 | 5 | 41 | 122 | 7 | 129 | 158 | 12 | 170 | 125 | 12 | 137 | 33 | ... | 33 | 34·737 | 1·549 | 36·286 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | 37 | ... | 37 | 167 | 11 | 178 | 204 | 11 | 215 | 195 | 11 | 206 | 9 | ... | 9 | 11·287 | ·486 | 11·773 | | | |
| | | Civil | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 1 | 21 | 18 | 1 | 19 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1·606 | ·073 | 1·679 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 47·630 | 2·108 | 49·738 |
| 7 | Shimoga District Jail | Convicts | 334 | 14 | 348 | 307 | 27 | 334 | 641 | 41 | 682 | 316 | 28 | 344 | 325 | 13 | 338 | 318·71 | 15·25 | 333·96 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | 8 | 2 | 10 | 150 | 22 | 172 | 158 | 24 | 182 | 155 | 23 | 178 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 7·42 | ·66 | 8·08 | | | |
| | | Civil | ... | ... | 0 | 11 | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ·70 | ... | ·70 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 326·83 | 15·91 | 342·74 |
| 8 | Kadur District Jail | Convicts | 23 | 2 | 25 | 146 | 11 | 157 | 169 | 13 | 182 | 153 | 12 | 165 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 23·50 | 1·03 | 24·53 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | 1 | 1 | 2 | 163 | 9 | 172 | 164 | 10 | 174 | 155 | 10 | 165 | 9 | ... | 9 | 5·15 | ·40 | 5·55 | | | |
| | | Civil | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ·54 | .17 | ·71 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29·19 | 1·60 | 30·79 |
| 9 | Chitaldroog District Jail | Convicts | 20 | 1 | 21 | 152 | 14 | 166 | 172 | 15 | 187 | 152 | 12 | 164 | 20 | 3 | 23 | 25·28 | 1·01 | 26·29 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | 1 | ... | 1 | 157 | 6 | 163 | 158 | 6 | 164 | 145 | 6 | 151 | 13 | ... | 13 | 9·60 | ·03 | 9·63 | | | |
| | | Civil | 2 | ... | 2 | 4 | ... | 4 | 6 | .. | 6 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | .. | ... | ·36 | ... | ·36 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 35·24 | 1·04 | 36·28 |
| | Total Jails..... | Convicts | 2,654 | 101 | 2,755 | 2,659 | 221 | 2,880 | 5,313 | 322 | 5,635 | 3,366 | 246 | 3,612 | 1,947 | 76 | 2,023 | 2,254·530 | 88·122 | 2,342·652 | | | |
| | | Under-trial | 55 | 9 | 64 | 924 | 99 | 1,023 | 979 | 108 | 1,087 | 929 | 105 | 1,034 | 50 | 3 | 53 | 45·687 | 3·700 | 49·387 | | | |
| | | Civil | 18 | 1 | 19 | 149 | 9 | 158 | 167 | 10 | 177 | 156 | 10 | 166 | 11 | ... | 11 | 11·115 | ·455 | 11·570 | 2,311·332 | 92·277 | 2,403·609 |

## GENERAL SUMMARY—*Concluded.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial No. | Place of Confinement. | Classes of Prisoners. | Remained at the commencement of the year | | | Received during the year. | | | Total. | | | Discharged from all causes. | | | Remaining at end of the year. | | | Daily average number of each class | | | Total daily average of whole Jail. | | |
| | | | M. | F | Total. | M | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1 | Bangalore Head-Quarter Lock-up ... | Convicts ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 199 | ... | 199 | 204 | ... | 204 | 199 | ... | 199 | 5 | ... | 5 | 8 | ... | 8 | | | |
| | | Under-trial ... | 6 | ... | 6 | 362 | ... | 362 | 368 | ... | 368 | 356 | ... | 356 | 12 | ... | 12 | 8 | ... | 8 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 51 | ... | 51 | 55 | ... | 55 | 52 | ... | 52 | 3 | ... | 3 | 5 | ... | 5 | | | |
| | *Taluk Lock-ups.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 | ... | 21 |
| 2 | Bangalore District ... | Convicts ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 100 | 3 | 103 | 102 | 3 | 105 | 102 | 3 | 105 | ... | ... | ... | 1·05 | ·015 | 1·065 | | | |
| | | Under-trial ... | ... | ... | ... | 142 | 9 | 151 | 142 | 9 | 151 | 142 | 9 | 151 | ... | ... | ... | 1·041 | ·029 | 1·07 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 3 | Kolar District ... | Convicts ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 117 | 25 | 142 | 118 | 26 | 144 | 118 | 26 | 144 | ... | ... | ... | 1·05 | 0·32 | 1·37 | 2·091 | ·044 | 2·135 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 4 | 2 | 6 | 479 | 43 | 522 | 483 | 45 | 528 | 482 | 45 | 527 | 1 | ... | 1 | 4·98 | 0·52 | 5·50 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 4 | Tumkúr District ... | Convicts ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 87 | 9 | 96 | 88 | 9 | 97 | 88 | 9 | 95 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1·06 | ·096 | 1·156 | 6·03 | ·84 | 6·87 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 4 | .. | 4 | 141 | 7 | 148 | 145 | 7 | 152 | 145 | 7 | 152 | ... | ... | ... | 2·18 | ·061 | 2·241 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 5 | Mysore District ... | Convicts ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 81 | 8 | 89 | 81 | 10 | 91 | 79 | 10 | 89 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1·161 | ·117 | 1·278 | 3·24 | ·157 | 3·397 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 773 | 53 | 826 | 777 | 53 | 830 | 774 | 53 | 827 | 3 | ... | 3 | 11·383 | ·719 | 12·102 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 6 | Hassan District ... | Convicts ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 85 | 3 | 88 | 88 | 3 | 91 | 88 | 2 | 90 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1·303 | ·032 | 1·335 | 12·514 | 1·836 | 13·380 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 767 | 52 | 819 | 768 | 52 | 820 | 767 | 52 | 819 | 1 | ... | 1 | 5·549 | ·286 | 5·835 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 7 | Shimoga District ... | Convicts ... | ... | ... | .. | 86 | 6 | 92 | 86 | 6 | 92 | 85 | 6 | 91 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1·61 | ·57 | 2·38 | 6·852 | ·318 | 7·170 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 17 | ... | 17 | 322 | 31 | 353 | 339 | 31 | 370 | 339 | 31 | 370 | ... | ... | ... | 5·51 | ·67 | 6·18 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 8 | Kadur District ... | Convicts ... | ... | ... | ... | 62 | 8 | 70 | 62 | 8 | 70 | 61 | 8 | 69 | 1 | ... | 1 | 0·83 | 0·18 | 1·01 | 7·32 | 1·24 | 8·56 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 129 | 12 | 141 | 131 | 12 | 143 | 131 | 12 | 143 | ... | ... | ... | 1·88 | 0·10 | 1·98 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 9 | Chitaldroog District ... | Convicts ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 57 | 8 | 65 | 59 | 8 | 67 | 59 | 8 | 67 | ... | ... | ... | 1·03 | ·09 | 1·12 | 2·71 | ·28 | 2·99 |
| | | Under-trial ... | ... | ... | ... | 121 | 10 | 131 | 121 | 10 | 131 | 114 | 10 | 124 | 7 | ... | 7 | 2·72 | ·08 | 2·8 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| | Total Lock-ups ..... | Convicts ... | 14 | 3 | 17 | 874 | 70 | 944 | 888 | 73 | 961 | 877 | 72 | 949 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 17·294 | 1·420 | 18·714 | 3·75 | ·17 | 3·92 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 38 | 2 | 40 | 3,236 | 217 | 3,274 | 3,274 | 219 | 3,493 | 3,250 | 219 | 3,469 | 24 | ... | 24 | 43·243 | 2·465 | 45·708 | 65·537 | 3·885 | 69·422 |
| | | Civil ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 51 | ... | 51 | 55 | .. | 55 | 52 | ... | 52 | 3 | ... | 3 | 5 | ... | 5 | | | |
| | Grand Total ... | Convicts ... | 2,668 | 104 | 2,772 | 3,533 | 291 | 3,824 | 6,201 | 395 | 6,596 | 4,243 | 318 | 4,561 | 1,958 | 77 | 2,035 | 2,271·824 | 89·542 | 2,361·366 | 2,376·869 | 96·162 | 2,473·031 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 93 | 11 | 104 | 4,160 | 316 | 4,476 | 4,253 | 327 | 4,580 | 4,179 | 324 | 4,503 | 74 | 3 | 77 | 88·930 | 6·165 | 95·095 | | | |
| | | Civil ... | 22 | 1 | 23 | 200 | 9 | 209 | 222 | 10 | 232 | 208 | 10 | 218 | 14 | ... | 14 | 16·115 | ·455 | 16·570 | | | |
| | | Total..... | 2,783 | 116 | 2,899 | 7,893 | 616 | 8,509 | 10,676 | 732 | 11,408 | 8,630 | 652 | 9,282 | 2,046 | 80 | 2,126 | 2,376·869 | 96·162 | 2,473·031 | 2,376·869 | 96·162 | 2,473·031 |

## H. C. PRISONS.—JUDICIAL. (*For Convicts only*)

*1. Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880.

| Serial Number. | Jails. | Remained at the close of the previous year. | | Imprisoned during the present year. | | Total. | | Received from other Jails: A — To undergo sentence. | | Received from other Jails: B — In transit for transportation or to other Jails. | | Grand Total. | | | Transferred to other Jails: A — To undergo sentence. | | Transferred to other Jails: B — For transportation beyond seas, &c. | | Released during the year: A — On appeal. | | Released during the year: B — On expiry of sentence or payment of fine. | | Released during the year: C — Under remission rules. | | Released during the year: D — By order of Government: a. On account of sickness. | | Released during the year: D — By order of Government: b. On other grounds. | | Transported beyond seas. | | Transferred to Lunatic Asylum. | | Escaped. | | Executed. | | Died. | | Remaining at the end of present year. | | Daily average number. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | 982 | 62 | 283 | 102 | 1,265 | 164 | 17 | ... | 11 | ... | 1,293 | 164 | 1,457 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... | 464 | 112 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | .. | 46 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 22 | 3 | 712 | 45 | 783 | 54 | 837 |
| 2 | Kolar District do ... | 60 | 2 | 121 | 14 | 181 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 181 | 16 | 197 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | ... | 126 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | ... | .. | .. | 1 | ... | 42 | 2 | 49·33 | 1·57 | 50·90 |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... | 35 | ... | 80 | 7 | 115 | 7 | 28 | 4 | ... | ... | 143 | 11 | 154 | 28 | 6 | .. | .. | 4 | ... | 81 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 27 | ... | 26·85 | ·74 | 27·59 |
| 4 | Mysore do .. | 324 | 15 | 257 | 35 | 641 | 50 | 757 | ... | ... | ... | 1,398 | 50 | 1,448 | 407 | ... | 4 | ... | 2 | 2 | 537 | 36 | 29 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 35 | ... | 374 | 12 | 324·041 | 12·973 | 337·014 |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... | 780 | ... | ... | ... | 780 | .. | 378 | ... | ... | ... | 1,158 | ... | 1,158 | 731 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | ... | 398 | ... | 669·082 | ... | 669·082 |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail .. | 36 | 5 | 109 | 7 | 145 | 12 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 158 | 12 | 170 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 114 | 11 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 34·737 | 1·549 | 36·286 |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... | 334 | 14 | 174 | 18 | 508 | 32 | 133 | 9 | ... | ... | 641 | 41 | 682 | 7 | ... | 2 | ... | 19 | ... | 251 | 27 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 13 | 1 | 325 | 13 | 318·71 | 15·25 | 333·96 |
| 8 | Kadur do ... | 23 | 2 | 115 | 11 | 138 | 13 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | 169 | 13 | 182 | 23 | 1 | ... | ... | 8 | .. | 115 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 16 | 1 | ·23·50 | 1·03 | 24·53 |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... | 20 | 1 | 129 | 9 | 149 | 10 | 23 | 5 | ... | ... | 172 | 15 | 187 | 72 | 8 | 4 | ... | 2 | 1 | 73 | 8 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 3 | 25·28 | 1·01 | 26·29 |
| | Total ..... | 2,654 | 101 | 1,268 | 203 | 3,922 | 304 | 1,380 | 18 | 11 | ... | 5,313 | 322 | 5,635 | 1,274 | 10 | 10 | ... | 70 | 3 | 1,761 | 224 | 75 | ... | 7 | ... | 3 | ... | 46 | 3 | 1 | ... | 4 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 106 | 4 | 1,947 | 76 | 2254·530 | 88·122 | 2,342·652 |
| | Add for Subsidiary Jails ... | 14 | 3 | 873 | 70 | 887 | 73 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 888 | 73 | 961 | 210 | 22 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 663 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 1 | 17·294 | 1·420 | 18·714 |
| | Grand Total ..... | 2,668 | 104 | 2,141 | 273 | 4,809 | 377 | 1,380 | 18 | 12 | ... | 6,201 | 395 | 6,596 | 1,484 | 32 | 10 | ... | 74 | 3 | 2,424 | 274 | 75 | ... | 7 | ... | 3 | ... | 46 | 3 | 1 | ... | 4 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 106 | 4 | 1,958 | 77 | 2,271·824 | 89·542 | 2,361·366 |

*2. Showing the Religion, Age and Previous Occupation of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province on the 31st December 1880.*

| Serial Number. | Jails. | Religion. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Age. | | | | | | | | Previous Occupation. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | A | | | | | | B | | C | | D | | E | | A | | B | | C | | D | | Males. | | | | | | | Females. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Christians. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | | | | | | |
| | | a. | | b. | | c. | | Muhammadans. | | Hindus. | | Buddhists and Jains. | | All other Classes. | | Under 16. | | 16 to 40. | | 40 to 60. | | Above 60. | | Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities. | Professional persons. | Persons in service or performing personal offices. | Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals. | Persons engaged in commerce and trade. | Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, &c., &c. | Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise. | Married. | Unmarried. | Widows. | Prostitutes. | | | |
| | | Europeans. | | Eurasians. | | Natives. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | | | | | | | | | | | | | M. | F. | T. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | 12 | 3 | 64 | 7 | 631 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31 | 3 | 550 | 36 | 114 | 6 | 17 | ... | 66 | 8 | 136 | 278 | 70 | 57 | 97 | 15 | 4 | 28 | ... | 712 | 45 | 757 |
| 2 | Kolar District do | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 40 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 8 | 23 | 4 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 2 | 44 |
| 3 | Tumkúr do | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | ... | 27 |
| 4 | Mysore do | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 39 | 3 | 330 | 9 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 334 | 10 | 36 | 2 | 3 | ... | 11 | 31 | 9 | 167 | 40 | 12 | 104 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 374 | 12 | 386 |
| 5 | Kukariballi Camp Jail | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 365 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 301 | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 3 | 180 | 103 | 15 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 398 | ... | 398 |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 8 | ... | 10 | ... | 1 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 33 |
| 7 | Shimoga do | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 29 | 1 | 261 | 11 | ... | ... | 31 | 1 | 1 | ... | 263 | 10 | 56 | 3 | 5 | ... | 23 | 15 | ... | 104 | 13 | ... | 168 | 4 | ... | 8 | 1 | 325 | 13 | 338 |
| 8 | Kadur do | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 16 | 1 | 17 |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 16 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 20 | 3 | 23 |
| | Total..... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 20 | 3 | 172 | 11 | 1,709 | 61 | 1 | ... | 39 | 1 | 34 | 3 | 1,573 | 61 | 315 | 12 | 25 | ... | 132 | 65 | 156 | 788 | 235 | 85 | 486 | 28 | 7 | 37 | 4 | 1,947 | 76 | 2,023 |
| | Add for Subsidiary Jails ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 7 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| | Grand Total..... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 20 | 3 | 173 | 11 | 1,718 | 62 | 1 | ... | 40 | 1 | 34 | 3 | 1,582 | 62 | 317 | 12 | 25 | ... | 132 | 66 | 156 | 795 | 237 | 85 | 487 | 29 | 7 | 37 | 4 | 1,958 | 77 | 2,035 |

3. *Showing the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province on the* 31st *December* 1880 *according to the nature and length of sentences.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions. | Numbers according to length of sentence. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total. | | |
| | | | A | | B | | C | | D | | E | | F | | G | | H | | I | | | | J | | |
| | | | Not exceeding one month. | | Above one and not exceeding three months. | | Above three months and not exceeding six months. | | Above six months and not exceeding one year. | | Above one year and not exceeding two years. | | Above two years and not exceeding five years. | | Above five years and not exceeding ten years. | | Exceeding ten years. | | Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. | | | | Sentenced to death. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A | | B | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | For life. | | For a term. | | | | | |
| | | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... ... | A. B, C and D. | ... | 1 | 11 | ... | 25 | 4 | 39 | 6 | 68 | 14 | 189 | 9 | 241 | 5 | 10 | ... | 40 | 5 | 69 | 1 | ... | ... | 712 | 45 | 757 |
| 2 | Kolar District do ... ... | Do | 11 | ... | 16 | ... | 11 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 2 | 44 |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... | Do | 1 | .. | 3 | ... | 17 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | .. | 27 |
| 4 | Mysore Jail ... ... | A and B. | 3 | ... | 7 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 38 | ... | 67 | 2 | 166 | 3 | 79 | ... | 1 | . | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 374 | 12 | 386 |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... ... | B. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | .. | 44 | ... | 290 | ... | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 398 | .. | 398 |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... ... | A and B. | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 20 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 33 |
| 7 | Shimoga Jail ... ... | Do | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 84 | 4 | 99 | 2 | 90 | 1 | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 325 | 13 | 338 |
| 8 | Kadur District Jail ... ... | Do | 2 | ... | 7 | ... | 3 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 1 | 17 |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... | A. B, C and D. | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 12 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 3 | 23 |
| | Total..... | | 27 | 2 | 50 | 3 | 106 | 14 | 131 | 9 | 283 | 20 | 752 | 14 | 468 | 6 | 16 | ... | 42 | 7 | 69 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1,947 | 76 | 2,023 |
| | Total for Lock-ups ... ... | | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| | Grand Total ..... | ... | 38 | 3 | 50 | 3 | 106 | 14 | 131 | 9 | 283 | 20 | 752 | 14 | 468 | 6 | 16 | .. | 42 | 7 | 69 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1,958 | 77 | 2,035 |

## H. C. PRISONS.—JUDICIAL. (*For Convicts only.*)

4. *Showing the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province on the 31st day of December* 1880, *who had been previously convicted.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Number of Convicts on the last day of the previous year. | | | Number previously convicted. | | | | | | | | | | Ratio of Column 4 D to Column 3. | | | Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Sec. 318 of the Criml. Pro. Code.) | | | | | |
| | | | | | A | | B | | C | | D | | | | | | | A | | | B | | |
| | | | | | Once. | | Twice. | | More than twice. | | Total. | | | | | | | Number in prison on the 1st day of the year. | | | Number previously convicted. | | |
| | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | 982 | 62 | 1,044 | 73 | 2 | 52 | 1 | 50 | 3 | 175 | 6 | 181 | | 17·82 | 9·67 | 17·33 | 22 | ... | 22 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 2 | Kolar District do ... | 60 | 2 | 62 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | | 3·33 | ... | 3·25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... | 35 | ... | 35 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | | 8·57 | ... | 8·57 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Mysore Jail ... | 384 | 15 | 399 | 7 | 2 | 14 | ... | 4 | ... | 25 | 2 | 27 | | 6·510 | 13·333 | 6·767 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... | 780 | ... | 780 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 25 | ... | 25 | | 3·205 | ... | 3·205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... | 36 | 5 | 41 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | | 5·555 | ... | 4·878 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Shimoga Jail ... | 334 | 14 | 348 | 16 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 20 | ... | 20 | | 5·99 | ... | 4·46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Kadur District Jail ... | 23 | 2 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... | 20 | 1 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ..... | 2,654 | 101 | 2,755 | 121 | 4 | 71 | 1 | 60 | 3 | 252 | 8 | 260 | | 9·72 | 7·92 | 9·65 | 22 | ... | 22 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| | Total for Lock-ups ... | 14 | 3 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Grand Total ..... | 2,668 | 104 | 2,772 | 121 | 4 | 71 | 1 | 60 | 3 | 252 | 8 | 260 | | 9·7 | 7·9 | 9·62 | 22 | ... | 22 | 3 | ... | 3 |

*Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year* 1880, *who had been previously convicted.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Number admitted during the year. | | | Number previously convicted. | | | | | | | | | | Ratio of Column 4 D to Column 3. | | | Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Sec. 318 of the Criminal Procedure Code.) | | | | | |
| | | | | | A | | B | | C | | D | | | | | | | A | | | B | | |
| | | | | | Once. | | Twice. | | More than twice. | | Total. | | | | | | | Number admitted during the year. | | | Number previously convicted. | | |
| | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | 311 | 102 | 413 | 44 | 13 | 11 | 3 | 19 | 10 | 74 | 26 | 100 | | 23·79 | 25·49 | 24·21 | 32 | 6 | 38 | 7 | ... | 7 |
| 2 | Kolar District do ... | 121 | 14 | 135 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | | 5·00 | ... | 4·47 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... | 108 | 11 | 119 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | | 5·05 | ... | 5·05 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Mysore Jail ... | 1,014 | 35 | 1,049 | 12 | ... | 9 | ... | 4 | ... | 25 | ... | 25 | | 2·465 | ... | 2·383 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... | 378 | ... | 378 | 7 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | | 2·645 | ... | 2·645 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... | 122 | 7 | 129 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | | ·819 | ... | ·775 | 0 | ... | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Shimoga Jail ... | 307 | 27 | 334 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 1 | 10 | | 2·93 | 3·70 | 2·99 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Kadur District Jail ... | 146 | 11 | 157 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | | 1·37 | ... | 1·27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... | 152 | 14 | 166 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 | | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ..... | 2,659 | 221 | 2,880 | 82 | 14 | 25 | 3 | 26 | 10 | 133 | 27 | 160 | | 5 | 12·2 | 5·5 | 42 | 6 | 48 | 7 | ... | 7 |
| | Total for Lock-ups ... | 874 | 70 | 944 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | | ·458 | ... | ·42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Grand Total..... | 3,533 | 291 | 3,824 | 86 | 14 | 25 | 3 | 26 | 10 | 137 | 27 | 164 | | 3·87 | 9·27 | 4·3 | 42 | 6 | 48 | 7 | ... | 7 |

## B. C. PRISONS.—JUDICIAL. (*For Convicts only*).

### 5. *Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1879 of those who escaped during the previous ten years. | Escaped during the year. | | | Re-captured during the year. | | | Remained uncaptured. | | | Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year. | | |
| | | | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| | | | From inside the Jail. | From outside the Jail. | Total. | Of those who escaped in previous ten years. | Of those who escaped during the year. | Total. | Of previous years. | Of the year. | Total. | Under one year. | Above one and under seven years. | Above seven years. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | 10 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 9 | 2 | 11 | ... | 2 | ... |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Tumkûr do ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Mysore do ... | 8 | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 6 | 2 | 8 | ... | 2 | ... |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... | 1 | ... | ... | .. | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 23 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Kadur do ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | .. | ... |
| | Total..... | 53 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 49 | 4 | 53 | ... | 4 | ... |
| | Total for Lock-ups .. ... | 9 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Grand Total ..... | 62 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 58 | 4 | 62 | ... | 4 | ... |

### 6. *Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts and the Punishments inflicted on them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Average Number of Convicts. | Criminal offences. | Breaches of Jail Rules. | | | | Punishments inflicted. | | | | | | | | | | | | Ratio of Column 6 C to Column 3. |
| | | | | Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles. | | Offences relating to work. | | Other offences against prison discipline. | | A By Criminal Courts. | | B By Jail Officers. A Solitary confinement. | | B Reduced diet. | | C Solitary confinement with reduced diet. | | D Corporal punishment. | E Other punishments. | | C Total punishments. | |
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | | |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... ... | 783 | 54 | 13 | ... | 24 | ... | 6 | ... | 46 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 41 | ... | ... | 89 | 10·63 |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... ... | 49·33 | 1·57 | 1 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 1 | .. | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 9 | 17·68 |
| 3 | Tumkûr do ... ... | 26·85 | ·74 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 7·25 |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... | 324·041 | 12·973 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | 11 | 3·394 |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... ... | 669·082 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 7 | 1·046 |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... ... | 34·737 | 1·549 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 2·75 |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... | 318·71 | 15·25 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 3 | ... | 17 | 5·09 |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... | 23·50 | 1·03 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | 6 | 25·53 |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... | 25·28 | 1·01 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 7 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 12 | 47·44 |
| | Total..... | 2,254·570 | 88·122 | 14 | ... | 39 | ... | 20 | ... | 81 | ... | 1 | ... | 31 | ... | 11 | ... | 18 | ... | 90 | 3 | ... | 154 | 6·57 |
| | Total for Lock-ups ... ... | 17·294 | 1·420 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Grand Total..... | 2,271·864 | 89·542 | 14 | ... | 39 | ... | 20 | ... | 81 | ... | 1 | ... | 31 | ... | 11 | ... | 18 | ... | 90 | 3 | ... | 154 | 6·52 |

## H. C. PRISONS.—JUDICIAL (*For Convicts only.*)

*7. Showing the State of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province for the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | | | | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | | | | | 9 | | | | | | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Number imprisoned during the year. | | Of those in Column 3 there were— | | | | | | Daily average number of convicts. | | Daily average number under instruction. | | Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail. | | Of those in Column 7, there were when they entered Jail— | | | | | | Of those in Column 7, there were when they left Jail— | | | | | | Remarks. |
| | | | | Unable to read or write. | | Able to read or write a little. | | Able to read or write well. | | | | | | | | Unable to read and write. | | Able to read and write a little. | | Able to read and write well | | Unable to read and write. | | Able to read and write a little. | | Able to read and write well. | | |
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail .. | 311 | 102 | 222 | 100 | 32 | ... | 57 | 2 | 783 | 54 | 341 | 25 | 218 | 8 | 144 | 6 | 49 | | 25 | 2 | . | ... | 144 | 5 | 74 | 3 | |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... | 121 | 14 | 114 | 14 | 4 | .. | 3 | | 49·33 | 1·57 | 2·68 | .. | 20 | ... | 4 | | 8 | .. | 8 | | 2 | . | 8 | ... | 13 | .. | |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... | 108 | 11 | 76 | 11 | 12 | . | 20 | . | 26·85 | 74 | .. | ... | .. | ... | . | . | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | |
| 4 | Mysore do .. | 1,014 | 35 | 995 | 35 | 19 | .. | . | .. | 324·41 | 12·973 | 294·140 | .. | 557 | ... | 493 | ... | 41 | ... | 23 | | 284 | ... | 231 | ... | 42 | ... | |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail .. | 378 | | 350 | .. | 21 | ... | 7 | ... | 069·082 | .. | 95·75 | | 57 | | 57 | . | .. | ... | . | ... | 45 | . | 12 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail . | 122 | 7 | 89 | 7 | 4 | | 29 | .. | 34·737 | 1·549 | 34·73 | ... | 120 | .. | 91 | | 4 | . | 25 | . | 91 | | 4 | .. | 25 | .. | |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... .. | 307 | 27 | 255 | 27 | 15 | | 37 | | 3.871 | 15·25 | 152·75 | 1·50 | 289 | 5 | 207 | 5 | 10 | | 72 | . | 160 | 5 | 37 | ... | 92 | ... | |
| 8 | Kadur do .. ... | 146 | 11 | 111 | 11 | 22 | . | 13 | | 23·5 | 1·03 | | ... | | .. | .. | | .. | | .. | . | . | | . | . | ... | ... | |
| 9 | Chikkadroog do ... ... | 152 | 14 | 138 | 14 | 3 | | 11 | . | 25·28 | 1·01 | ... | | | .. | .. | .. | | | .. | ... | . | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total .. | 2,659 | 221 | 2 350 | 219 | 132 | | 177 | 2 | 2,254·570 | 88 122 | 921·057 | 26·50 | 1,261 | 13 | 996 | 11 | 112 | . | 153 | 2 | 582 | 5 | 433 | 5 | 346 | 3 | |
| | Total Lock-ups... | 874 | 70 | 790 | 70 | 64 | ... | 20 | . | 17 294 | 1 420 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | .. | . | 4 | ... | 3 | ... | | .. | 4 | ... | 3 | ... | |
| | Grand Total .... | 3,533 | 291 | 3,140 | 289 | 196 | ... | 197 | 2 | 2,271·824 | 89 542 | 921·057 | 26 50 | 1,268 | 13 | 996 | 11 | 116 | ... | 156 | 2 | 582 | 5 | 437 | 5 | 249 | 3 | |

## II. C. PRISONS.—JUDICIAL. (*For Convicts only*).

8. *Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Average Number of Convicts. | | Average Number employed as Prison Officers. | | Ratio of Column 4 to Column 3. | | Total Number employed as Prison Officers. | | Number of reductions or other punishments. | | Remarks. |
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... ... ... ... | 783 | 54 | 49 | 2 | 6·25 | 3·7 | 49 | 2 | 4 | ... | |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... ... ... ... | 49·33 | 1·57 | 0·70 | ... | 1·41 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... .. ... | 26·85 | ·74 | 1·33 | ... | 4·95 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... ... ... | 324·041 | 12·973 | 14·5 | 1 | 4·474 | 7·708 | 41 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... ... ... ... | 669·082 | ... | 33·083 | ... | 4·934 | ... | 36 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... ... ... .. | 34·737 | 1·549 | 3·307 | ... | 9·520 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... ... ... | 318·71 | 15·25 | 20·17 | 1·00 | 6·33 | 6·56 | 35 | 1 | 1 | ... | |
| 8 | Kadur do .. ... ... ... | 25·50 | 1·03 | 1·76 | ... | 7·49 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... ... ... | 25·28 | 1·01 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total..... | 2,254·530 | 88·122 | 123·850 | 4·00 | 5·49 | 4·53 | 171 | 4 | 5 | ... | |
| | Total Lock-ups..... | 17·294 | 1·420 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Grand Total..... | 2,271·824 | 89·542 | 123·850 | 4·00 | 5·45 | 4·46 | 171 | 4 | 5 | ... | |

## 9. *Showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880.

| | A Scale for men sentenced to more than two years' rigorous imprisonment. | | | | | | | B Scale for men sentenced to more than six months and up to two years' rigorous imprisonment. | | | | | | | Men sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for six months and under. | | | | | | | Simple, women, and under-trial. | | | | | | | Juvenile Prisoners. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Monday. | Tuesday. | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | Sunday. | Monday. | Tuesday. | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | Sunday. | Monday. | Tuesday. | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | Sunday. | Monday. | Tuesday. | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | Sunday. | Monday. | Tuesday. | Wednesday. | Thursday. | Friday. | Saturday. | Sunday. |
| | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. | oz. |
| Rice ... ... | 0 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Ragi ... ... | 26 | 13 | 26 | 13 | 26 | 13 | 26 | 24 | 12 | 24 | 12 | 24 | 12 | 24 | 24 | 12 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 12 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 20 | 10 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 10 | 20 |
| Dál or ballar ... ... | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Meat (with bone) ... | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Tyre ... ... | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Gingelly-oil ... ... | 0 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ |
| Ghee ... ... | $\frac{1}{16}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{16}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{16}$ | 0 | 0 | $\frac{1}{16}$ | 0 | $\frac{1}{16}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tamarind ... ... | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ |
| Salt ... ... | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ |
| Curry powder ... ... | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ |
| Onions ... ... | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ |
| Garlic ... ... | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{16}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{32}$ | $\frac{1}{64}$ | $\frac{1}{64}$ | $\frac{1}{64}$ | $\frac{1}{64}$ | $\frac{1}{64}$ | $\frac{1}{64}$ | $\frac{1}{64}$ |
| Vegetables ... ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Firewood* ... ... | 1½ or 2 lbs. daily. | | | | | | | 1½ or 2 lbs. daily. | | | | | | | 1½ or 2 lbs. daily. | | | | | | | 1½ or 2 lbs. daily. | | | | | | | 1½ or 2 lbs. daily. | | | | | | |

Men who do not get meat to get 4 oz. of dál and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.

2 drams of salt to be issued powdered and eaten when sprinkled over the food.

*Where closed fire places are in use, 1½ lbs. of firewood will be served out, where open fire places, 2 lbs.

Men who do not eat meat to get 3 oz. of dál and 8 drams of ghee on meat days.

Women and juveniles to get tyre if sentenced over six months; under-trial prisoners, tyre and meat if over two months in confinement.

Rice may be given entirely to any under-trial prisoner unaccustomed to ragi and to any one whom ragi disagrees with, at recommendation of Medical Officer.

Juveniles under 14 years to get 16 oz. of grain and 2 oz. of meat.

*N. B.*—In the Taluk Lock-ups the prisoners get 3 pints and one seer of rice or ragi per diem.

10. *Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880, *excluding the cost of building new Jails, of additions, alterations or repairs.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Average Number of prisoners. | | | | Rations. | | Establishment. | | Police Guard. | | Hospital charges. | | | Clothing. | | Contingencies. | | Grand Total expended. | Total cost per head of average strength. | Serial Number. |
| | | | | | | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | C | A | B | A | B | | | |
| | | Convicts. | Under-trial. | Civil. | Total. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. | Cost per head of average number sick. | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength | Total cost. | Cost per head of average strength. | | | |
| | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. A. P. | |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | 837 | 1 | ... | 838 | 24,921 | 29 11 10 | 27,415 | 32 11 5 | 8,439 | 10 1 1 | 1,634 | 1 15 2 | 54 7 6 | 2,902 | 3 7 5 | 5,834 | 6 15 5 | 71,145 | 84 14 4 | 1 |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... ... | 50·90 | 3·16 | 1·11 | 55·17 | 1,644 | 30 6 6 | 1,992 | 35 14 9 | 70 | 1 4 3 | 109 | 1 15 7 | 39 12 6 | .. | ..... | 86 | 1 8 11 | 3,891 | 70 8 3 | 2 |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... | 27·59 | 5·08 | 3·87 | 36·54 | 1,581 | 42 4 4 | 1,466 | 38 7 7 | 8 | ... 3 6 | 212 | 5 12 10 | 73 1 8 | 102 | 3 11 2 | 203 | 8 4 8 | 3,412 | 93 6 ... | 3 |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... | 337·014 | 5·114 | 3·141 | 345·269 | 10,381 | 30 6 6 | 8,315 | 24 1 3 | 2,772 | 8 ... 5 | 756 | 2 3 ... | 61 14 5 | 1,029 | 2 ... 9 | 668 | 1 14 11 | 23,921 | 69 4 6 | 4 |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... | 669·082 | ... | ... | 669·082 | 21,771 | 32 8 8 | 9,226 | 13 12 8 | 3,789 | 5 10 7 | 1,003 | 1 8 ... | 66 14 7 | 2,057 | 3 1 2 | 679 | 1 ... 3 | 38,525 | 57 9 3 | 5 |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... | 36·266 | 11·773 | 1·679 | 49·738 | 2,033 | 43 5 6 | 780 | 15 10 11 | 719 | 14 7 3 | 32 ... | 10 6 | 46 ..... | 60 | 1 3 1 | 256 | 5 2 2 | 3,630 | 79 ... 2 | 6 |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... | 333·96 | 8·08 | ·70 | 342·74 | 17,537 | 51 4 5 | 7,231 | 21 1 7 | 5,196 | 15 2 7 | 412 | 1 3 3 | 55 1 3 | 1,443 | 4 5 1 | 477 | 1 6 10 | 32,296 | 94 3 8 | 7 |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... | 24·53 | 5·55 | ·71 | 30·79 | 1,061 | 35 4 4 | 1,035 | 34 4 3 | 624 | 20 4 3 | 273 | 8 13 10 | 293 8 9 | 41 | 1 10 9 | 296 | 9 13 5 | 3,350 | 108 12 9 | 8 |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... | 28·29 | 9·63 | ·36 | 36·28 | 620 | 17 4 2 | 1,144 | 31 8 6 | 1,608 | 44 5 2 | 154 | 3 11 2 | 32 ..... | 1 | ..... 7 | 213 | 5 13 11 | 3,740 | 103 1 4 | 9 |
| | Total ..... | 2,342·652 | 49·387 | 11·570 | 2,403·609 | 81,399 | 34 ... 5 | 58,554 | 24 5 9 | 23,225 | 9 10 7 | 4,585 | 1 14 6 | 61 5 8 | 7,635 | 3 2 9 | 8,812 | 3 10 8 | 1,84,210 | 76 10 2 | |
| | Total for Lock-ups ... ... | 18·714 | 45·708 | 5 | 69·422 | 1,605 | 24 14 7 | 1,193 | 17 2 12 | 10,358 | 149 3 3 | 43 ... | 9 11 | 46 7 9 | 51 | ... 11 9 | 1,044 | 15 ... 7 | 14,294 | 205 14 5 | |
| | Grand Total... | 2,361·366 | 95·095 | 16·570 | 2,473·031 | 83,004 | 33 12 7 | 59,747 | 24 2 6 | 33,583 | 13 9 3 | 4,628 | 1 13 11 | 61 2 9 | 7,686 | 3 1 8 | 9,856 | 3 15 9 | 1,98,504 | 80 4 9 | |

11. *Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Name of Jail. | Average number not sentenced to labor. | Average number under sentence of labor on working days. | Average number sick. | Average number convalescent and infirm. | Average number employed on working days. | | | | | | | | | | | | Ratio per cent on Column 4 of those employed on working days as— | | |
| | | | | | | A | On Prison duties. | | | | | On Jail buildings. | | | | K | L | | | |
| | | | | | | | B | C | D | E | F | Additions and alterations. | | New Jails. | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | G | H | I | J | | | | | |
| | | | | | | On unremunerative labor. | Prison warders. | * Prison servants. | Gardening. | Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e. g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c. | Jail repairs. | Under Superintendent. | Under Public Works Department. | Under Superintendent. | Under Public Works Department. | Manufactures. | Public Works. | Prison officers. | Prison servants. | On manufactures (7 h.) |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... ... ... | 8 | 725 | 30 | 74 | 19 | 32 | 172 | 56 | 85 | 10 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 244 | 107 | 4·41 | 23·72 | 34 |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... ... ... | 1·16 | 45·24 | 2·74 | 1·06 | 5 | 0·70 | 10·14 | 27·49 | 2·32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0·29 | ... | 1·80 | 26·08 | 0·74 |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... ... ... | ·13 | 24·83 | 2·63 | ... | 4·42 | 1·33 | 5·58 | 5·99 | 2·36 | 5·16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5·3 | 22·4 | .. |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... ... ... | 3·689 | 314·390 | 12·213 | 6·731 | 144·7 | 15·5 | 44·440 | 44·060 | 16·571 | 5·825 | 4·063 | ... | ... | ... | 39·451 | ... | 4·930 | 14·135 | 12·542 |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... ... ... | ... | 760·239 | 14·975 | 59·988 | ... | 33·083 | 50·306 | ... | 22·309 | 3·556 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 558·939 | 4·24 | 6·434 | ... |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... ... ... | 1·808 | 34·108 | ·370 | ... | 8·741 | 9·027 | 7·207 | 10·341 | 2·664 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2·128 | ... | 9·874 | 21·129 | 6·239 |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... ... ... | 4·38 | 263·75 | 7·43 | 19·31 | 74·71 | 21·17 | 41·72 | 35·35 | 39·91 | 5·07 | 3·12 | ... | ... | ... | 49·70 | ... | 7·88 | 15·52 | 18·49 |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... ... ... | ·67 | 23· | ·86 | ... | 16·31 | 1·76 | 2·71 | ·75 | 1·47 | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7·65 | 11·78 | ... |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... ... ... | 3·75 | 19·97 | 2·57 | ... | 1·58 | ... | 4·09 | 8·97 | ·99 | 2·86 | ... | ·25 | ... | ... | 1·23 | ... | ... | 20·48 | 6·16 |
| | Total ..... | 23·573 | 2,236·227 | 73·788 | 161·089 | 274·461 | 106·570 | 338·193 | 188·941 | 173·594 | 30·271 | 7·183 | ·25 | ... | ... | 336·779 | 665·939 | 4·85 | 15·12 | 15·06 |
| | Total for Lock-ups ... .. ... ... | 1·986 | 16·358 | ·60 | ... | 8·118 | ... | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1·2 | ... |
| | Grand Total..... | 25·564 | 2,252·585 | 74·388 | 161·089 | 282·579 | 106·570 | 340·193 | 194·941 | 173·594 | 30·271 | 7·183 | ·25 | ... | .. | 336·779 | 665·939 | 4·82 | 15·089 | 14·95 |

* Writers 3, Water carriers 81·840, Wood clearers 4, Hospital Attendants 18·203, Weighmen and Store servants 4·14, Cooks 32·969, Barbers 5·003, Dhobis 8·003, Lamp lighter 1, Sweepers 44·86, Scavengers 87·175, Total 340·193.

12. *Showing the Result of the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 6 | | | 7 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Debits. | | | | | | | | Credits. | | | | | | | | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Average number sentenced to labor. | Cash in hand at the end of 1879. | Manufactured articles at the end of 1879. | Raw materials at the end of 1879. | Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1879. | Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1879. | Plant and machinery at the end of 1879. | Amount drawn from Treasury during 1879. | Total. | Cash in hand at the end of 1880. | Manufactured articles at the end of 1880. | Raw materials at the end of 1880. | Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1880. | Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1880. | Plant and machinery at the end of 1880. | Amount paid into the Treasury by cash and invoice during 1880. | Total. | Excess of credits or profits. | Average profit per head of number sentenced to labor. | Excess of debits or loss. | Excess of 5G over 4G or cash profit. | Average cash profit per head of number sentenced to labor. | Excess of 4G over 5G or cash loss. |
| | | | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | | | | | | |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | 829 | 700 | 2·201 | 1,423 | 2,037 | 13,885 | 4,582 | 24,043 | 38,871 | 2,047 | 2,048 | 1,013 | 1,169 | 2,976 | 4,353 | 35,504 | 49,110 | 10,239 | 12·35 | ... | 11,461 | 13·34 | ... |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... | 49·74 | 67 | 975 | 141 | 84 | 36 | 211 | ... | 1,514 | 58 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 60 | 683 | 791 | ... | ... | 723 | 683* | 14 | ... |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... | 27·49 | 35 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 253 | 39 | 332 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 253 | 68 | 333 | 1 | 0 0 7 | ... | 29 | 1 0 10 | ... |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... | 333·334 | 1,787 | 1,172 | ... | ... | ... | 550 | ... | 3,509 | 388 | 558 | ... | ... | ... | 500 | 3,000 | 4,446 | 937 | 2 12 8 | ... | 3,000 | 8 15 11 | ... |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail 669·082 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 13 6 | ... | ... | 33 13 6 | ... |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... | 54·478 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43 | 85 | 128 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 317 | 317 | 189 | 9 3 0 | ... | 232 | 5 7 7 | ... |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... | 329·58 | ... | ... | 125 | 222 | 1,938 | 950 | ... | 3,235 | 103 | ... | 78 | 519 | 1,671 | 960 | 5,820 | 9,151 | 5,916 | 17 5 2 | ... | 5,220 | 17 10 6 | ... |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... | 23·86 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 8 | ... | 1 | 0 0 8 | ... |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... | 25.16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 203 | ... | 203 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 203 | 376 | 579 | 376 | 14 14 10 | ... | 376 | 14 14 10 | ... |
| | Total ..... | 2,321·894 | 2,589 | 4,353 | 1,689 | 2,343 | 5,859 | 6,792 | 24,167 | 47,792 | 2,584 | 2,620 | 1,091 | 1,688 | 4,647 | 6,329 | 45,769 | 64,748 | 16,936 | 7 | ... | 21,502 | 9 | ... |
| | Lock-ups ... ... | 16·518 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37 | ... | 37 | 37 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Grand Total ..... | 2,338·212 | 2,589 | 4,353 | 1,689 | 2,343 | 5,859 | 6,792 | 24,167 | 47,792 | 2,584 | 2,620 | 1,091 | 1,688 | 4,647 | 6,366 | 45,769 | 64,765 | 16,973 | 7 | ... | 21,602 | 9 | ... |

13. *Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880.

| Serial Number. | Jails. | Cost of maintenance. | Excess of payments over drawings from Treasury, col. 7 A of Statement No. XII. | Excess of drawings over payments, col. C of Statement No. XII. | Net cost to Government. | Net cost per head of all convicts. | Net cost per head of convicts sentenced to labor. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... ... ... ... | 71,145 | 11,461 | ... | 59,684 | 71 | 72 | |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... ... ... ... | 3,891 | 683 | ... | 3,208 | 63 0 5 | 69 13 3 | |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... ... ... ... | 3,412 | 29 | ... | 3,383 | 122 9 10 | 136 3 11 | |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... ... ... ... | 23,921 | 3,000 | ... | 20,921 | 62 1 2 | 62 12 2 | |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... ... ... ... | 38,525 | 22,642* | ... | 15,883 | 23 11 10 | 23 11 10 | |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... ... ... ... | 3,930 | 232 | ... | 3,698 | 101 14 8 | 107 4 1 | * Earnings of convicts for work done to the D. P. W. at the Kukarhalli Water Works. |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... ... ... ... | 32,296 | 5,820 | ... | 26,476 | 79 4 6 | 80 5 4 | |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... ... ... ... | 3,350 | 1 | ... | 3,349 | 137 | 140 | |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... ... ... ... | 3,740 | 376 | ... | 3,364 | 128 | 133 | |
| | Total..... | 1,84,210 | 44,244 | ... | 1,39,966 | 59 | 60 | |
| | Lock-ups ... ... ... ... ... | 14,294 | ... | ... | 14,294 | 763 | 865 | |
| | Grand Total ..... | 1,98,504 | 44,244 | ... | 1,54,260 | 65 | 66 | |

14. *Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the*

| Serial Number. | Jails. | | Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells | | | Average daily strength. | | | Maximum population on any one day. | | | Number admitted into hospital. | | | Daily average number of sick. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | Convicts ... | 932 | 51 | 983 | ·783 | 54 | 837 | 979 | 62 | 1,041 | 456 | 20 | 476 | 29 | 1 | 30 |
| | | Under-trial .. | 19 | .. | 19 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Civil ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... | Convicts ... | 108 | 10 | 118 | 49·93 | 1·57 | 50·90 | 59 | 2 | 61 | 145 | ... | 145 | 2·74 | ... | 2·74 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 6 | 6 | 12 | 2·78 | 0·38 | 3·16 | 16 | 1 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Civil ... | 4 | 4 | 8 | 1·11 | ... | 1·11 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... | Convicts ... | 131 | 7 | 138 | 26·85 | ·74 | 27·59 | 49 | 2 | 51 | 50 | ... | 50 | 2·66 | ... | 2·66 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 12 | 7 | 19 | 4·86 | ·22 | 5·08 | | | | 7 | 1 | 8 | ·22 | ·002 | ·222 |
| | | Civil ... | 4 | .. | 4 | 3·86 | ·01 | 3·87 | | | | 1 | ... | 1 | ·02 | ... | ·02 |
| 4 | Mysore do ... | Convicts ... | 307 | 20 | 327 | 324·041 | 12·973 | 337·014 | 390 | 17 | 407 | 438 | 16 | 454 | 11·510 | ·666 | 12·176 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 49 | 6 | 55 | 4·590 | ·524 | 5·114 | 13 | 2 | 15 | ... | 1 | 1 | ·035 | ·035 | ·035 |
| | | Civil .. | 15 | 3 | 18 | 2·939 | ·202 | 3·141 | 11 | 1 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail .. | Convicts ... | 965 | ... | 965 | 669·082 | ... | 669·082 | 780 | ... | 780 | 372 | ... | 372 | 14·975 | ... | 14·975 |
| | | Under-trial ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Civil ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... | Convicts ... | 56 | 4 | 60 | 34·787 | 1·549 | 36·286 | 31 | 4 | 35 | 19 | ... | 19 | ·42 | ... | ·42 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 8 | ... | 8 | 11·287 | ·486 | 11·773 | 48 | ... | 48 | 3 | ... | 3 | ·08 | ... | ·08 |
| | | Civil ... | 4 | .. | 4 | 1·606 | ·073 | 1·679 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ·08 | ... | ·08 |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... | Convicts ... | 300 | 47 | 347 | 318·71 | 15·25 | 333·96 | 343 | 13 | 356 | 150 | 4 | 154 | 7·33 | 0·10 | 7·43 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 21 | .. | 21 | 7·42 | ·66 | 8·08 | 3 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | 0·05 | ... | 0·05 |
| | | Civil ... | 3 | .. | 3 | ·70 | ... | ·70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Kadur do ... | Convicts ... | 46 | 7 | 53 | 23·50 | 1·03 | 24·53 | 36 | 2 | 38 | 17 | 1 | 18 | ·80 | ·04 | ·84 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 11 | ... | 11 | 5·15 | ·40 | 5·55 | 18 | 4 | 22 | 3 | ... | 3 | ·09 | .. | ·09 |
| | | Civil .. | 6 | 3 | 9 | ·54 | ·17 | ·71 | 3 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do .. | Convicts ... | 50 | 12 | 62 | 25·28 | 1·01 | 26·29 | 32 | 2 | 34 | 57 | 4 | 61 | 2·59 | ·20 | 2·79 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 12 | . | 12 | 9·60 | ·03 | 9·63 | 38 | ... | 38 | 3 | ... | 3 | ·17 | ... | ·17 |
| | | Civil ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ·36 | ... | ·36 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total for Jails, ... | Convicts ... | 2,895 | 158 | 3,053 | 2,254·530 | 88·122 | 2,342·652 | 2,699 | 104 | 2,803 | 1,704 | 45 | 7,149 | 72·025 | 2·006 | 74·031 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 138 | 19 | 157 | 45·087 | 3·700 | 48·387 | 137 | 10 | 147 | 18 | 3 | 21 | ·61 | ·037 | ·647 |
| | | Civil ... | 38 | 10 | 48 | 11·115 | ·455 | 11·570 | 17 | 4 | 21 | 2 | ... | 2 | ·05 | ... | ·05 |
| | Total for Lock-ups | Convicts ... | | | | 17·294 | 1·420 | 18·714 | 169 | 17 | 186 | 21 | .. | 21 | ·60 | ... | ·60 |
| | | Under-trial ... | 380 | 170 | 550 | 43·243 | 2·465 | 45·708 | 298 | 25 | 323 | 7 | .. | 7 | ·325 | ... | ·325 |
| | | Civil .. | | | | 5 | ... | 5 | 7 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

15. *Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the Convicts in the*

| Serial Number. | Jails. | A | | B | | C | | D | | E | | F | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Small-pox. | | Intermittent Fever. | | Remittent and continued Fever. | | Cholera. | | Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis. | | Anæmia and general debility. | |
| | | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | 11 | ... | 1 | ... | .. | ... | 1 | ... | 42 | 14 |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... ... .. | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... ... | ... | ... | 166 | ... | 94 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 24 | 11 |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... ... ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 6 |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... ... ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... .. | ... | ... | 31 | ... | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 17 | 2 |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... ... | ... | ... | 15 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... |
| | Total..... | 1 | 1 | 373 | .. | 104 | 6 | 1 | ... | 8 | 5 | 111 | 33 |
| | Total for Lock-ups ... ... ... | ... | ... | 8 | .. | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| | Grand Total..... | 1 | 1 | 381 | ... | 108 | 6 | 1 | .. | 8 | 5 | 112 | 33 |

PRISONS.—VITAL.

*Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880.

| 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | | 11 | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of deaths in and out of hospital. | | Deaths from fever. | | Deaths from bowel-complaints. | | | Deaths from cholera. | | | Ratio per cent of average strength. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | A | | | B | | | C | | | D | | | E | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Of admissions into hospital. | | | Of daily average number sick. | | | Of deaths from cholera. | | | Of deaths from all other causes. | | | Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital. | | | | |
| M. | F. | Total. | | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | | | |
| 22 | 3 | 25 | | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 58·237 | 37·037 | 56·869 | 3·703 | 1·851 | 3·584 | ... | ... | ... | 2·809 | 5·5 | 2·986 | 2·209 | 5·5 | 2·986 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 1 | ... | 1 | | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 293·93 | ... | 284·87 | 5·55 | ... | 5·38 | ... | ... | ... | 2·02 | ... | 1·96 | 2·02 | ... | 1·96 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 186 | ... | 181 | 9·9 | ... | 9·6 | ... | ... | ... | 7·4 | ... | 7·2 | 7·4 | ... | 7·2 | | | |
| ... | 1 | 1 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 144 | 454 | 157 | 4·5 | ·9 | 4·37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 454 | 19·7 | ... | 454 | 19·7 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | ... | 25 | ·5 | ... | ·5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 35 | ... | 35 | 1 | ... | 1 | 15 | ... | 15 | ... | 135·167 | 123·333 | 134·712 | 3·552 | 5·133 | 3·612 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 10·801 | .. | 10·385 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 29 | ... | 29 | 1 | ... | 1 | 17 | ... | 17 | ... | 55·59 | ... | 55·59 | 2·242 | ... | 2·242 | .. | ... | ... | 4·334 | .. | 4·334 | 4·334 | ... | 4·334 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54·696 | ... | 52·367 | 1·209 | ... | 1·157 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | .. | . | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26·579 | ... | 25·48 | ·703 | ... | ·679 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62·266 | ... | 59·553 | 1·867 | ... | 1·786 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 13 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 47·08 | 28·26 | 46·11 | 2·30 | ·65 | 2·02 | ... | ... | ... | 4·03 | 6·56 | 4·19 | 4·08 | 6·56 | 4·19 | | | |
| 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26·95 | ... | 24·75 | ·67 | ... | ·62 | ... | ... | ... | 13·48 | ... | 12·38 | 13·48 | ... | 12·38 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 4 | .. | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 72·34 | 97·08 | 78·88 | 3·40 | 3·88 | 3·42 | ... | ... | ... | 17·02 | ... | 16·31 | 17·02 | ... | 16·31 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58·25 | ... | 54·05 | 1·75 | ... | 1·62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 225·57 | 396·04 | 232·02 | 10·24 | 19·81 | 10·61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 31·25 | ... | 31·25 | 1·77 | ... | 1·77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| 106 | 4 | 110 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 41 | .. | 41 | ... | 7·559 | 51·06 | 7·466 | 3·19 | 2·27 | 3·16 | ... | ... | ... | 4·74 | 4·54 | 4·69 | 4·74 | 4·54 | 4·69 | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39·4 | 81·061 | 42·52 | 1·33 | 1 | 1·31 | ... | ... | ... | 2·18 | 27·027 | 4·049 | 2·18 | 27·027 | 4·049 | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17·99 | ... | 17·28 | ·45 | ... | ·425 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 121·42 | ... | 112·21 | 3·46 | .. | 3·2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16·18 | ... | 15·31 | ·74 | | ·71 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |

*Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880.

| G | | H | | I | | K | | 4 Ratio of admissions and deaths per cent of average strength from— | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Respiratory Diseases. | | Dysentery and Diarrhœa. | | Jaundice. | | Ulcers and Boils. | | Intermittent Fever. | | Remittent and continued Fever. | | Cholera. | | Dysentery and Diarrhœa. | |
| A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. | A. | D. |
| 22 | 3 | 28 | 3 | ... | ... | 66 | 1 | 1·312 | ... | ·119 | ... | ... | ... | 3·342 | ·357 |
| 2 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 34 | ... | 190·57 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19·64 | ... |
| 1 | ... | 12 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 108 | ... | 3·6 | 3·6 | ... | ... | 43·4 | ... |
| 6 | 3 | 105 | 14 | 3 | ... | 4 | ... | 49·256 | ... | 27·892 | ·297 | ... | ... | 31·156 | 4·154 |
| 49 | 5 | 144 | 17 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1·943 | ... | ·149 | ·149 | ... | ... | 21·525 | 2·541 |
| 2 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 22·047 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16·535 | ... |
| 14 | 2 | 28 | 3 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 9·28 | ... | 1·49 | ·59 | ... | ... | 8·38 | ·89 |
| 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 8·15 | ... | 4·07 | 4·07 | ... | ... | 20·38 | 4·07 |
| 6 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 57·07 | ... | 3·80 | ... | ... | ... | 22·82 | ... |
| 104 | 15 | 346 | 38 | 6 | ... | 128 | 1 | 15·92 | ... | 4·439 | ·25 | ... | ... | 14·77 | 1·62 |
| ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | .. | 42·21 | ... | 21·102 | ... | .. | ... | 21·102 | ... |
| 104 | 15 | 350 | 38 | 6 | .. | 132 | 1 | 16·13 | ... | 4·57 | ·25 | ... | ... | 14·82 | 1·609 |

16. *Statement showing the Mortality, according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | 7 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Under 16 years. | | | | | | 16 to 40. | | | | | | 40 to 60. | | | | | | Over 60. | | | | | | Total. | | | | | |
| | | Average number. | | Deaths. | | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | | Average number. | | Deaths. | | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | | Average number. | | Deaths. | | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | | Average number. | | Deaths. | | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | | Average number. | | Deaths. | | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | |
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 420 | 51 | 13 | 2 | 3·095 | 3·921 | 300 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 2·03 | 50 | ·32 | 1 | 2 | ... | 6·25 | ... | 783 | 54 | 22 | 3 | 2·809 | 5·5 |
| 2 | Kolar District do ... | 0·07 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 43·05 | 1·29 | 1 | ... | 2·32 | ... | 6·21 | 0·28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49·33 | 1·57 | 1 | ... | 2·02 | ... |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23·79 | ·74 | 2 | ... | 8·4 | ... | 3·06 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26·85 | ·74 | 2 | ... | 7·45 | ... |
| 4 | Mysore do ... | 3·640 | ·644 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 188·165 | 11·051 | 21 | ... | 11·160 | ... | 128·703 | 1·278 | 14 | ... | 10·877 | ... | 3·533 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 324·041 | 12·973 | 35 | ... | 10·801 | ... |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Camp Jail ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 446·054 | ... | 26 | ... | 5·829 | ... | 223·028 | ... | 3 | ... | 1·345 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 669·082 | ... | 29 | ... | 4·334 | ... |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... | ·008 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21·112 | 1·522 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13·617 | ·027 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34·737 | 1·549 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... | 1·62 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 289·88 | 14·28 | 7 | 1 | 2·41 | 7·00 | 16·95 | ·97 | 6 | ... | 35·40 | ... | 10·26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 318·71 | 15·25 | 13 | 1 | 4·08 | 6·56 |
| 8 | Kadur do ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22·48 | ·52 | 4 | ... | 17·806 | ... | ·79 | ·51 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ·24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23·50 | 1·03 | 4 | ... | 17·02 | ... |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... | ·25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21·60 | ·93 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2·52 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ·91 | ·08 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25·28 | 1·01 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 36·588 | ·644 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,476·131 | 81·333 | 74 | 3 | 5·01 | 3·69 | 694·868 | 5·065 | 30 | 1 | 4·319 | 1974 | 46·943 | 1·08 | 2 | ... | 4·2 | ... | 2,254·530 | 88·123 | 106 | 4 | 4·74 | 4·54 |
| | Total Lock-ups ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17·294 | 1·420 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Grand Total ... | 36·588 | ·644 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,476·131 | 81·333 | 74 | 3 | 5·01 | 3·69 | 694·868 | 5·064 | 30 | 1 | 4·319 | 1974 | 43·943 | 1·08 | 2 | ... | 4·2 | ... | 2,272·824 | 87·542 | 106 | 4 | 4 66 | 4·46 |

17. *Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Mysore Province during the year* 1880, *according to length of imprisonment.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Under 6 months in Jail. | | | From 6 to 12 months. | | | From 1 to 2 years. | | | From 2 to 3 years. | | | From 3 to 7 years. | | | Above 7 years. | | |
| | | Average number. | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | Average number. | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | Average number. | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | Average number. | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | Average number. | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. | Average number. | Deaths. | Ratio of deaths per cent of average number. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... ... | 339 | 2 | ·589 | 166 | 3 | 1·807 | 91 | 7 | 7·692 | 87 | 5 | 5·747 | 112 | 7 | 6·25 | 42 | 1 | 2·380 |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... ... | 29·13 | ... | ... | 19·11 | ... | ... | 1·72 | ... | ... | 1·88 | 1 | 53·19 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... | 14·93 | ... | ... | 10·08 | 2 | 19·84 | 2·77 | ... | ... | ·03 | ... | ... | ·03 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... | 137·771 | 10 | 7·251 | 54·953 | 2 | 3·639 | 48·907 | 11 | 22·491 | 39·114 | 7 | 17 896 | 52·259 | 5 | 9·563 | 4 | ... | ... |
| 5 | Sultánhalli Camp Jail ... ... | 10·425 | 2 | 19·184 | 92·302 | 5 | 5·434 | 168·330 | 10 | 6·024 | 189·619 | 9 | 4 781 | 210·408 | 3 | 1·423 | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... ... | 15·950 | ... | ... | 11·003 | ... | ... | 1 979 | ... | ... | ·947 | ... | .. | 6·407 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... | 30·17 | 1 | 3·31 | 31·21 | 1 | 3·20 | 80·36 | 2 | 2·43 | 52·51 | 2 | 3 808 | 121·67 | 7 | 5·75 | 18·04 | 1 | 5·54 |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... | 20·44 | 2 | 9·79 | 1·47 | ... | ... | ·78 | 1 | 128·21 | ·73 | ... | ... | ·09 | 1 | 1,111·1 | 1·02 | ... | ... |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... | 7·53 | .. | ... | 8 71 | ... | ... | 8·03 | ... | ... | 1 33 | ... | ... | ·50 | ... | ... | ·14 | ... | ... |
| | Total..... | 605·096 | 17 | 2·8 | 393·838 | 13 | 3·3 | 401·986 | 31 | 7·7 | 373·160 | 24 | 6·43 | 503·372 | 23 | 4·56 | 65·20 | 2 | 3·06 |
| | Lock-ups... ... ... ... | 18·714 | .. | .. | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | Grand Total..... | 623·810 | 17 | 2·72 | 393·838 | 13 | 3·3 | 401·986 | 31 | 7·7 | 373·160 | 24 | 6·43 | 503 372 | 23 | 4·53 | 65·20 | 2 | 3·06 |

18. *Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Number remaining at the close of previous year. | | Number received. | | Total. | | | Average daily number. | | | Released. | | | Convicted and sentenced. | | | Transferred. | | Escaped. | | Died | | Remaining on 31st December 1880. | | |
| | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | Total. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F | Total. |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | 1 | 3 | 5 | 24 | 6 | 27 | 33 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 20 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... | 4 | 1 | 94 | 10 | 98 | 11 | 109 | 2·78 | 0·38 | 3·16 | 56 | 3 | 59 | 24 | 3 | 27 | 18 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... | 3 | 2 | 131 | 12 | 134 | 14 | 148 | 4·86 | ·22 | 5·08 | 72 | 6 | 78 | 49 | 5 | 54 | 9 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... | ... | ... | 57 | 5 | 57 | 5 | 62 | 4·590 | ·524 | 5·114 | 31 | 1 | 32 | 14 | 3 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 1 | 13 |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Jail ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... | 37 | ... | 167 | 11 | 204 | 11 | 215 | 11·287 | ·486 | 11·773 | 114 | 7 | 121 | 72 | 4 | 76 | 4 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... | 8 | 2 | 150 | 22 | 158 | 24 | 182 | 7·42 | ·66 | 8·08 | 71 | 14 | 85 | 73 | 7 | 80 | 5 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... | 1 | 1 | 163 | 9 | 164 | 10 | 174 | 5·15 | ·40 | 5·55 | 103 | 1 | 104 | 43 | 9 | 52 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... | 1 | ... | 157 | 6 | 158 | 6 | 164 | 9·60 | ·03 | 9·63 | 66 | 3 | 69 | 79 | 3 | 82 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 13 |
| | Total..... | 55 | 9 | 924 | 99 | 979 | 108 | 1,087 | 45·687 | 3·700 | 49·387 | 515 | 41 | 553 | 363 | 54 | 417 | 45 | 9 | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 50 | 3 | 53 |
| | Total for Lock-ups ... | 38 | 2 | 3,236 | 217 | 3,274 | 219 | 3,493 | 43·243 | 2·455 | 45·708 | 1,807 | 119 | 1,926 | 879 | 73 | 952 | 564 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 24 |
| | Grand Total..... | 93 | 11 | 4,160 | 316 | 4,253 | 327 | 4,580 | 88·930 | 6·165 | 95·095 | 2,322 | 160 | 2,482 | 1,242 | 127 | 1,369 | 609 | 36 | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 74 | 3 | 77 |

*Statement* A, *showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Mysore Province at the close of the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Name of Jail. | Description of accommodation. | Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December in the part of the Jail devoted to— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards. | Spent on Jail buildings during the year. | | Remarks. |
| | | | Hospital. | | Observation cells. | | Civil prisoners. | | Under-trial. | | Europeans. | | Juvenile convicts. | Female convicts. | Male convicts. | Grand Total. | | | | | | | By Jail Department. | By Public Works Department. | |
| | | | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail | ... | 65 | 4 | 16 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 2 | 24 | 60 | 998 | 1,179 | 114·196 | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... ... ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 108 | 149 | 15 | | | | | | ... | 833—6—0 | |
| 3 | Tumkur do ... ... ... | ... | 14 | 7 | 5 | ... | 4 | ... | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 131 | 187 | 4·5 | | | | | | ... | 539—2—10 | |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... ... | ... | 15 | ... | 23 | ... | 15 | 3 | 49 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 307 | 441 | 88·75 | | | | | | 93-0-10 | 802—14—9 | |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Jail ... ... ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 653 | 683 | 36 | | | | | | ... | 412—2—0 | |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... ... ... | ... | 9 | ... | 15 | ... | 4 | ... | 8 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 4 | 38 | 81 | 7·4 | | | | | | ... | 298—9—0 | |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... ... | ... | 15 | 4 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | 311 | 401 | 11·23 | | | | | | 342 | ... | |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 46 | 77 | 7·7 | | | | | | ... | 555· | |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 50 | 90 | 7·0 | | | | | | ... | 217—6—0 | |
| | Total for Jails ..... | ... | 179 | 15 | 62 | 2 | 42 | 3 | 125 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 24 | 167 | 2,642 | 3,287 | ... | | | | | | 435-0-10 | 3,858—2—7 | |
| | Total for Lock-ups ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 34 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 158 | 346 | 550 | ... | | | | | | ... | 54 | |
| | Grand Total..... | ... | 179 | 15 | 62 | 2 | 42 | 3 | 159 | 25 | 11 | 2 | 24 | 325 | 2,988 | 3,837 | ... | | | | | | 435-0-10 | 3,712—2—7 | |

*Statement* B, *showing the State of Health of the Prisoners admitted into, and discharged from, the Jails of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | | 8 | | | | 9 | | | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | State of health on admission of those admitted during the year. | | | Number discharged during the year. | State of health of column 4 on admission. | | | State of health of column 4 on release. | | | State of weight of column 4 prisoners on admission. | | | | State of weight of column 4 prisoners on release. | | | | State of health on admission into Jail of those who died during the year. | | | Remarks. |
| | | Good. | Indifferent. | Bad. | | Good. | Indifferent. | Bad. | Good. | Indifferent. | Bad. | Who gained weight during imprisonment. | | Who lost weight. | | Who gained weight during imprisonment. | | Who lost weight. | | Good. | Indifferent. | Bad. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | No. | lbs. | No. | lbs. | No. | lbs. | No. | lbs. | | | | |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... ... | 332 | 77 | 4 | 672 | 583 | 198 | 1 | 667 | 64 | 1 | 504 | 63,504 | 45 | 5,670 | 504 | 68,906 | 45 | 5,355 | 5 | 20 | ... | |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... | 107 | 18 | 10 | 151 | 110 | 22 | 19 | 151 | ... | ... | 118 | 13,799 | 33 | 3,037 | 118 | 14,153 | 33 | 2,971 | ... | 1 | ... | |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... | 97 | 14 | 8 | 125 | 102 | 21 | 2 | 88 | 27 | 10 | 48 | 5,424 | 18 | 2,009 | 48 | 5,589 | 18 | 1,965 | ... | ... | 2 | |
| 4 | Mysore do ... ... | 917 | 120 | 12 | 1,023 | 927 | 90 | 6 | 991 | 26 | 6 | 570 | 60,476 | 42 | 4,550 | 570 | 63,629 | 42 | 4,159 | 14 | 17 | 4 | |
| 5 | Kukarhalli Jail ... ... | 332 | 43 | ... | 731 | 596 | 135 | ... | 686 | 36 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 14 | ... | |
| 6 | Hassan District Jail ... ... | 128 | 3 | ... | 134 | 126 | 7 | 1 | 134 | ... | ... | 74 | 7,006 | 33 | 3,284 | 74 | 7,315 | 33 | 3,211 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7 | Shimoga do ... ... | 289 | 42 | 3 | 325 | 289 | 21 | 15 | 312 | 8 | 5 | 171 | 18,304 | 133 | 15,111 | 171 | 19,588 | 133 | 14,148 | 5 | 3 | 6 | |
| 8 | Kadur do ... ... | 153 | 3 | 1 | 161 | 143 | 18 | ... | 153 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | |
| 9 | Chitaldroog do ... ... | 135 | 14 | 17 | 164 | 132 | 15 | 17 | 157 | 4 | 3 | 149 | 8,418 | 15 | 847 | 149 | 8,855 | 15 | 825 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Total..... | 2,488 | 337 | 55 | 3,486 | 2,988 | 437 | 61 | 3,279 | 173 | 34 | 1,634 | 177,131 | 319 | 34,508 | 1,634 | 186,035 | 319 | 32,934 | 41 | 55 | 14 | |
| | Total for Lock-ups..... | 911 | 30 | 3 | 946 | 907 | 39 | 3 | 917 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Grand Total..... | 3,399 | 367 | 58 | 4,435 | 3,895 | 476 | 64 | 4,196 | 205 | 34 | 1,634 | 177,131 | 319 | 34,508 | 1,634 | 186,035 | 319 | 32,934 | 41 | 55 | 14 | |

*Statement* C, *showing the Working of the Mark System during the year* 1880 *in the Jails of the Mysore Province.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Serial Number. | Jails. | Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry, but failed to gain remission. | Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system. | | | | | | | | | | Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year. | | | | | | | | | Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4. | | | | | | | | | Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year. | Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4. | Remarks. |
| | | | Sentenced to— | | | | | | | | | | Sentenced to— | | | | | | | | | Sentenced to— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Two years exactly. | Not exceeding 3 years. | Do 4 years. | Do 5 years. | Do 6 years. | Do 7 years. | Do 8 years. | Do 9 years. | Do 10 years. | Exceeding 10 years. | Two years exactly. | Not exceeding 3 years. | Do 4 years. | Do 5 years. | Do 6 years. | Do 7 years. | Do 8 years. | Do 9 years. | Do 10 years. | Exceeding 10 years. | Two years exactly. | Not exceeding 3 years. | Do 4 years. | Do 5 years. | Do 6 years. | Do 7 years. | Do 8 years. | Do 9 years. | Do 10 years. | Exceeding 10 years. | | |
| 1 | Bangalore Central Jail ... | 121 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | ... | 5 | ... | 4 | 2 | 10 | 46 | 67 | 44 | 30 | ... | 73 | ... | 73 | 87 | 60 | 46 | 53·5 | 38·6 | 30 | ... | 44 | ... | 61·5 | 67 | 53 | R. A. P. 3 0 0 | R. A. P. 2 0 3 | |
| 2 | Kolar District Jail ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | Tumkúr do ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | Mysore and Kukarhalli Jails ... | 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 30 | 62·56 | 69 | 53 | 64 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | ... | 23·4 | 46·6 | 39·3 | 49·5 | 53 | ... | 59 | ... | ... | 41 | ... | 1 12 9 | 1 2 1 | |
| 5 | Hassan District Jail ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36·6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0 15 11 | 0 15 4 | |
| 6 | Shimoga do ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50·92 | 108 | 22 | 73 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49 | 59·5 | 65 | 22 | ... | 55·5 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | 2 11 11 | 1 7 8 | |
| 7 | Kadur do ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 8 | Chitaldroog do ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

## M. C. PRISONS.

*Statement* D, *showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned in the several Jails and Lock-ups of the Mysore Province.*

| Serial Number. | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Sections of Penal Code classified. | | | Convicts in Jail on 31st December 1890, under sentence not exceeding— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total. | | |
| | | | | A | B | | C | | D | | E | | F | | G | | H | I | | | | J | | | | |
| | | | | One month. | Above one and not exceeding three months. | | Above three and not exceeding six months. | | Above six months and not exceeding one year. | | Above one year and not exceeding two years. | | Above two years and not exceeding five years. | | Above five years and not exceeding ten years. | | Exceeding ten years. | Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. | | | | Sentenced to death. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A. | | B. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | For life. | | For a term. | | | | | |
| | | | | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | Total. |
| 1 | VI | All Sections ... ... | Offences against the State ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | VII | Do ... ... | Offences relating to the army and navy ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | VIII | Do ... ... | Offences against the public tranquillity ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | IX | 162, 163, 170 and 271 ... | Offences by others relating to public servants. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 5 | „ | All other Sections ... | Offences by public servants ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | X | All Sections ... ... | Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 7 | XI | 193, 200 to 205 ... | False evidence and the like, and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| 8 | „ | 201 to 204 .. ... | Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform or giving false information regarding an offence. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 9 | „ | 206 to 210 ... ... | Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposals of property. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | „ | 211 ... ... | Making false criminal charge ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| 11 | „ | 212, 216, 224 to 227 ... | Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehensions and the like. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| 12 | „ | 217 to 223 .. ... | Offences by public servants against public justice. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | .. | 3 |
| 13 | „ | 228 and 229 ... | Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 14 | XII | 241 to 254 ... ... | Lighter offences relating to coin... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 |
| 15 | „ | All other Sections ... | Graver offences relating to coin and stamps ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 |
| 16 | XIII | All Sections ... ... | Offences relating to weights and measures ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | XIV | 234 to 289 ... ... | Offences affecting the public health and safety. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | „ | 290 and 291 ... ... | Nuisances ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19 | „ | 292 to 294A ... | Obscene books and lotteries ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | XV | All Sections .. ... | Offences relating to religion ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21 | XVI | 302, 303, 307 ... | Murder and attempt to murder ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 2 | ... | 22 | 6 | 5 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 50 | 11 | 61 |
| 22 | „ | 304, 304 A, 305, 306, 308 | Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 13 | 3 | 24 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 55 | 4 | 59 |

| | | |

1. *General Statement of Crime showing the Result of Police Operations in the Detection and Prosecution*

PART I.—

| Serial Number. | Law. | Description of Crime. | Cases. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Reported to have been committed during the year and received by transfer from other Districts. | Reported in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year, vide columns 8 C and 8 F of previous year. | Total. | Investigated. | | | Number of cases refused to be investigated by Police under Section 157, C. P. C. | Number of cases transferred to other Districts. | Number of cases referred by Police after investigation under Section 169, C.P. C., and struck off by Magistrate as false. | Number of cases struck off by Magistrate, &c., as false, though reported by Police as true. | Number of cases pending under Police investigation. |
| | | | | | | By Police *suo motu*. | By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police. | By order of Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5a | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e |
| | *Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, safety and justice.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1a | Substantive abetments under Sections 115, 117 to 119, Indian Penal Code ... | | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| 1 | 121 to 130, 132 ... | Offences relating to Army and Navy ... ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 231 to 259, 260 to 263, 467, and 471.. | Offences relating to coin, stamps and Govt. notes ... | 32 | 12 | 44 | 33 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 8 | 7 | 9 |
| 3 | 212, 216 ... ... | Harbouring an offender ... ... .. | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... |
| 4 | 224 to 226... ... | Other offences against public justice ... ... | 19 | 8 | 27 | 20 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 9 |
| 5 | 143 to 153, 157, 158.. | Rioting or unlawful assembly ... ... | 25 | 8 | 33 | 30 | .. | ... | 6 | ... | 5 | 4 | 7 |
| 6 | 140, 170, 171 ... | Personating public servant or soldier ... ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | Total ... | 80 | 30 | 110 | 87 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 15 | 16 | 26 |
| | *Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 302, 303, 396 ... | Murder by thugs ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | | Do by dacoits ... ... ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 10 | | Do by robbers ... ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | | Do by poison ... ... ... | 3 | 3 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 12 | | Other murders ... ... ... | 35 | 18 | 53 | 39 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 7 | 1 | 26 |
| 13 | 307 ... ... | Attempts at murder ... ... ... | 6 | 4 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| 14 | 304, 308 ... ... | Culpable homicide ... ... ... | 36 | 9 | 45 | 26 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 7 | 2 | 16 |
| 15 | 376 ... ... | Rape ... ... ... ... | 12 | 4 | 16 | 11 | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 16 | 377 ... ... | Unnatural offences .. ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| 17 | 317, 318 ... ... | Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ... | 56 | 11 | 67 | 58 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 8 | 26 |
| 18 | 305, 306, 309 ... | Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide .. ... | 44 | 7 | 51 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 6 | 8 |
| 19 | 329, 331, 333 ... | Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession... ... .. ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 20 | 325, 326, 335 ... | Grievous hurt ... .. ... .. | 42 | 11 | 53 | 44 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 9 | 4 | 10 |
| 21 | 328 ... ... | Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt ... | 4 | 4 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| 22 | 327, 330, 332 ... | Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession... | 8 | 4 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 23 | 324 ... ... | Hurt by dangerous weapon... ... . | 64 | 34 | 98 | 71 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 18 | 14 | 27 |
| 24 | 363 to 369 ... ... | Kidnapping or abduction ... ... ... | 32 | 5 | 37 | 30 | ... | ... | 9 | ... | 11 | 6 | 3 |
| 25 | 346 to 348... ... | Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purposes of extortion ... .. ... | 6 | 3 | 9 | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 26 | 372, 373 ... ... | Selling, letting or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | 371 ... ... | Habitually dealing in slaves ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28 | 353, 354, 356, 357 ... | Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine ... | 99 | 14 | 113 | 106 | ... | ... | 43 | ... | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| 29 | 338 ... ... | Rash act causing grievous hurt ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Total..... | 454 | 135 | 589 | 472 | 14 | ... | 75 | ... | 94 | 66 | 163 |

POLICE.

*of Crime and Recovery of Property stolen in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

COGNIZABLE CRIME.

| Number of cases under trial before Magistrate and Superior Courts. | Number of cases fully investigated by Police and accepted as true by Magistracy. | Number of cases in columns 8g, in which conviction was obtained. | Persons. Number arrested. Pending at the end of 1879. | Number arrested. Within the year. Received by transfer | Number arrested. Within the year. By Police. | Number arrested. Within the year. By order of Magistrate (see columns 7 & 8.) | Number arrested. Within the year. Total. | Died, escaped, or transferred before trial. | Released by Police under Section 125, Cr.P.C. and not sent to Magistrate for enquiry. | Released by Magistrate without trial. | Number actually put on trial. | Acquitted or discharged after trial. By Magistrate. | Acquitted or discharged after trial. By Session or High Court. | Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.) | Otherwise disposed of, e. g., died, &c., after commencement of trial. | Number of Persons pending trial at the end of year. Before being put on trial. In Police custody. | Number of Persons pending trial at the end of year. Before being put on trial. On bail. | Number of Persons pending trial at the end of year. Under trial before Magistrate. | Number of Persons pending trial at the end of year. Committed to Sessions. | Property. Number of cases in which property was stolen. | Number of cases in which property was recovered. | Amount of property stolen. | Amount of property recovered. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8f | 8g | 9 | 10 | 10a | 11 | 12 | 12a | 13 | 13a | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 19 | 16 | 1 | ... | 39 | ... | 40 | ... | 1 | 9 | 30 | 4 | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 4 | .. | 4 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 14 | 14 | 3 | ... | 16 | 1 | 20 | ... | ... | 4 | 16 | 2 | ... | 14 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 12 | 10 | 7 | ... | 150 | ... | 157 | 2 | 11 | 58 | 86 | 13 | ... | 73 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | 46 | 41 | 11 | ... | 209 | 1 | 221 | 2 | 12 | 74 | 133 | 19 | ... | 114 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 58 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | .. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 21 | 15 | 3 | ... | 46 | ... | 49 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 37 | 4 | 11 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | 2 | 518 | 105 | |
| 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 31 | ... | |
| 3 | 25 | 15 | 6 | ... | 32 | ... | 38 | ... | ... | 14 | 19 | 4 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 4 | 3 | 2 | ... | 9 | 1 | 12 | ... | 2 | 5 | 5 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | 32 | 10 | 1 | ... | 38 | ... | 48 | ... | 1 | 23 | ... | ... | 2 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | 23 | 20 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | 31 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 23 | 3 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | 28 | 22 | 5 | ... | 51 | ... | 56 | ... | ... | 10 | 39 | 5 | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | ... | 7 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | 3 | 6 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 8 | 30 | 26 | 2 | ... | 85 | ... | 87 | 1 | 7 | 27 | 44 | 8 | 1 | 35 | ... | ... | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | 2 | 2 | 5 | ... | 24 | ... | 29 | ... | 6 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | ... | .. | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 8 | ... | 1 | 1 | 6 | 4 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | 29 | 1 | 4 | ... | 54 | ... | 58 | ... | 5 | 8 | 44 | 15 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 245 | 97 | |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 40 | 209 | 151 | 42 | ... | 404 | 1 | 447 | 4 | 24 | 117 | 267 | 51 | 19 | 197 | ... | ... | 2 | 26 | 7 | 23 | 6 | 852 | 202 | |

| Serial Number. | Law. | Description of Crime. | Cases. Reported to have been committed during the year and received by transfer from other Districts. | Reported in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year, vide columns 8 C and 8 D of previous year. | Total. | Investigated. By Police *suo motu*. | Investigated. By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police. | Investigated. By order of Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire. | Number of cases reduced to be investigated by Police under section 157, C. P. C. | Number of cases transferred to other Districts. | Number of cases referred by Police after investigation under Section 173, C. P. C. and struck off by Magistrate as false. | Number of cases struck off by Magistracy, &c., as false, though reported by Police as true. | Number of cases pending under Police investigation. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5a | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8a | 8b | 8c | 8d | 8e |
| | | ***Class III.— Serious Offences against person and property or against property only.*** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 395, 397, 398 | Dacoity | 89 | 80 | 169 | 89 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 6 | 11 | 136 |
| 31 | 399, 402 | Preparation and assembly for dacoity | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 2 |
| 32 | 394, 397, 398 | Robbery with hurt. — By poisonous or stupefying drugs | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| | | Robbery with hurt. — By other means | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 33 | 392, 393 | Robbery. — In dwelling house | 8 | 13 | 21 | 11 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| | | Robbery. — On the highway, between sunset and sunrise | 23 | 9 | 32 | 22 | ... | .. | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | 15 |
| | | Robbery. — Other robberies | 96 | 43 | 139 | 93 | 1 | ... | 11 | ... | 29 | 13 | 67 |
| 34 | 270, 281, 282, 426, 430 to 433, 435 to 440 | Serious mischief and cognate offences | 42 | 17 | 59 | 55 | 1 | 1 | 13 | . | 11 | 7 | 21 |
| 35 | 454, 455, 457 to 460 | Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt | 778 | 369 | 1,147 | 742 | 4 | ... | 99 | ... | 198 | 49 | 562 |
| 36 | 449 to 452 | House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt | 5 | 3 | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 4 |
| 37 | 412, 413 | Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| | | Total | 1,046 | 541 | 1,587 | 1,024 | 6 | 1 | 135 | ... | 251 | 88 | 801 |
| | | ***Class IV.—Minor Offences against the person.*** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Simple Hurt | 831 | 138 | 969 | 822 | 5 | .. | 103 | ... | 250 | 127 | 121 |
| 38 | 334 | Hurt on grave or sudden provocation | 141 | 14 | 155 | 152 | .. | .. | 33 | ... | 24 | 5 | 6 |
| 39 | 341 to 344 | Wrongful restraint and confinement | 64 | 16 | 80 | 62 | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 19 | 14 | 29 |
| 40 | 336, 337 | Rashness, causing hurt or endangering life | 5 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | .. | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 41 | 374 | Compulsory labor | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Total | 1,041 | 169 | 1,210 | 1,041 | 6 | ... | 210 | ... | 294 | 148 | 148 |
| | | ***Class V.—Minor Offences against property.*** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Mischief | 27 | 9 | 36 | 18 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 6 | 13 |
| 42 | 453, 456 | Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking | 63 | 58 | 121 | 64 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 20 | 10 | 720 |
| 43 | 379 to 382 | Theft. — Of cattle | 266 | 132 | 398 | 277 | 1 | .. | 69 | ... | 101 | 26 | 107 |
| | | Theft. — Ordinary | 2,232 | 530 | 2,762 | 2,327 | 12 | . | 336 | ... | 460 | 264 | 627 |
| 44 | 406 to 408 | Criminal breach of trust | 76 | 15 | 91 | 78 | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 19 | 11 | 15 |
| 45 | 411, 414 | Receiving stolen property | 41 | 15 | 56 | 40 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | 8 | 21 |
| 46 | 447, 448 | Criminal or house-trespass | 96 | 8 | 104 | 97 | ... | ... | 17 | ... | 20 | 12 | 17 |
| 47 | 461, 462 | Breaking close receptacle | 30 | 25 | 55 | 27 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 14 | 8 | 21 |
| | | Total | 2,831 | 792 | 3,623 | 2,928 | 14 | | 445 | ... | 646 | 345 | 894 |
| | | ***Class VI.—Other Offences not specified above.*** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | 311, 400, 401 | Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers and thieves | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| 49 | Chapter XIX, C. P. C. | Vagrancy and bad character | 38 | 2 | 40 | 34 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| 50 | 295 to 297 | Offences against religion | 7 | 2 | 9 | 7 | ... | ... | 2 | .. | 2 | 1 | ... |
| 51 | Cognizable offences under the Act in force in the Province | Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act | 9 | ... | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 52 | | ——— Excise Laws | 4 | ... | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 53 | | ——— Railway Laws | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 54 | | ——— Salt and Custom Laws | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 55 | | ——— Stage Carriage Act | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 56 | | ——— Stamp Act | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 57 | 269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285 to 287, 289, 291 to 294 Section 34 of Act V of 1861 and any other Municipal or Local laws | Public and local nuisances | 1,106 | 10 | 1,116 | 1,097 | ... | ... | 30 | ... | 19 | 34 | 8 |
| 58 | ... | Other special and Local laws cognizable by Police | 102 | 2 | 104 | 121 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 7 | 6 | 9 |
| | | Coffee Theft | 25 | ... | 25 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 5 |
| | | Total | 1,294 | 16 | 1,310 | 1,300 | 2 | ... | 33 | ... | 29 | 54 | 28 |
| | | Grand Total | 6,746 | 1,683 | 8,429 | 6,852 | 28 | 1 | 907 | ... | 1,329 | 717 | 2,060 |

1.—*Continued.*

| Number of cases under trial before Magistrate and Superior Courts. | Number of cases fully investigated by Police and accepted as true by Magistracy. | Number of cases in columns 8 & 9, in which conviction was obtained. | PERSONS. Number arrested. Pending at the end of 1879. | Within the year. Received by transfer. | By Police. | By order of Magistrate (see columns 7 & 8.) | Total. | Died, escaped or transferred before trial. | Released by Police under Section 125, C. P. C., and not sent to Magistrate for enquiry. | Released by Magistrate without trial. | Number actually put on trial. | Acquitted or discharged after trial. By Magistrate. | By Session or High Court. | Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour) | Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.* died, &c., after commencement of trial. | Number of persons pending trial at the end of year. Before being put on trial. In Police custody. | On bail. | Under trial before Magistrate. | Committed to Sessions. | PROPERTY. Number of cases in which property was stolen. | Number of cases in which property was recovered. | Amount of property stolen. | Amount of property recovered. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8*f* | 8*g* | 9 | 10 | 10*a* | 11 | 12 | 12*a* | 13 | 13*a* | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 6 | 35 | 15 | 63 | ... | 232 | .. | 295 | 7 | 15 | 64 | 181 | 9 | 93 | 79 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 15 | 69 | 28 | 17,229 | 1,838 |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 2 | 188 | 30 |
| 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 8 | 16 | ... |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 18 | . | ... | 7 | 11 | 4 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 371 | 100 |
| 2 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 22 | .. | ... | 7 | 15 | 3 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 5 | 3,473 | 78 |
| 13 | 31 | 16 | 16 | ... | 83 | 1 | 100 | ... | 2 | 41 | 42 | 3 | 4 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | 15 | .. | 43 | 19 | 1,515 | 827 |
| 3 | 11 | 4 | 3 | ... | 12 | 1 | 16 | ... | ... | 2 | 11 | 4 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 14 | 6 | 502 | ... |
| 90 | 239 | 149 | 41 | .. | 343 | 5 | 389 | ... | 6 | 101 | 264 | 43 | 1 | 220 | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 395 | 155 | 70,323 | 26,396 |
| ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 5,320 | 609 |
| 118 | 332 | 194 | 123 | ... | 720 | 7 | 850 | 7 | 23 | 228 | 527 | 67 | 98 | 362 | ... | ... | ... | 47 | 18 | 551 | 223 | 96,917 | 29,938 |
| 105 | 247 | 205 | 38 | ... | 647 | 4 | 689 | ... | 66 | 207 | 386 | 77 | ... | 309 | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | 93 | 80 | 5 | ... | 150 | ... | 155 | .. | 2 | 39 | 113 | 9 | ... | 104 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | 16 | 10 | 2 | ... | 37 | 1 | 40 | .. | 1 | 16 | 23 | 11 | .. | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 116 | 357 | 294 | 46 | ... | 837 | 5 | 888 | ... | 69 | 264 | 524 | 99 | ... | 425 | .. | .. | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | 7 | 4 | 3 | .. | 22 | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 11 | 12 | 6 | ... | 6 | .. | .. | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 55 | ... |
| 7 | 17 | 7 | ... | ... | 18 | ... | 18 | ... | 4 | 2 | 12 | 5 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 37 | 88 | 58 | 17 | ... | 158 | 6 | 181 | ... | 7 | 39 | 129 | 39 | ... | 90 | .. | ... | ... | 6 | .. | 115 | 107 | 2,663 | 2,044 |
| 212 | 1,022 | 803 | 125 | ... | 1,529 | 11 | 1,665 | 3 | 42 | 322 | 1,236 | 207 | ... | 1,029 | ... | 2 | 3 | 57 | ... | 1,308 | 934 | 28,280 | 13,305 |
| 5 | 34 | 28 | 3 | ... | 51 | ... | 54 | ... | 5 | 12 | 34 | 5 | ... | 39 | .. | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 41 | 24 | 2,958 | 1,015 |
| 3 | 24 | 18 | 3 | ... | 46 | 5 | 54 | ... | 2 | 9 | 43 | 9 | ... | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 18 | 636 | 385 |
| 5 | 48 | 33 | 3 | ... | 90 | ... | 93 | .. | 5 | 30 | 56 | 17 | 1 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 6 | 2 | 164 | ... |
| 2 | 10 | 6 | 16 | ... | 17 | ... | 33 | ... | 1 | 20 | 12 | 4 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | 2 | 178 | 3 |
| 275 | 1,250 | 1,018 | 170 | ... | 1,931 | 22 | 2,123 | 3 | 66 | 445 | 1,534 | 292 | 1 | 1,241 | ... | 2 | 3 | 70 | ... | 1,491 | 1,087 | 34,943 | 16,752 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | 30 | 25 | 6 | ... | 83 | ... | 89 | ... | ... | 14 | 73 | 10 | ... | 63 | ... | .. | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | 8 | 4 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | 26 | .. | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | .. | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | .. | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | 1,026 | 1,017 | 8 | ... | 1,856 | ... | 1,864 | ... | 2 | 50 | 1,812 | 71 | ... | 1,741 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| 1 | 88 | 81 | ... | ... | 465 | ... | 465 | ... | ... | 13 | 449 | 14 | ... | 435 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| 6 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | 26 | ... | 26 | ... | ... | 12 | 14 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 223 | 83 |
| 20 | 1,167 | 1,146 | 14 | ... | 2,472 | ... | 2,486 | ... | 2 | 96 | 2,382 | 97 | ... | 2,285 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 3 | 3 | 223 | 83 |
| 572 | 3,361 | 2,844 | 406 | ... | 6,573 | 36 | 7,015 | 18 | 196 | 1,224 | 5,367 | 625 | 118 | 4,624 | .. | 2 | 5 | 180 | 25 | 2,068 | 1,319 | 132,985 | 46,975 |

| Serial Number. | LAW. | DESCRIPTION OF CRIME. | Number of cases in which the Police were employed. | Number of cases pending at the close of last year, columns 7 and 11. | | Number of cases in which convictions were obtained. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Cases. | Persons. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4a | | 5 |
| | | *Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c., &c.* | | | | |
| 1a | Substantive abetments under Sections 165, 117 to 119, Indian Penal Code... | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | 121 to 130, 505 ... ... | Offences against the State ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | 137 ... ... ... | Harbouring deserters by Master of Ship ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | 172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 248 ... | Offences against public justice ... ... | 13 | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| 4 | 161 to 169, 217 to 223 ... | Do by public servants ... ... | 10 | 1 | ... | 6 |
| 5 | 193 to 200, 205 to 211, 229, 421 to 424 ... | False evidence, false complaints and claims ... | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| 6 | 465 to 477 ... ... | Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents... | 0 | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | 264 to 267 ... ... | Offences relating to weighing and measuring ... | 20 | ... | ... | 9 |
| 8 | 482 to 489 ... ... | Making or using false trade marks .. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | 149, 154 to 156, 160 ... | Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray .. ... | 22 | 3 | 3 | 22 |
| | | Total..... | 80 | 9 | 8 | 53 |
| | | *Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.* | | | | |
| 10 | 312 to 316 ... ... | Causing miscarriage ... ... ... | 10 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| 11 | 370 ... ... ... | Buying or disposing of slaves ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Total..... | 10 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| | | *Class III.—Serious Offences against property.* | | | | |
| 12 | 384 to 389 ... ... | Extortion ... ... ... ... | 8 | .. | ... | 3 |
| | | Total..... | 8 | ... | ... | 3 |
| | | *Class IV.—Minor Offences against the person.* | | | | |
| 13 | 323 ... ... ... | Hurt ... ... ... ... | 185 | 9 | 4 | 101 |
| 14 | 345 ... ... ... | Wrongful confinement ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | 352, 355, 358 ... ... | Criminal force ... ... ... | 44 | 7 | 3 | 26 |
| | | Total..... | 229 | 16 | 7 | 127 |
| | | *Class V.—Minor Offences against property.* | | | | |
| 16 | 417 to 420 ... ... | Cheating ... ... ... ... | 6 | ... | ... | 2 |
| 17 | 403, 404 ... ... ... | Criminal misappropriation of property ... | 21 | 13 | 2 | 13 |
| 18 | 409 ... ... ... | Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c. ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 19 | 426 to 429, 434 ... ... | Mischief (simple) ... ... ... | 42 | 16 | 6 | 6 |
| | | Total..... | 71 | 31 | 8 | 21 |
| | | *Class VI.—Other Offences not specified above.* | | | | |
| 20 | 493 to 498 ... ... | Offences relating to marriage ... ... | 9 | 5 | ... | 2 |
| 21 | 298 ... ... ... | Offences against religion ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 |
| 22 | 490 to 492 ... ... | Criminal breach of contract of service ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 23 | 500 to 502 ... ... | Defamation ... ... ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 |
| 24 | 504, 506 to 510 ... ... | Intimidation and insult... ... ... | 16 | 4 | ... | 14 |
| 25 | 271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290 ... .. | Public and local nuisances ... ... | 17 | 1 | ... | 13 |
| 26 | ... ... | Offences under Chapters XVIII, XX, XXI, and XXII, C. P. C. ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | ... ... | Special laws not cognizable by Police ... | 14 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| | | Total..... | 59 | 11 | 1 | 43 |
| | F | Grand Total..... | ° 457 | 69 | 25 | 253 |

1.—*Concluded.*

COGNIZABLE CRIME.

| Number of cases struck off as false. | Number of cases pending at the end of the year. | Number of persons arrested or summoned. | Number of persons acquitted. | Number of persons convicted, including persons ordered to find security. | Number of persons pending or under trial at the end of the year. | Amount of property lost. | Amount of property recovered. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 2 | 28 | 9 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7 | 1 | 11 | 8 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | 7 | 21 | 6 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | ... | 102 | 26 | 79 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 19 | 17 | 178 | 59 | 125 | 2 | ... | ... | |
| 4 | 2 | 14 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | 2 | 14 | 6 | 9 | ... | ... | .. | |
| 3 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 4 | ... | 3 | ... | |
| 3 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 4 | ... | 3 | ... | |
| 78 | 15 | 230 | 66 | 168 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 13 | 12 | 42 | 11 | 32 | 2 | ... | ... | |
| 91 | 27 | 272 | 77 | 200 | 2 | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | ... | 50 | ... | |
| 10 | 11 | 25 | 8 | 18 | 1 | 96 | 91 | |
| 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 38 | 14 | 30 | 29 | 7 | ... | 93 | 1 | |
| 52 | 29 | 58 | 38 | 27 | 1 | 239 | 92 | |
| 11 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | 2 | 31 | 4 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | 1 | 61 | 5 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 1 | 27 | 8 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 21 | 6 | 133 | 29 | 107 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 190 | 83 | 667 | 215 | 472 | 5 | 242 | 92 | |

## 2. *Comparative Statement of Cognizable Crime with Result of Police Operations in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| Serial Number. | Law. | Description of Crime | Total number of cases investigated during the year, Columns 4 and 5 of Statement A. | | Total number of cases fully investigated during the year and accepted as true, Columns 8 of Statement A. | | Percentage of cases in which conviction was obtained to true cases investigated. | | Number and Percentage of Persons arrested and brought to trial. | | | | | | | | | | Amount of property stolen. | | Amount and Percentage of Property recovered. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Number of persons arrested. | | Number of persons received by transfer. | | Total. | | Number of persons brought to trial. | | Percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested. | | Percentage of persons convicted to persons brought to trial. | | | | Amount. | | Percentage of property recovered to property stolen. | |
| | | | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 | 1879 | 1880 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5a | | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 a | | 9 b | | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| | | *Class I.—Offences against State, public tranquillity, safety and justice.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1a | | Substantive abetments under Sections 115, 117 to 119, I. P. C. ... ... ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1 | | 131 to 136, 138 ... Offences relating to Army and Navy ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | | 231 to 259, 280 to 263, 467 & 471 ... Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government Notes ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | | 212, 216 ... Harbouring an offender ... ... ... ... | 69 | 33 | 32 | 19 | 87·5 | 84·21 | 49 | 40 | ... | ... | 49 | 40 | 30 | 30 | 61·22 | 65 | 100 | 66·67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | | 224 to 226 ... Other offences against public justice ... ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 100 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 25 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | | 143 to 153, 157, 158 ... Rioting or unlawful assembly ... ... | 52 | 20 | 29 | 14 | 79·31 | 100 | 41 | 20 | ... | ... | 41 | 20 | 30 | 16 | 60·97 | 70 | 83·1 | 71·75 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | | 140, 170, 171 ... Personating public servant or soldier ... ... | 34 | 30 | 12 | 12 | 91·6 | 83·33 | 135 | 157 | ... | ... | 135 | 157 | 87 | 86 | 50·37 | 46·49 | 78·16 | 84·75 | 100 | ... | 45 | ... | 45 | ... |
| | | | 5 | 1 | 2 | | 100 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | 66·6 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Total..... | 161 | 87 | 75 | 46 | 85·3 | 89·13 | 229 | 221 | ... | ... | 229 | 221 | 149 | 133 | ... | 51·59 | .. | 85·71 | 100 | ... | 45 | ... | 45 | ... |
| | | *Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | Murder by thugs... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | 302, 303, 396 ... | " dacoits ... ... ... ... ... | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | | " robbers ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 500 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | | " poison ... ... ... ... ... | 6 | 4 | ... | 2 | 100 | 50 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 33·3 | 33·34 | 50 | 33·34 | 50 | ... | 14 | ... | 28 | ... |
| 12 | | Other murders ... ... ... ... | 69 | 39 | 18 | 21 | 55·5 | 71·42 | 54 | 49 | ... | ... | 54 | 49 | 21 | 39 | 27·7 | 44·9 | 71·42 | 56·5 | 249 | 518 | 140 | 105 | 56·24 | 20·28 |
| 13 | 307 ... ... | Attempts at murder ... ... ... | 13 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 66·6 | ... | 5 | 4 | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 2 | ... | 40 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | 304, 308 ... | Culpable homicide ... ... ... | 63 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 80 | 60 | 55 | 38 | ... | ... | 55 | 38 | 34 | 19 | 43·6 | 39·5 | 70·57 | 78·94 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | 376 ... ... | Rape ... ... ... ... | 18 | 16 | 5 | 4 | 40 | 75 | 13 | 12 | ... | ... | 13 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 15·38 | 1 66 | 40 | 40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 16 | 377 ... ... | Unnatural offences ... ... ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 17 | 317, 318 ... | Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ... | 40 | 58 | 19 | 32 | 84·21 | 56·25 | 35 | 48 | ... | ... | 35 | 48 | 21 | 23 | 57·14 | 43·75 | 95·23 | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 18 | 305, 306, 309 | Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide ... | 43 | 45 | 22 | 23 | 81 81 | 87 | 32 | 31 | ... | ... | 32 | 31 | 19 | 23 | 65·06 | 64·5 | ... | 87 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 19 | 329, 331, 333 | Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession ... ... ... | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | 50 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | 6 | ... | 57·14 | ... | 66·67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 20 | 325, 326, 335 | Grievous hurt ... ... ... | 60 | 44 | 30 | 7 | 66·6 | 78·57 | 61 | 56 | ... | ... | 61 | 56 | 39 | 39 | 63·9 | 62·3 | 100 | 87·17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 21 | 328 ... ... | Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt ... | 15 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 66·6 | 100 | 13 | 4 | ... | ... | 13 | 4 | ... | 1 | 23·76 | 25 | 75 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 22 | 327, 330, 332 | Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession ... | 11 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 100 | 60 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | 12 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 16·6 | 50 | 66·6 | 83·33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 23 | 324 ... ... | Hurt by dangerous weapon ... ... | 110 | 71 | 33 | 30 | 78·78 | 86·66 | 65 | 87 | ... | ... | 65 | 87 | 33 | 44 | 43·94 | 40·2 | 87·87 | 79·54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 24 | 363 to 369 ... | Kidnapping or abduction ... ... | 21 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 100 | 100 | 13 | 29 | ... | ... | 13 | 29 | 8 | 9 | 15·38 | 13·9 | 25 | 44·44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 25 | 340 to 348 ... | Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purposes of extortion ... ... ... | 9 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 100 | 50 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 87·5 | 25 | 100 | 33·33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 26 | 372, 373 ... | Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution ... ... ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 50 | ... | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 27 | 371 ... ... | Habitually dealing in slaves ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 28 | 353, 354, 356, 357 | Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine ... | 11 | 106 | 37 | 29 | 75·67 | 3·45 | 71 | 58 | ... | ... | 71 | 58 | 50 | 44 | 54·92 | 50 | 78 | 65·9 | 279 | 245 | 32 | 97 | 11·47 | 39 65 |
| 29 | 338 ... ... | Rash act causing grievous hurt ... ... | ... | 9 | 1 | 1 | 100 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 50 | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Total..... | 582 | 473 | 205 | 209 | 78·04 | 72·25 | 443 | 447 | ... | ... | 444 | 447 | 250 | 267 | 45·94 | 44·07 | 81·6 | 73·78 | 1,028 | 852 | 186 | 202 | 18·09 | 23·71 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | *Class III.—Serious Offences against person and property or against property only.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 395,397, 398 | ... | Dacoity ... ... ... ... ... | 190 | 89 | 56 | 35 | 40·42 | 57·14 | 395 | 295 | ... | ... | 395 | 295 | 198 | 181 | 27·34 | 26·77 | 54·54 | 43·69 | 30,353 | 17,229 | 2,853 | 1,898 | 9·38 | 11·16 |
| 31 | 399,402 ... | ... | Preparation and assembly for dacoity ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 32 | 394,397, 398 | ... | Robbery { By poisonous or stupefying drugs... | 12 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 33·3 | ... | 11 | 2 | ... | ... | 11 | 2 | 7 | ... | 18·18 | ... | 28·57 | ... | 277 | 188 | 137 | 30 | 49·46 | 15·92 |
| | | | with hurt { By other means ... ... ... | 5 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 33 | 392,393 ... | ... | Robbery. { In dwelling house ... ... | 19 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 100 | 100 | 9 | 18 | ... | ... | 9 | 18 | 5 | 11 | 55·55 | 38·88 | 100 | 63·63 | 380 | 371 | 12 | 100 | 3·16 | 26·95 |
| | | | On the highway, between sunset and sunrise. | 45 | 22 | 10 | 6 | 70 | 100 | 26 | 22 | ... | ... | 26 | 22 | 22 | 15 | 73·07 | 54·54 | 86·36 | 80 | 4,104 | 3,473 | 2,342 | 78 | 57·06 | 2·25 |
| | | | Other robberies ... ... | 135 | 94 | 29 | 31 | 82·75 | 51·61 | 89 | 100 | ... | ... | 89 | 100 | 67 | 42 | 64·04 | 35 | 85·07 | 85·33 | 2,319 | 1,515 | 400 | 827 | 17·29 | 54·59 |
| 34 | 270,281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440 | ... | Serious mischief and cognate offences ... | 48 | 57 | 8 | 11 | 12·5 | 36·36 | 24 | 16 | ... | ... | 24 | 16 | 2 | 11 | 8·66 | 43·75 | 50 | 63·63 | 1,300 | 542 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 35 | 454, 455, 457 to 460 | ... | Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt. | 1,140 | 746 | 284 | 239 | 66·19 | 62·34 | 488 | 389 | ... | ... | 485 | 389 | 342 | 264 | 56·55 | 56·55 | 80·7 | 83·71 | 65,986 | 70,323 | 9,969 | 26,396 | 15·02 | 37·84 |
| 36 | 449 to 452 ... | ... | House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt ... | 135 | 5 | 29 | 3 | 89·65 | 66·67 | 49 | 5 | ... | ... | 49 | 5 | 43 | 3 | 79·59 | 40 | 90·69 | 66·67 | 4,223 | ... | 1,138 | ... | 28·04 | ... |
| 37 | 412, 413 ... | ... | Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,926 | ... | 609 | ... | 20·85 |
| | | | Total ..... | 1,731 | 1,031 | 421 | 332 | 65·32 | 58·43 | 1,091 | 850 | ... | ... | 1,091 | 850 | 686 | 527 | 46·47 | 42·58 | 73·9 | 68·69 | 106,942 | 96,917 | 16,791 | 29,918 | 15·44 | 30·96 |
| | | *Class IV.—Minor Offences against the person.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Hurt ... ... ... ... ... | 632 | 827 | 232 | 247 | 93·53 | 82·18 | 617 | 869 | ... | ... | 617 | 689 | 453 | 386 | 53·64 | 44·84 | 73·07 | 80·05 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 38 | 334 ... | ... | Hurt on grave or sudden provocation ... | 44 | 153 | 33 | 93 | 87·87 | 40·86 | 34 | 155 | ... | ... | 34 | 155 | 33 | 113 | 91·17 | 61·35 | 90·9 | 91·15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 39 | 341 to 344 .. | ... | Wrongful restraint and confinement ... | 80 | 62 | 19 | 16 | 68·42 | 6·25 | 76 | 40 | ... | ... | 76 | 40 | 29 | 23 | 31·57 | 30 | 82·76 | 52·17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 40 | 336, 337 ... | ... | Rash act, causing hurt or endangering life ... | 5 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 100 | 20 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 100 | ... | 100 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 41 | 374 ... | ... | Compulsory labor ... ... ... | 188 | ... | 39 | ... | 100 | ... | 112 | ... | ... | ... | 112 | ... | 75 | ... | 53·99 | ... | 82·66 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Total ..... | 949 | 1,047 | 325 | 357 | 92·3 | 82·35 | 841 | 888 | ... | ... | 841 | 888 | 592 | 524 | 53·19 | 47·86 | 76·01 | 81·11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | *Class V.—Minor Offences against property.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Mischief ... ... ... ... | 45 | 19 | 10 | 7 | 80 | 57·15 | 37 | 25 | ... | ... | 37 | 25 | 14 | 12 | 2·97 | 24 | 7·85 | 80 | 8·4 | 55 | ... | ... | 16·13 | ... |
| 42 | 453, 456 ... | ... | Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking ... | 122 | 64 | 17 | 17 | 35·29 | 14·18 | 19 | 18 | ... | ... | 19 | 18 | 13 | 12 | 63·16 | 38·88 | 92·31 | 58·81 | 66·6 | ... | 18 | ... | 16·13 | ... |
| 43 | 379 to 382 ... | ... | Theft { Of cattle ... ... ... | 553 | 278 | 187 | 88 | 77·54 | 68 | 377 | 181 | ... | ... | 377 | 181 | 278 | 129 | 62·87 | 45·74 | 85·28 | 68·76 | 5,683 | 2,683 | 3,767 | 2,044 | 67·34 | 76·7 |
| | | | Ordinary ... ... | 3,153 | 2,239 | 1,317 | 1,022 | 84·73 | 81·45 | 2,254 | 1,665 | ... | ... | 2,254 | 1,865 | 1,747 | 1,236 | 68·67 | 61·82 | 88·68 | 83·24 | 41,817 | 28,389 | 14,850 | 13,405 | 35·75 | 47·02 |
| 44 | 403 to 403 ... | ... | Criminal breach of trust ... ... | 141 | 73 | 58 | 31 | 89·65 | 85·35 | 83 | 34 | ... | ... | 93 | 54 | 66 | 34 | 67·74 | 53·7 | 95·45 | 85·3 | 3,631 | 2,958 | 1,580 | 1,015 | 43·52 | 33·9 |
| 45 | 411, 414 ... | ... | Receiving stolen property ... ... | 71 | 40 | 33 | 24 | 78·25 | 79·16 | 65 | 54 | ... | ... | 65 | 54 | 48 | 43 | 52·31 | 62·96 | 73·61 | 79·07 | 2,196 | 1,36 | 1,969 | 385 | 85·47 | 60·5 |
| 46 | 447, 448 ... | ... | Criminal or house-trespass... ... | 84 | 97 | 46 | 48 | 78·26 | 88·75 | 91 | 93 | ... | ... | 91 | 93 | 71 | 56 | 60·43 | 40·86 | 77·46 | 67·25 | ... | 161 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 47 | 461, 462 ... | ... | Breaking close receptacle ... ... | 75 | 27 | 13 | 10 | 38·46 | 60 | 57 | 33 | ... | ... | 57 | 33 | 21 | 12 | 36·84 | 24·24 | 100 | 66·67 | 246 | 178 | 98 | 3 | 59·83 | 1·74 |
| | | | Total.... | 4,244 | 2,912 | 1,681 | 1,250 | 82·92 | 81·44 | 2,993 | 2,123 | ... | ... | 2,993 | 2,123 | 2,256 | 1,534 | 66·22 | 58·45 | 87·95 | 80·89 | 53,656 | 34,943 | 22,311 | 16,752 | 41·58 | 47·9 |
| | | *Class VI.—Other Offences not specified above.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | 311, 400, 401 | ... | Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers and thieves. | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 87·5 | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 49 | Chapter XIX, C. P. C. | ... | Vagrancy and bad character ... ... | 21 | 36 | 17 | 30 | 76·47 | 83·34 | 75 | 89 | ... | ... | 75 | 89 | 56 | 73 | 63·2 | 70·78 | 100 | 86·3 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 50 | 295 to 297 | ... | Offences against religion ... ... | 4 | 7 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 2 | 12 | ... | ... | 2 | 12 | 1 | 4 | ... | 16·65 | 100 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 51 | | | Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act ... | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 100 | 100 | 42 | 26 | ... | ... | 42 | 26 | 42 | 26 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 52 | Cognizable offences under the Acts in force in the Province | | „ Railway Laws ... ... ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 100 | 100 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 100 | 100 | ... | 100 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 53 | | | „ Chapter 33 C. P. C. ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 54 | | | „ Section 503 ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 55 | | | „ Arms Act ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 56 | | | „ Post Office Act ... ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Security for good behaviour ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,812 | ... | ... | ... | 96·88 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Excise Laws ... ... ... | ... | 4 | ... | 3 | ... | 100 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 100 | ... | 100 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 57 | 269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285 to 287, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V of 1861, and any other Municipal or local laws | | Public and local nuisances .. ... ... | 1,042 | 1,097 | 937 | 1,026 | 97·67 | 93·3 | 1,790 | 1,864 | ... | ... | 1,790 | 1,864 | 1,747 | 144 | 94·41 | 53·41 | 66·71 | 96·88 | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| 58 | ... ... ... | | Other special and local laws cognizable by Police | 32 | 121 | 28 | 88 | 89·9 | 90·9 | 86 | 465 | ... | ... | 86 | 465 | 74 | 14 | 74·4 | 29·54 | 86·43 | 100 | .. | 23 | .. | 83 | ... | 37·3 |
| | | | Coffee theft ... ... ... ... | ... | 25 | ... | 7 | ... | 100 | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Total.... | 1,110 | 1,302 | 1,042 | 1,167 | 32·52 | 98·5 | 1,993 | 2,48 | ... | ... | 1,993 | 2,486 | 1,922 | 2,382 | 92·37 | 81·54 | 90·09 | 98·8 | .. | 223 | ... | 83 | ... | 37·3 |
| | | | Grand Total.... | 8,777 | 6,881 | 2,749 | 3,361 | 85·43 | 84·92 | 7,396 | 7,015 | ... | ... | 7,902 | 7,015 | 5,855 | 5,367 | 67·77 | 65·91 | 87·36 | 88·54 | 163,736 | 132,935 | 39,3·9 | 46,975 | 24·03 | 35·11 |

3. *Thuggee and Dacoity, Administration of Poisonous or Stupefying Drugs for Criminal Purposes and other Professional Crimes in the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880.

| Description of Crime. | Cases. | | | | Persons. | | | | | | | Comparative Return. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year. | Occurred within the year. | Cases under columns 2 and 3 brought to trial within the year. | Cases under columns 2 and 3 in which no one was brought to trial up to close of the year. | Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns 2 and 3. | Arrested. | Brought to trial. | Convicted. | Acquitted. | Remaining under trial. | Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year. | No. of persons arrested. | | | Brought to trial. | | | Convicted. | | | Property stolen. | | | Property recovered. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 | 1878 | 1879 | 1880 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | | | 14 | | | 15 | | | 16 | | | 17 | | | 18 |
| Thuggee { By strangulation | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Thuggee { By poison | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Dacoity on land | ... | 27 | 52 | 15 | 54 | 653 | 124 | 93 | 53 | 45 | 26 | 429 | 418 | 233 | 124 | 333 | 182 | 98 | 178 | 74 | 53 | 17,092 | 17,206 | 6,847 | 2,035 | 997 | 139 | |
| Dacoity on water | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (*a*) with murder | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 63 | ... | 22 | 63 | ... | 23 | |
| (*b*) without murder | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Other professional crimes, *viz.*— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kidnapping | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 2 | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Cattle theft | ... | 6 | 32 | 17 | 20 | 46 | 39 | 30 | 26 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 385 | 64 | 39 | 338 | 64 | 30 | 273 | 62 | 26 | 3,472 | 1,156 | 427 | 3,035 | 800 | 422 | |

4. *Statement of Additional Police collected for the Protection of Persons and Property, or quartered as a Punitive Measure in the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880.

| District. | Part I. Additional Police collected for the Protection of Persons and Property. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Part II. Additional Police quartered as a Punitive Measure. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of fairs or places of large assembly where additional Police have been collected during the year. | Average duration of fair or assembly. | Average estimated number of persons assembled. | Strength of Police usually located at the place. | | Detached from the Regular Force. | | Specially employed in addition to columns 5 to 8. | | Total Cost under columns 9 and 10. | | Number of offences against person or property during such assembly. | | Property. | | Number of cases. | Strength of additional Police. | | Total Cost of additional Police, including all contingencies. | Period for which quartered. | Number of offences committed in or traced to a village or place in which the additional Police was established. | Remarks. |
| | | | | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | To Government. | To local or private funds. | Investigated by the Police. | In which conviction followed. | Stolen. | Recovered. | | Officers. | Men. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Bangalore ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kolar ... ... ... | 4 | 10 | 10,250 | 13 | 37 | 1 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 13 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tumkúr ... ... ... | 3 | 17 | 2,666 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mysore ... ... ... | 2 | 21 | 3,750 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hassan ... ... ... | ... | 12 | 5,000 | 1 | 7 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Shimoga ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kadur ... ... ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 104 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chitaldroog ... ... ... | 15 | 5 | 3,820 | 1 | 6 | 30 | 163 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Town and Cantonment, Bangalore ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Town, Mysore ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

## 5. *Statement showing Strength, Cost, Distribution and Employment*

| Districts. | Sanctioned Strength of Police Force. | | | | | | | | | Cost |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspector General. | Strength of District, Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police, paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues. | | | | | | Strength of Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues. | | Pay and travelling allowances of Controlling Officers (Column 2) and pay and travelling allowances of their Establishments. |
| | | Number of District and Assistant District Commissioners. | Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards. | Number of Subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100. | Number of Mounted Police Constables. | Number of Foot Police Constables. | Number of Water Police Constables. | Officers. | Men. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Head-Quarter Police Office | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,959 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | 1 | 53 | .. | 527 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kolar | .. | .. | .. | 50 | .. | 425 | .. | 3 | 15 | .. |
| Tumkúr | .. | .. | .. | 46 | .. | 489 | .. | 2 | 15 | .. |
| Mysore | .. | .. | 1 | 56 | .. | 543 | .. | 2 | 25 | .. |
| Hassan | .. | .. | 1 | 47 | .. | 437 | .. | 1 | 13 | .. |
| Shimoga | .. | .. | 1 | 44 | .. | 434 | .. | 8 | 20 | .. |
| Kadur | .. | .. | .. | 50 | .. | 525 | .. | 2 | 15 | .. |
| Chitaldroog | .. | .. | 1 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 15 | .. |
| Town and Cantonment of Bangalore | .. | 1 | 4 | 62 | .. | 230 | .. | 20 | 139 | .. |
| Town of Mysore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 185 | .. |
| Total | .. | 1 | 9 | 442 | .. | 3,610 | .. | 58 | 451 | 12,959 |

| Districts. | Total pay of District and Assistant District Commissioners (Column 3). | Other Expenses of Column 3. | | Total pay of Subordinate Officers. (Cols. 4 and 5.) | Total pay of Constables of all classes (6, 7 and 8). | Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in Cols. 11, 13 and 14. | Average Pay of— | | Contingencies and all expenses other than included in Cols. XI to XVII. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Commissioners. | Pay and travelling allowances of their Establishments. | | | | Mounted Constable. | Foot and Water Constables. | |
| 1 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| Head-Quarter Police Office | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25,427 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | 27 | 20,395 | 38,314 | 3,540 | ... | 76 | 1,215 |
| Kolar | .. | .. | 2,658 | 16,947 | 32,364 | 3,400 | ... | 78 | 879 |
| Tumkúr | .. | .. | 1,882 | 14,882 | 34,877 | 3,470 | ... | 73 | 725 |
| Mysore | .. | .. | 4,052 | 19,859 | 40,425 | 4,650 | ... | 75 | 2,530 |
| Hassan | .. | .. | 493 | 16,887 | 33,252 | 3,759 | .. | 71 | 1,322 |
| Shimoga | .. | .. | 4,464 | 19,247 | 31,629 | 3,949 | ... | 72 | 4,290 |
| Kadur | .. | .. | 4,227 | 16,903 | 35,384 | 4,460 | . | 80 | 1,304 |
| Chitaldroog | .. | .. | 6,306 | 7,190 | 15,800 | 3,861 | ... | 80 | 772 |
| Town and Cantonment of Bangalore | 7,141 | .. | 1,543 | 24,727 | 13,837 | 1,172 | ... | 84 | 9,064 |
| Town of Mysore | .. | .. | .. | 6,190 | 15,159 | 300 | ... | 81 | 2,418 |
| Total | 7,141 | ... | 25,653 | 1,83,307 | 3,07,991 | 32,970 | ... | 76 | 50,055 |

## 6. *Return showing Equipment, Discipline and General Internal*

| Districts. | Total sanctioned strength. | | Armament of the Force. | | | Punishments. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Dismissed. | | Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental officers. | | Punished judicially by a Magistrate. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Under Police Act. | | Under Sections 330, 331 & 348 of the Indian Penal Code. | | Under Chapter 9 of the Indian Penal Code. | | Other offences. | |
| | Officers. | Men. | Number provided with fire arms. | Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons. | Number provided with batons only. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Bangalore | 50 | 527 | ... | ... | 556 | ... | 10 | 13 | 184 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Kolar | 54 | 440 | 105 | ... | 466 | ... | 4 | 18 | 44 | .. | 3 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Tumkúr | 48 | 504 | 93 | ... | 495 | 5 | 21 | 11 | 88 | ... | .. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| Mysore | 60 | 583 | ... | ... | 580 | 1 | 8 | 20 | 101 | ... | 3 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| Hassan | 48 | 450 | 77 | ... | 472 | 1 | 22 | 28 | 130 | ... | .. | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | .. |
| Shimoga | 48 | 463 | 101 | ... | 345 | 1 | 21 | 10 | 143 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| Chitaldroog | 48 | 540 | 155 | 155 | 539 | ... | 2 | 52 | 135 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 |
| Kadur | 36 | 318 | 84 | ... | 341 | 5 | 39 | 37 | 130 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... |
| Town and Cantonment, Bangalore | 86 | 389 | ... | ... | 425 | ... | 19 | 8 | 35 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Town, Mysore | 21 | 185 | ... | ... | 198 | ... | 4 | ... | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Details of Fines, &c.*

| | | O. | N |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fined less than | Re. 1 | 44 | 60 |
| „ Re. 1 and less than | Rs. 2 | 20 | 8 |
| „ Rs. 2 „ | „ 5 | 17 | 30 |
| „ more than | „ 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Degraded | ... | 95 | 174 |
| Suspended | ... | 15 | 99 |

POLICE.

*of Police in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| of Police. | | | Distribution of Force. | | | | | | | | | | Proportion of Police Officers and Men. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In District. | | | | | | | | | | To Area. | | | To Population (7.) | | |
| | | | Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails. | | Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure. | | On other Duties. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Cost. | Payable from Imperial Revenues. | Payable from other sources. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | On Town, Municipal or Harbour Duty. | In Cantonments. | Area of whole District in square miles. | Population of whole District. | Of the whole District. | Of District exclusive of Towns. | Of Towns. | Of the whole District. | Of District exclusive of Towns. | Of Towns. |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | | 36 | 37 | |
| 38,380 | 38,380 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 63,491 | 63,491 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 50 | 500 | .. | ... | 2,914 | ... | ... | 5·0 | .. | ... | 1,189 | ... |
| 56,249 | 54,615 | 1,634 | ... | ... | 1 | 52 | 46 | 371 | 18 | ... | 2,577 | 618,954 | 5·35 | 5·48 | 9 | 1,208 | 1,317 | 551 |
| 55,886 | 55,712 | 124 | ... | ... | 9 | 63 | 33 | 420 | 17 | ... | 3,006 | 632,239 | 6·8 | 7·09 | 5 | 1,204 | 1,222 | 657 |
| 71,534 | 69,233 | 2,301 | ... | ... | ... | 35 | 53 | 508 | 27 | ... | 4,127 | 915,728 | 6·62 | 6·82 | ... | 1,469 | 1,518 | 392 |
| 55,713 | 54,761 | 952 | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 47 | 395 | 14 | ... | 7,011 | 623,272 | .. | 34·1 | 1 to 1370 | 1,824 | 1,050 | ... |
| 63,579 | 59,665 | 2,914 | ... | ... | 6 | 18 | 36 | 408 | 35 | .. | 3,797 | 498,976 | 7·4 | 7·4 | 1 to 35 | 976 | 1,018 | 403 |
| 62,718 | 61,251 | 1,467 | ... | ... | 2 | 32 | 44 | 463 | 17 | ... | 4,471 | 581,860 | 8 | ... | ... | 1,021 | .. | ... |
| 33,929 | 31,403 | 2,526 | ... | ... | ... | 93 | 35 | 206 | 16 | ... | 2,298 | 364,635 | 6 | 6·85 | 4 | 1,072 | 1,052 | 405 |
| 74,484 | 36,421 | 38,063 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 158 | 293 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 24,057 | ... | 24,057 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | 185 | ... | ... | 2,832 | 57,815 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5,90,976 | 5,24,938 | 75,034 | ... | ... | 51 | 318 | 335 | 3,454 | 302 | 293 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Management of the Force in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| Reward. | | Education. | | | | Number enlisted during the year. | Of one year's service and under ten years. | Of ten years' service and upwards. | Number who have left the Force during the year. | | | | | | | Percentage of men in Hospital during the year to total strength of Force. | Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of Force. | Number of men on sick report during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of Police rewarded during the year. | | Number of Police who can read and write. | | Number of Police under instruction during the year. | | | | | On pension. | On gratuity. | By resignation without pension or gratuity. | By dismissal (Columns VII and VIII.) | By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns. | By desertion. | By death. | | | |
| By promotion. | By money rewards. | Officers. | Men. | Officers. | Men. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| 23 | ... | 87 | 165 | 17 | 35 | 36 | 353 | 184 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 7 | ·86 | 1·2 | ... |
| 40 | ... | 49 | 172 | ... | ... | 51 | 250 | 187 | .. | 27 | 17 | 4 | 18 | ... | 2 | 20·08 | ·40 | ... |
| 11 | ... | 44 | 134 | ... | ... | 100 | 319 | 123 | 3 | 30 | 19 | 26 | ... | 4 | 16 | 16·47 | 3·52 | 70 |
| 219 | ... | 59 | 159 | ... | ... | 109 | 315 | 212 | 8 | 22 | 13 | 9 | ... | 21 | 11 | 13·46 | 1·76 | 144 |
| 28 | ... | 70 | 140 | ... | ... | 65 | 132 | 292 | ... | 2 | 10 | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 13 | ·8 | ... |
| 37 | ... | 18 | 119 | ... | 73 | 83 | 291 | 129 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 22 | ... | 7 | 4 | 33·3 | ·8 | ... |
| 140 | .. | 48 | 173 | ... | ... | 88 | 364 | 106 | 2 | 10 | 22 | 2 | ... | 30 | 6 | 39 | ·01 | ... |
| 42 | ... | 53 | 103 | 4 | 15 | 103 | 197 | 50 | ... | 1 | 15 | 44 | 5 | 15 | 6 | 42·40 | 1·71 | 206 |
| 71 | ... | 80 | 179 | 2 | 15 | 83 | 292 | 78 | ... | 20 | 27 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1·99 | ·44 | ... |
| .. | ... | 17 | 75 | 4 | 35 | 17 | 96 | 93 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 4 | ... | . | 3 | 6·47 | 1·45 | ... |

7. *Statement showing the Race and Religion or Caste of Officers and Men employed in the Police of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880.

| Districts. | Race. | | | | | | | | | | Religion or Caste. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Europeans. | | | | Eurasians. | | | Natives. | | | Officers. | | | | | | | | | | | | Men. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Hindus. | | | | | | | | | Other Religion. | | | Hindus. | | | | | | | | | Other Religion. | | | | | |
| | Military, Covenanted or Civil. | Uncovenanted. | District or Assistant District Commissioners. | Subordinate Officers. On Rs. 100 and upwards. | Subordinate Officers. Below Rs. 100. | Constables. | District or Assistant District Commissioners. | Subordinate Officers. On Rs. 100 and upwards. | Subordinate Officers. Below Rs. 100. | Constables. | Christians. | Muhammadans. | Brahmans. | Rajputs. | Filers. | Nayaks. | Mudaliars. | Komatis. | Vakkaligars. | Hindus of all other Castes. | Banajigars. | Beders and Gollars. | Christians. | Muhammadans. | Brahmans. | Rajputs. | Vakkaligars. | Mahrattas. | Mudaliars. | Vesyas. | Nayaks. | Hindus of all other Castes. | Beders. | Kurubars. | Lingayats. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| Bangalore ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 48 | 523 | 1 | 9 | 24 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 166 | 54 | 15 | 58 | ... | ... | ... | 201 | 28 | ... | ... | 573 |
| Kolar ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 48 | 438 | 1 | 21 | 11 | 5 | .. | 6 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 199 | 32 | 10 | ... | 22 | 2 | ... | 96 | 76 | ... | .. | ... | 488 |
| Tumkúr ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 46 | 493 | 1 | 12 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 10 | ... | 1 | 199 | 38 | 16 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | ... | 222 | ... | ... | ... | 542 |
| Mysore ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 56 | 578 | 1 | 23 | 15 | 4 | .. | 8 | 2 | ... | 5 | .. | 5 | 214 | 48 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 300 | ... | ... | ... | 636 |
| Hassan ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 47 | 441 | 1 | 17 | 20 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 4 | 100 | 63 | 20 | 10 | 4 | ... | ... | 3 | 237 | ... | ... | ... | 489 |
| Shimoga ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 46 | 455 | 1 | 15 | 15 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 4 | 167 | 32 | 12 | ... | 14 | ... | ... | 1 | 225 | ... | ... | ... | 503 |
| Chitaldroog ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 48 | 510 | ... | 21 | 15 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 2 | 248 | 25 | 10 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | 63 | 125 | 19 | 18 | 558 |
| Kadur ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 33 | 314 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 94 | 61 | 11 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 137 | ... | .. | ... | 350 |
| Town and Cantonment, Bangalore ... | ... | 1 | 3 | 9 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 69 | 368 | 18 | 32 | 8 | 5 | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | 20 | ... | ... | 4 | 115 | 14 | 16 | ... | 28 | 13 | 13 | ... | 185 | ... | ... | ... | 454 |
| Town, Mysore ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | 185 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | 9 | ... | ... | 6 | 73 | 2 | 3 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 97 | ... | ... | ... | 206 |
| Total..... | ... | ... | 4 | 9 | ... | ... | 11 | 2 | ... | 5 | 461 | 4,306 | 28 | 171 | 141 | 32 | 4 | 18 | 9 | 3 | 7 | 69 | 4 | 7 | 30 | 1,495 | 369 | 124 | 68 | 99 | 15 | 13 | 100 | 1,723 | 153 | 19 | 18 | 4,799 |

## H. E. MILITARY.

### 1. *Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other Particulars of the Army attached to the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880—81.

| Arm of the Service. | Total Number of Fighting Officers and Men. | | | | | | | Detail of Force at the end of the year. | | | | | | | Average Annual Pay and Allowances of each. | | | | | Total Cost including Contingencies. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Remaining at the end of last year. | Recruited this year. | Died. | | | Invalided. | Discharged, Deserted, &c. | Remaining at the end of the year. | No. of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries. | No. of Guns. | No of Men. | | | | Paid Camp-followers and Non-Combatants. | European Commissioned Officers. | Native Commissioned Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers. | Fighting Men. | Camp Followers. | |
| | | | In Action. | Otherwise. | Total. | | | | | | European Commissioned Officers. | Native Commissioned Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers. | Fighting Men. | | | | | | | |
| **Her Majesty's Forces.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| European. Cavalry * | 528 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 2 | 34 | Depôt 14th H. | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 28 | 31 | 4,320 | ... | 504 | 231 | 75 | 16,800 |
| European. Engineers (R. E.)† | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 43 | 42nd Co. R. E. | ... | 11 | ... | 28 | ... | 2 | 8,172 | ... | 660 | ... | 100 | 1,15,388 |
| European. Artillery | 527 | 47 | ... | 4 | 4 | 36 | 16 | 518 | 3 Batteries. | 18 | 21 | ... | 97 | 400 | 780 | 6,968 | ... | 555 | 269 | 61 | 3,65,331 |
| European. Infantry ‡ | 369 | 4 | ... | 9 | 9 | 41 | 13 | 947 | 67th Regt. | ... | 24 | ... | 92 | 831 | 94 | 4,776 | ... | 348 | 216 | 96 | 3,31,824 |
| European. Total | 1,450 | 51 | ... | 13 | 13 | 84 | 39 | 1,542 | 6 | 18 | 57 | ... | 232 | 1,259 | 912 | 24,256 | ... | 2,067 | 716 | 332 | 8,29,343 |
| Native. Cavalry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Native. Engineers (S. & M.) † | 505 | 43 | ... | 11 | 11 | ... | 33 | 723 | Q. O. Sappers and Miners. | ... | 2 | 10 | 73 | 638 | 40 | 7,280 | 1,044 | 288 | 168 | 137 | 1,46,352 |
| Native. Artillery | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Native. Infantry § | 1,423 | 263 | ... | 35 | 35 | 120 | 141 | 2,106 | 3 Regts. | ... | 32 | 42 | 231 | 1,801 | 243 | 7,448 | 812 | 206 | 110 | 72 | 8,96,086 |
| Total | 1,928 | 306 | ... | 48 | 48 | 120 | 174 | 2,829 | 4 | ... | 34 | 52 | 304 | 2,439 | 283 | 14,728 | 1,856 | 494 | 278 | 209 | 10,42,438 |
| Grand Total | 3,378 | 357 | ... | 59 | 59 | 204 | 213 | 4,377 | 10 | 18 | 91 | 52 | 536 | 3,698 | 1,195 | 38,964 | 1,856 | 2,561 | 994 | 541 | 18,71,781 |
| **Mysore Local Force.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European. Cavalry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| European. Sappers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| European. Artillery | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| European. Infantry | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| European. Total | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Native. Cavalry | 1,171 | 77 | ... | 18 | 18 | ... | 24 | 1,206 | 3 | ... | ... | 42 | 116 | 1,048 | 18 | ... | 1,156 0 7·08 | 409 14 10·28 | 308 7 9·24 | 292 6 1·84 | 5,11,280 1 1 |
| Native. Sappers | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Native. Artillery | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Native. Infantry | 1,839 | 61 | ... | 22 | 22 | .. | 47 | 1,831 | 3 | .. | ... | 67 | 213 | 1,551 | 111 | ... | 337 8 1·1 | 127 4 5·53 | 92 0 2·54 | 92 2 7·63 | 2,36,428 15 10 |
| Native. Total | 3,010 | 138 | ... | 40 | 40 | ... | 71 | 3,037 | 6 | ... | ... | 109 | 329 | 2,599 | 129 | .. | 1,493 8 8·18 | 537 3 3·81 | 400 7 11·78 | 384 8 9·47 | 7,47,709 0 11 |

* The 14th (King's) Hussars proceeded on Field Service in South Africa in the month of February 1881.
† Drafts of Royal Engineers joined from England, and Companies of Sappers and Miners returned from Field Service in Afghanistan and Ramps, Madras Presidency, while others proceeded on relief during the year.
‡ The 67th Regiment returned from Field Service in Afghanistan in the month of November 1880.
§ The 4th and 15th Regiments, Madras Native Infantry, returned to Bangalore from Afghanistan and Dakka respectively, while the 37th Regiment M. N. I. proceeded to Bellary during the year.

## II. E. MILITARY.

2. *Statement showing the Distribution and Employment of the Army attached to the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880—81.

| Arm of the Service. | Employment on last day of the year | | | | | | Employment during the year | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Regiments, Batteries, &c., on Active Service. | Number of permanent Cantonments occupied. | Number of Out-Posts occupied. | Average Number of men at Head-Quarters of each Regiment, Battery, &c., not on Active Service. | | Average Number of men of each Regiment, &c., detailed for Out-Post Duty | | Average Number of Days spent by each man on Active duty. | Average Number of Days spent by each man not on Active Service. | | | Number of Divisional or Station Parades during the year | No. of Regimental Parades during the year. | Average Number of Days devoted to Musketry Instruction, &c. |
| | | | | On Duty. | Off Duty. | On Duty. | Off Duty. | | On Duty. | With Corps, &c. Company not on Duty. | On Furlough. | | | |
| **Her Majesty's Forces.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Infantry ... .. .. ... | | 3 | .. | 194 | 501 | .. | . | 240 | 81 | 280 | 31 men had 548 days furlough average 17 $\frac{3}{4}$ each | 7 | 68 | 87 |
| Cavalry .. .. ... | 1 | 1 | | . | 33 | . | . | | ... | 31 | | | ... | ... |
| Artillery ... .. ... | | 1 | ... | 85 | 395 | . | | 2·8 | 55·46 | 306·74 | ... | 14 | 243 | Annual course of instruction in gunnery for each Battery 42 hours. |
| **Mysore Local Force.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cavalry .. . ... | ... | 8 | 19 | 75 | 192 | 73 | 67 | | 134 | 225 | 6 | ... | 36 | .. |
| Infantry .. ... ... | ... | 8 | 63 | 224 | 230 | 156 | 40 | ... | 207 | 150 | 8 | ... | 43 | 24 |

## II. E. MILITARY.

3. *Statement showing Religion, Races, and Classes of the Native Officers and Men of the Army attached to the Province of Mysore on the last day of the year.*

| | | Classification according to Religion, Race, &c. | Average Age. | Average Height. | Average Weight lbs. | General Physiognomy and Characteristics of each Race and Caste. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HER MAJESTY'S FORCES. | According to Religion. | Muhammadans | 30 | 5′ 6¾″ | 114½ | |
| | | Hindus | 31 | 5′ 7″ | 117½ | |
| | | Seikhs | ... | ... | .. | |
| | | Christians | 31 | 5′ 6″ | 119¾ | |
| | | Parsis, &c. | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | Other Castes | 32 | 5′ 5¾″ | 110½ | |
| | According to Countries and Races. | Hindustanis | 27 | 5′ 8″ | .. | |
| | | Punjabis | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | Afghans | ... | .... | ... | |
| | | Beluchis | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | From Western Himalayas | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | From Eastern do | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | From Maharatta countries | 27·25 | 5′ 6½″ | ... | |
| | | Bengalis | 34· | 5′ 5″ | 102 | |
| | | Telingas | 32·38 | 5′ 6¾″ | 98 | |
| | | Kanarese | 28·25 | 5′ 6″ | 98 | |
| | | Tamils | 30·62 | 5′ 6¼″ | 110 | |
| | | Malabars | 30·20 | 5′ 5½″ | 105 | |
| | Hindus According to Caste. | Brahmans | 29·50 | 5′ 7½″ | ... | |
| | | Rajputs | 28·25 | 5′ 7″ | ... | |
| | | Rache | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | Mahrattas | 27·50 | 5′ 7″ | ... | |
| | | Kunbis | 32·25 | 5′ 6½″ | ... | |
| | | Telingas or Naidus | 31·78 | 5′ 7″ | 113½ | |
| | | Alemans | 23· | 5′ 3″ | 124 | |
| | | General Average..... | 29·88 | 5′ 6½″ | 110 | |
| MYSORE LOCAL FORCE. | According to Religion. | Muhammadans | 33·90 | 5′ 6″ | ... | |
| | | Hindus | 32·57 | 5′ 6″ | ... | |
| | | Seikhs | 39·0 | 5′ 8″ | ... | |
| | | Christians | 26·50· | 5′ 3″ | ... | |
| | | Parsis, &c. | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | Other Castes | ... | ... | ... | |
| | According to Countries and Races. | Hindustanis | 30·3 | 5′ 7″ | ... | |
| | | Punjabis | 39·0 | 5′ 8″ | ... | |
| | | Afghans | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | Beluchis | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | From Western Himalayas | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | From Eastern do | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | From Maharatta countries | 35·65 | 5′ 6″ | ... | |
| | | Bengalis | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | Telingas | 33·0 | 5′ 3″ | ... | |
| | | Kanarese | 28·30 | 5′ 4″ | ... | |
| | | Tamils | 24·3 | 5′ 4″ | .. | |
| | | Malabars | ... | ... | ... | |
| | Hindus according to Caste. | Brahmans | 34·50 | 5′ 5″ | ... | |
| | | Rajputs | 29·38 | 5′ 6″ | ... | |
| | | Maharattas | 34·40 | 5′ 6″ | ... | |
| | | Rache | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | Kunbis | 25·48 | 5′ 5″ | ... | |
| | | Telingas or Naidus | 33·0 | 5′ 3″ | ... | |
| | | Alemans | 25·0 | 5′ 4″ | ... | |
| | | General Average..... | 31·48 | | | |

II. F. MARINE.—*Statements* 1 *and* 2. (These are blank.)

## III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### A. FINANCE.

1. *Account of the Gross and Net Revenues of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880—81.

| Sources of Income. | Gross Receipts. | Refunds and Drawbacks. | Charges against Income. | | | Total. | Net Receipts. | Deficit. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Charges of Collection including Cost of Salt and Opium and Cost of manufacturing, Reproductive Works. | Allowances and Assignments payable under Treaty and other Engagements. | Allowances to District and Village Officers, Inamdars and Charitable Grants. | | | |
| Land Revenue ... | 72,13,346 6 5½ | 9,448 13 3 | 5,62,789 8 9 | 25,62,882 1 5 | 2,11,543 4 8 | 33,37,217 14 10 | 38,66,679 10 4½ | |
| Forest ... | 6,80,692 15 3 | 197 10 6 | 2,23,773 8 10 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 2,23,773 8 10 | 4,56,721 11 11 | |
| Excise on spirits and drugs | 9,39,848 0 0 | ... ... | 61,436 11 8½ | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 61,436 11 8½ | 8,78,411 4 3½ | |
| Tributes and Contributions from Native States ... | ... ... ... | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | |
| Total ..... | 88,33,887 5 8½ | 9,646 7 9 | 8,47,999 13 8½ | 25,62,882 1 5 | 2,11,546 4 8 | 36,22,428 3 4½ | 52,01,812 10 7 | |
| Assessed Taxes ... | 2,70,537 11 1 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 2,70,527 11 1 | |
| Sayer Customs ... | 3,30,888 13 4½ | 359 9 6 | 18,077 8 11 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 18,077 8 11 | 3,12,449 10 11½ | |
| Salt ... Duty on Imported / Excise duty ... / Government Sales .. | 24,143 8 5 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 24,143 8 5 | |
| Opium. Export and Import duty ... / Government Sales... | 105 2 8 / 794 3 8 | ... ... ... / ... ... ... | ... ... ... / ... ... ... | ... ... ... / ... ... ... | ... ... ... / ... ... ... | ... ... ... / ... ... ... | 105 2 8 / 794 3 8 | |
| Stamp ... | 4,67,852 1 8 | 4,526 7 5 | 13,630 5 9 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 13,630 5 9 | 4,49,716 4 6 | |
| Registration ... | 46,690 0 8 | ... ... | 25,445 0 5 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 25,445 0 5 | 21,245 0 3 | |
| Post Office ... | 51,860 11 3 | ... ... | 1,59,263 7 8 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 1,59,263 7 8 | ... ... ... | 1,07,402 12 5 |
| Electric Telegraph ... | ... ... ... | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | |
| Mint ... | 224 8 9½ | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 224 8 9½ | |
| Minor Department ... | 7,764 2 2 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 7,764 2 2 | |
| Law and Justice... Refunds ... | 1,724 1 6½ | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 1,724 1 6½ | |
| Law and Justice... Real Fines, &c... | 93,175 10 9½ | 10,433 11 6 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 82,741 15 3½ | |
| Police ... Refunds ... | 5,371 9 4 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 5,371 9 4 | |
| Police ... Rural ... | 158 10 8 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 158 10 8 | |
| Education ... | 35,434 9 0 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 35,434 9 0 | |
| Medical ... | 1,102 8 5 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 1,102 8 5 | |
| Stationery and Printing ... | 7,229 10 9 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 7,229 10 9 | |
| Interest ... | 12,953 0 9½ | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 12,953 0 9½ | |
| Public Works Refunds ... / Sales ... / Real ... | 10,693 8 9 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 10,693 8 9 | |
| State Railway ... | 12,417 12 5 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 12,417 12 5 | |
| Military Refunds, &c. ... | 5,757 0 5 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 5,757 0 5 | |
| Miscellaneous ... | 79,418 10 10½ | 499 7 4 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 78,919 3 6½ | |
| Famine Relief ... | 735 8 3 | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 735 8 3 | |
| Total..... | 14,67,051 5 9 | 15,819 3 9 | 2,16,425 6 9 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 2,16,425 6 9 | 13,42,209 7 8 | 1,07,402 12 5 |
| Total Revenue..... | 1,03,00,938 11 5½ | 25,465 11 6 | 10,64,425 4 ½ | 25,62,882 1 5 | 2,11,546 4 8 | 38,38,853 10 1½ | 65,44,022 2 3 | 1,07,402 12 5 |
| *Local Funds.* | | | | | | | | |
| Municipal Funds ... | 2,16,185 10 10 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 1,97,130 8 2 | 19,055 2 8 | |
| One anna cess for local purposes ... | 5,75,576 1 8 | Transferred wholly to District Fund, Village School Fund and Local Fund General. | | | | 5,75,576 1 8 | ... ... ... | |
| District Fund ... | 4,62,443 11 3½ | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 3,21,620 10 10 | 1,40,823 0 5½ | |
| Local Fund General ... | 52,870 15 10 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 50,069 8 0 | 2,801 7 10 | |
| District Irrigation Fund ... | 84,010 9 6 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 1,83,964 10 0 | ... ... ... | 99,954 0 6 |
| Village School Fund ... | 1,38,135 8 1 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 1,37,030 4 7 | 1,105 4 6 | |
| Miscellaneous Funds ... | 1,89,505 12 1 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 1,71,037 14 1 | 18,467 14 0 | |
| Total..... | 17,18,728 6 3½ | ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 16,36,429 9 4 | 1,82,252 13 5½ | 99,954 0 6 |
| Gross Total..... | 1,20,19,667 1 9 | 25,465 11 6 | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | ... ... ... | 54,75,283 3 5½ | 67,26,274 15 8½ | 2,07,356 12 11 |

# III. A. FINANCE.

## 2. *Account of Expenditure from the Net Income of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880—81.

| Subject of Expenditure. | Amount. Last year, 1879—80. | Present year, 1880—81. | Cause of Increase or Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Interest on debt | 4,00,000 0 0 | 4,00,000 0 0 | |
| Interest on Service Funds and other accounts | 9,098 10 2 | *a* 31,802 15 11 | *a.* Interest paid for postponement of subsidiary value of Railway Stores, &c., and the increased deposits under Savings Banks. |
| Civil and Political Establishments included under Administration, Inam Commission and Revenue Survey | 14,35,140 15 11 | *b* 14,74,242 12 8 | *b* Increase chiefly under Palace owing to Installation charges of H. H. the Maha Raja. |
| Civil Contingencies | 44,065 11 0 | *c* 32,186 11 2 | *c* Less under General Department contingencies. |
| Minor Departments | 1,02,746 2 10 | *d* 97,953 10 11 | *d* Abolition of the Experimental Farm. |
| Judicial Charges. { Courts, &c. | 8,66,196 10 9½ | *e* 8,57,982 9 1 | *e* Revision of Judicial Establishment. |
| Judicial Charges. { Prisons | 2,39,710 4 1 | *f* 1,60,629 2 6 | *f* Savings chiefly under rations, contingent and Jail guard owing to decrease in Jail population. |
| Police Charges | 5,36,687 0 1 | 5,32,930 5 1 | |
| Military | 7,62,523 11 2 | *g* 7,54,381 11 5 | *g* Supernumerary absorbed and pensions lapsed. |
| Famine Relief | 1,15,177 14 3 | 4,626 15 1 | |
| Mint | 3,948 6 5 | *h* 126 14 0 | *h* Last year a supply of copper pie pieces received from the Madras Government at intrinsic cost. |
| Deficit.—Post Office | 1,06,894 13 11 | 1,07,402 12 5 | |
| Superannuation and retired allowances, religious and charitable grants | 2,51,837 13 10 | *i* 8,13,779 6 8½ | *i* Increase in number of Pensioners and gratuities on reduction of Establishments. |
| ***Public Works Department.*** | | | |
| Irrigation { New | 97,538 14 10 | 1,25,907 0 6 | |
| Irrigation { Repairs | ... ... | ... ... | |
| Military { New | ... ... | 1,054 14 1 | |
| Military { Repairs | ... ... | ... ... | |
| Civil Buildings { New | 40,341 1 7 | 63,459 13 0 | |
| Civil Buildings { Repairs | 19,111 14 7 | 19,449 8 5 | |
| Communications { New | 1,99,353 5 8 | 1,88,617 7 3 | |
| Communications { Repairs | 30,245 7 6 | 3,01,592 2 4 | |
| Miscellaneous Public { New | 64,086 2 6 | 63,809 2 3 | |
| Miscellaneous Public { Improvements | 91 12 8 | 2,678 2 10 | |
| Miscellaneous Public { Repairs | ... ... | 2,96,183 7 1 | |
| Establishments, &c. | 3,80,068 9 10 | 7,172 4 2 | |
| Suspense Heads | — 49,177 9 7 | | |
| | 10,70,459 11 7 | 10,69,990 8 11 | |
| ***Mysore State Railway.—(Capital.)*** | | | |
| Preliminary Expenses | — 35,983 4 4 | ... ... | |
| Land | 29,738 7 8 | 9,571 4 11 | |
| Construction of Line | 2,18,524 5 7 | 2,78,423 2 7 | |
| Ballast and Permanent Way | 24,722 8 4 | 8,44,305 4 11 | |
| Stations and Buildings | 79,071 6 11 | 1,09,174 9 3 | |
| Steam Ferries | ... ... | ... ... | |
| Plant | 12,971 5 8 | 22,551 3 10 | |
| Rolling Stock | 1,190 9 7 | 1,74,695 6 9 | |
| Establishments | 16,803 15 3 | 1,13,636 11 11 | |
| Suspense Heads | 2,01,655 9 5 | 4,894 11 11 | |
| | 5,46,695 0 1 | 15,57,252 8 1 | |
| ***Mysore State Railway.—(Revenue)*** | | | |
| Engineering Department | ... ... | ... ... | |
| Locomotive do | ... ... | 3,520 1 1 | |
| Carriage and Wagon Department | ... ... | 218 12 2 | |
| Traffic do | ... ... | 2,372 4 7 | |
| General charges | ... ... | 640 3 11 | |
| Special and Miscellaneous expenditure | ... ... | 986 4 4 | |
| Suspense | ... ... | ... ... | |
| | ... ... | *k* 7,735 10 1 | *k* The line was partially opened from 1st February 1881. The receipts shown in Statement I amounted to Rs. 12,417. |
| Education | 2,14,705 3 8 | *l* 1,62,441 3 11½ | *l* Transfer of the District and Taluk Vernacular Schools to Village School Fund. |
| Muzrayi or Religious and Charitable Institutions | 2,80,619 5 4 | 2,74,780 5 2 | |
| Medical Services | 1,58,132 10 4 | 1,58,241 2 7 | *m* No Europe Stationery received during the year. |
| Stationery and Printing | 97,825 1 1 | *m* 47,500 8 7 | |
| Civil Furlough allowances | 56,100 5 8 | *n* 29,147 11 5 | *n* Less owing to the retirement of several European Officers, Mysore Commission. |
| Miscellaneous | 1,01,114 12 9 | *o* 1,45,990 9 0 | |
| Total Provincial | 73,99,688 4 11¼ | 82,18,126 2 8½ | *o* Increase owing to retiring gratuities paid to European Officers and to Census and Canara Boundary Mark charges and Rs. 18,000 plundered in Shimoga District. |
| Expenditure in excess of Receipts | 2,91,471 14 8¾ | 16,74,104 0 5¼ | |
| ***Local Funds.*** | | | |
| Municipal Expenditure | 1,57,516 15 6 | 1,97,130 8 2 | |
| One Anna Cess for local purposes. { Transferred to Village School Fund | 1,33,790 0 7 | 1,38,120 12 3 | |
| One Anna Cess for local purposes. { Do to District Fund | 3,77,469 3 8 | 3,85,512 3 0 | |
| One Anna Cess for local purposes. { Do to Local Fund General | 46,109 2 0 | 51,894 11 10 | |
| One Anna Cess for local purposes. { Refunds | 92 4 8 | 95 6 7 | |
| District Fund Establishment and Works | 2,72,729 10 5 | 3,21,820 10 10 | |
| Local Fund General | 65,178 0 0 | 70,089 8 0 | |
| District Irrigation Fund | 1,23,896 4 11 | 1,83,964 10 0 | |
| Village School Fund | 88,044 14 9 | 1,37,030 4 7 | |
| Miscellaneous Funds | 1,64,313 3 4 | 1,21,037 14 1 | |
| Total Local Funds | 14,29,023 11 10 | 16,36,429 9 4 | |
| Grand Total | 88,28,712 0 9¼ | 98,54,555 12 ¼ | |
| Local Fund Surplus | 2,94,006 7 8 | 82,298 12 11¼ | * Receipts in excess of Expenditure. |
| Total | * 2,534 8 11¼ | † 15,91,805 3 6 | † Expenditure in excess of Receipts. |

## III. A. FINANCE.

### 3. *Account of Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries of the Province of Mysore in the year* 1880—81.

| Receipts. | Amount. | | | Disbursements. | Amount. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Treasury and Public Works Cash balance of last year ... | 48,53,793 | 7 | 1 | Expenditure as per Statement No. 2 ... | 82,18,126 | 2 | 8½ |
| Net Revenue as per Statement No. 1 ... ... | 65,44,023 | 2 | 3 | Loans and interest ... ... ... | 1,55,730 | 6 | 0 |
| Receipts on account of loans ... ... | 1,65,020 | 2 | 5 | Deficit Miscellaneous Local Funds as per | | | |
| Miscellaneous Local Funds, *vide* Statement No. 1 .. | 1,82,252 | 13 | 5½ | Statement No. 1 ... ... | 99,954 | ... | 6 |
| Repayment of Advances ... ... ... | 26,84,819 | 15 | 10½ | Advances ... ... ... | 29,20,380 | 6 | 1½ |
| Deposits ... ... ... ... | 19,00,026 | 6 | 6 | Repayment of deposits ... ... | 14,79,757 | 1 | 5½ |
| Bills drawn ... ... ... ... | 9,03,765 | 12 | 2 | Bills paid ... ... ... | 9,05,148 | 1 | 5 |
| Public Works Department Debt Heads ... ... | 17,37,827 | 5 | 5 | Balance of Remittances ... ... | 1,87,187 | 10 | 11 |
| State Railway do ... ... | 10,89,735 | 13 | 1 | Public Works Department Debt Heads ... | 17,00,821 | 4 | 3 |
| | | | | State Railway Do ... | 11,74,721 | 14 | 7 |
| | 2,02,61,268 | 14 | 3 | | 1,67,81,837 | ... | 5½ |
| Disbursements ..... | 1,67,81,837 | ... | 5½ | | | | |
| Treasury and Public Works Cash Balances at end of year... | 34,79,431 | 13 | 9½ | | | | |

### 4. *Statement showing the Gross and Net Revenue of General and Court Fee Stamps during the year* 1880—81.

| Description. | Gross Revenue. | Expenditure. | | | | | Net Revenue. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Charges for stamping, &c., at Madras. | Establishment and Contingencies of Superintendent of Stamps. | Salaried Court Fee Vendors at Head-quarters of Districts. | Discount to Vendors. | Total. | | |
| General Stamps ... ... | 1,54,806 | 3,053 | 616 | ... | 4,624 | 8,293 | 1,46,513 | |
| Court Fee Stamps ... ... | 2,77,399 | 344 | 308 | 2,778 | 1,916 | 5,346 | 2,72,053 | |
| Duty on unstamped and insufficiently stamped documents ... ... | 26,280 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,280 | |
| Fees, Penalties, &c., levied by Revenue Department ... ... | 9,397 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,397 | |
| Total..... | 4,67,882 | 3,397 | 924 | 2,778 | 6,540 | 13,639 | 4,54,243 | |

### 5. *Statement showing the number of each value of Court Fees Labels sold during* 1880—81.

| Number. | Value. | | | | Amount. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | As. | P. | | | | |
| 56,901 ... ... ... ... | 0 | 1 | 0 | | 3,556 | 5 | 0 |
| 11,606 ... ... ... ... | 0 | 2 | 0 | | 1,450 | 12 | 0 |
| 1,067 ... ... ... ... | 0 | 3 | 0 | | 202 | 0 | 0 |
| 38,381 ... ... ... ... | 0 | 4 | 0 | | 9,595 | 4 | 0 |
| 4,350 ... ... ... ... | 0 | 6 | 0 | | 1,631 | 4 | 0 |
| 151,687 ... ... ... ... | 0 | 8 | 0 | | 75,843 | 8 | 0 |
| 11,015 ... ... ... ... | 0 | 12 | 0 | | 8,261 | 4 | 0 |
| 35,862 ... ... ... ... | 1 | 0 | 0 | | 35,862 | 0 | 0 |
| 8,798 ... ... ... ... | 2 | 0 | 0 | | 17,596 | 0 | 0 |
| 2,652 ... ... ... ... | 4 | 0 | 0 | | 10,608 | 0 | 0 |
| 3,361 ... ... ... ... | 5 | 0 | 0 | | 16,805 | 0 | 0 |
| 2,014 ... ... ... ... | 7 | 0 | 0 | | 14,098 | 0 | 0 |
| 2,230 ... ... ... ... | 10 | 0 | 0 | | 22,300 | 0 | 0 |
| 852 ... ... ... ... | 20 | 0 | 0 | | 17,040 | 0 | 0 |
| 245 ... ... ... ... | 40 | 0 | 0 | | 9,800 | 0 | 0 |
| 115 ... ... ... ... | 70 | 0 | 0 | | 8,050 | 0 | 0 |
| 247 ... ... ... ... | 100 | 0 | 0 | | 24,700 | 0 | 0 |
| Total... | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 2,77,399 | 5 | 0 |

## III. B. PUBLIC WORKS.

1. *Statement showing the Foreign Fund Expenditure incurred in the Public Works Department, Mysore, during the year* 1880—81.

| Details. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | Original Works. | Repairs. | Total. | |
| MILITARY. | | | | | | | |
| Constructing a continuous Rifle Butt at Hebbal ... .. | 1,055 | ... | 1,055 | 1,055 | ... | 1,055 | |
| *Civil Buildings.* | | | | | | | |
| Land Revenue buildings ... | 35,036 | 5,519 | 40,555 | ... | ... | ... | |
| *Administration.* | | | | | | | |
| Residences for Local Government ... | 310 | 533 | 843 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Secretariat Offices ... | ... | 328 | 328 | ... | ... | ... | |
| *Law and Justice.* | | | | | | | |
| District Court buildings .. ... | 7,187 | 1,924 | 9,111 | ... | ... | ... | |
| *Jails.* | | | | | | | |
| Central Jail ... ... ... | ... | 1,536 | 1,536 | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Jails ... ... ... | 14,414 | 2,134 | 16,547 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Other buildings, such as Lock-ups, &c. ... | ... | 67 | 67 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Police ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | .. | ... | |
| *Education.* | | | | | | | |
| Government Colleges ... .. | 1,616 | ... | 1,616 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Do Schools, lower class .. | 1,753 | ... | 1,753 | ... | ... | ... | |
| *Medical.* | | | | | | | |
| Hospital and Dispensaries ... .. | 1,635 | 1,531 | 3,166 | .. | ... | ... | |
| Lunatic Asylum ... ... | ... | 144 | 144 | ... | ... | ... | |
| *Miscellaneous or General.* | 1,498 | 671 | 2,169 | | | | |
| Maha Raja's Palace ... ... | —1,376 | ... | —1,376 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Public Works buildings ... ... | 1,386 | 3,542 | 4,928 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Post Office ... ... ... | .. | 1,519 | 1,519 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total Civil Buildings..... | 63,460 | 19,447 | 82,907 | 63,460 | 19,447 | 82,907 | |
| *Communications.* | | | | | | | |
| Road from Madras to Cannanore with branches south of Madras-Mangalore road .. ... .. | 26,324 | 72,771 | 99,095 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Road from Madras to Mangalore with branches south of Madras-Honnore road ... ... ... | 1,37,505 | 1,07,779 | 2,45,284 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Road from Madras to Honnore with branches west of Bangalore-Bellary road... | 5,475 | 61,601 | 67,076 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Road from Bangalore to Bellary ... | 18405 | 49362 | 68,267 | ... | .. | ... | |
| Suburban roads ... ... | 4 8 | 10,079 | 10,517 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total Communications... .. | 1 88,647 | 3,01,592 | 4,90,239 | 1,88,647 | 3,01,592 | 4,90,239 | |
| *Miscellaneous Public Improvements.* | | | | | | | |
| Water-supply Project at Bangalore ... | 10,630 | .. | 10,630 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Agrahara Project ... ... | —7,043 | ... | —7,043 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Mysore Water Supply Project ... | 52,854 | ... | 52,854 | ... | .. | ... | |
| Subsidiary drainage scheme, Mysore ... | 1,378 | .. | 1,378 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Constructing a feeding channel to Jivan Ron's Tank ... .. ... | 50 | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Other minor works and repairs ... | ... | 2,678 | 2,678 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total Miscellaneous Public Improvements | 63,869 | 2,678 | 66,547 | 63,869 | 2,678 | 66,547 | |
| Irrigation, *Vide* separate statement ... | 1,27,907 | ... | 1,25,907 | 1,25,907 | ... | 1,25,907 | |
| Establishment ... ... ... | ... | ... | 2,85,521 | ... | ... | 2,87,521 | |
| Tools and Plant ... ... | ... | ... | 10,640 | ... | ... | 10,640 | |
| Profit and Loss .. ... ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | |
| *Suspense Balances.* | | | | | | | |
| Stock purchases and sales ... ... | ... | ... | 23,653 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Stock ... ... ... | ... | ... | —6,549 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Miscellaneous advances ... ... | ... | ... | —5'808 | ... | ... | ... | |
| London Stores ... ... ... | ... | ... | —4,124 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total..... | ... | ... | 7,172 | ... | ... | 7,172 | |
| Total Expenditure..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,69,991 | |

## III. B. PUBLIC WORKS. (IRRIGATION.)

*Statement showing the Foreign Fund Expenditure in the Public Works Department, during the year* 1880—81.

| Details. | Total of each Station. | | | Total of each Class. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Capital. | Revenue. | Total. | Capital. | Revenue. | Total. |
| *Irrigation Channels.* | | | | | | |
| Improvements to Chikdevanisagar Channel ... | 6,507 | ... | 6,507 | ... | ... | ... |
| Do Vizayanadi Channel .. | 2,676 | ... | 2,676 | ... | ... | ... |
| Do Ramaswami Channel ... | 13,055 | ... | 13,055 | .. | ... | ... |
| Extension of Devaray Channel ... ... | 6,919 | ... | 6,919 | ... | ... | ... |
| Do Maddur Anc Channel ... | 1,148 | ... | 1,148 | ... | ... | ... |
| Improving Krishnaraj Anekat & Channel ... | 7,621 | ... | 7,621 | ... | ... | ... |
| Improvements to Belur Channel... ... | 1,422 | ... | 1,422 | ... | ... | ... |
| Extending Mandigere Channel ... ... | 10,231 | ... | 10,231 | .. | ... | .. |
| Improving North Channel Srimamadevar Dam. | 1,627 | ... | 1,627 | ... | ... | ... |
| Do Kannambadi Channel ... | 1,701 | ... | 1,701 | ... | ... | ... |
| Minor Works ... ... ... | 5 | .. | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Channels..... | 52,912 | ... | 52,912 | ... | ... | ... |
| *Irrigation Tanks.* | | | | | | |
| Kadgodi Series ... ... ... | 1,895 | ... | 1,895 | ... | ... | ... |
| Arkavati do ... ... ... | 41 | ... | 44 | ... | ... | .. |
| Ramasagar do ... ... ... | 44,325 | ... | 44,325 | ... | ... | ... |
| Repairing Kolar Amani Tank ... ... | 1,098 | ... | 1,098 | ... | ... | ... |
| Extending a feeder from Pennar River to Marlur Tank ... .. .. | 1,004 | . | 1,004 | ... | ... | ... |
| Sulikere Series ... ... ... | 137 | ... | 137 | ... | .. | ... |
| Maddur do ... ... ... | —18 | ... | —18 | ... | ... | ... |
| Basval do ... ... ... | 4,067 | .. | 4,067 | ... | ... | ... |
| Koppa do ... ... ... | 3,266 | ... | 3,266 | .. | ... | ... |
| Bellur Dasankere Series ... ... | 5,450 | ... | 5,450 | .. | ... | ... |
| Chinna Hugari do ... ... ... | 523 | ... | 523 | ... | ... | ... |
| Doddri do ... ... ... | 1,461 | ... | 1,461 | ... | ... | ... |
| Nayakanhatti do ... ... ... | 46 | ... | 46 | ... | .. | ... |
| Reconstructing Nugunahalli Tank ... | 7,681 | ... | 7,681 | ... | ... | ... |
| Minor Works . . ... ... | 2,018 | ... | 2,018 | ... | ... | ... |
| Total Tanks ..... | 72,995 | ... | 72,995 | 72,995 | ... | 72,995 |
| Total Irrigation ..... | ... | .. | ... | 1,25,907 | ... | 1,25,907 |

## III. C. RAILWAYS.—(STATE RAILWAY).

| Name of Work. | Miles opened during the year. | Total miles opened. | Passengers during the year. | | | | | Approximate Receipts from Passengers. | Approximate Receipts from merchandize. | Miscellaneous receipts. | Total receipts. | Working expenses. | Net profits approximate. | Number of European Staff | Do Native Staff | Total Capital Expenditure. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1st Class. | 2nd Class. | 3rd Class. | Coolv Class. | Total. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | No. | No. | No. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mysore State Railway... | * 58 | 58 | 235 | 110 | 20,404 | ... | 20,749 | 11,565 | 500 | 1,154 | 13,219 | 7,736 | 5,483 | 68 | 91 | 25,76,570 † |

35 miles open for 2 months.
58 „ „ 11 days.

† Capital expenditure for whole 86 miles.

2. *Statement shewing the Income and Expenditure on the Mysore State Railway for the year* 1880—81.

| Name of Work. | Total Outlay on construction to end of 1880—81. | Total Income realized during 1880—81. | Deduct Charges up to end of 1880—81. | | | Net Deficit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Cost of main branches including Establishment. | Interest on Capital. | Total Charges. | |
| Mysore State Railway ... ... ... | 25,76,570 | 13,219 | 7,736 | 1,66,949 | 1,74,685 | 1,61,466 |

## III. D. MARINE (*Statements* 1 & 2 *are blank.*)

## III. E. AGRICULTURE.

### 1. *Crops cultivated in Acres, Actual or Approximate, for the year* 1880—81.

| No. | Districts. | Rice. | Wheat. | Other food grains including Ragi, Tuvar, Balhar, Bengal Gram, Horse and Black Gram. | Oil Seeds. | Sugar-cane. | Cotton. | Opium. | Indigo. | Fibres. | Tobacco. | Tea. | Coffee. | Vegetables. | Mulberry. | Cocoanut and Arecanut. | Pepper. | Lac. | Total. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Bangalore ... ... ... ... | 39,485 | 13 | 467,863 | 22,846 | 2,170 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 664 | ... | ... | 4,952 | 4,450 | 8,097 | ... | 178 | 550,724 | |
| 2 | Kolar ... ... ... ... | 39,300 | 90 | 260,244 | 12,500 | 7,040 | ... | ... | ... | 90 | 606 | ... | 45 | 11,600 | 692 | 739 | ... | ... | 332,346 | |
| 3 | Tumkúr ... ... ... ... | 31,488 | ... | 385,304 | 8,363 | 822 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 1,285 | ... | ... | 2,064 | 1,056 | 43,724 | ... | ... | 477,112 | |
| 4 | Mysore ... ... ... ... | 61,119 | 6,796 | 568,455 | 36,221 | 241 | 1,732 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,497 | 3,421 | 13,947 | ... | ... | 696,429 | |
| 5 | Hassan ... ... ... ... | 63,777 | 141 | 255,933 | 26,445 | 4,823 | 10 | ... | ... | 24 | 1,920 | ... | 75,010 | 1,005 | ... | 18,002 | ... | ... | 447,146 | |
| 6 | Shimoga ... ... ... ... | 209,217 | 600 | 303,303 | 6,000 | 7,245 | 921 | ... | ... | 1,600 | 500 | ... | 4,846 | 762 | ... | 16,942 | 532 | ... | 552,478 | |
| 7 | Kadur ... ... ... ... | 87,066 | 3,500 | 186,134 | 10,400 | 1,421 | 222 | ... | ... | 415 | 7,961 | ... | 79,264 | 406 | ... | 21,148 | ... | ... | 397,067 | |
| 8 | Chitaldroog .. ... ... ... | 23,300 | 9,918 | 702,314 | 24,688 | 314 | 13,008 | ... | ... | 500 | 900 | ... | ... | 27,492 | ... | 12,943 | ... | ... | 827,377 | |
| | Total ..... | 554,752 | 21,058 | 3139,560 | 147,464 | 24,075 | 20,893 | ... | ... | 2,671 | 12,986 | ... | 159,165 | 52,178 | 9,619 | 135,542 | 532 | 178 | 42,90,674 | |

### 2. *Statement of Stock for the year* 1880—81.

| No. | Districts. | Cows and Bullocks. | Horses. | Ponies. | Donkeys. | Sheep and Goats. | Pigs. | Carts. | Ploughs. | Boats. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | Bangalore ... ... ... ... | 307,581 | 743 | 2,112 | 10,908 | 260,298 | 1,083 | 12,183 | 65,095 | 1 | 668,704 |
| 2 | Kolar ... ... ... ... | 192,085 | 474 | 1,958 | 7,837 | 241.041 | 1,905 | 19,384 | 58,797 | ... | 523,491 |
| 3 | Tumkúr ... ... ... ... | 223,222 | 327 | 1,587 | 3,592 | 242,096 | 2,183 | 4414 | 70,759 | ... | 548,180 |
| 4 | Mysore ... ... ... ... | 444,131 | 185 | 2,861 | 5,468 | 386,401 | 2,787 | 6,488 | 93,587 | 49 | 941,957 |
| 5 | Hassan ... ... ... ... | 390,771 | 213 | 2,175 | 3,011 | 231,297 | 9,343 | 2,634 | 90,076 | 3 | 729,593 |
| 6 | Shimoga ... ... ... ... | 401,153 | 316 | 2,091 | 2,317 | 47,643 | 2.678 | 13,438 | 73,518 | 53 | 543,202 |
| 7 | Kadur ... ... ... ... | 269,531 | 424 | 1,362 | 1,618 | 68,876 | 6,530 | 4,540 | 61,345 | 8 | 414,234 |
| 8 | Chitaldroog ... ... ... ... | 216,432 | 1,613 | | 3,679 | 242,436 | 2,931 | 5,077 | 50,137 | 4 | 522,309 |
| | Total..... | 2,444,906 | 4,325 | 14,156 | 38,130 | 1,729,088 | 29,480 | 68,153 | 563,314 | 118 | 4,891,670 |

3. *Statement showing the Rates of Rent and Produce for the year* 1880—81.

| Districts. | Average Rent per acre for land suited for— | | |

## III. F. PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LAB

### 1. *Produce in the Province of Mysore at the end of year* 1880—81.

Price of produce per maund of 80 lbs.

| Districts. | Rice. | Wheat. | Cotton. | Sugar. | Salt. | Gram (Bengal). | Gram (Black). | Gram (Green). | Ragi. | Cleared Dál. | Cleared Beans or Ballar. | Horse-gram. | Tobacco. | Jaggery. | Ghee. | Poppy seeds. | Opium. | Plough bullocks each. | Sheep each. | Fish per seer. | Iron per maund of 80 lbs. | Silk per maund of 80 lbs. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bangalore ... | 3 5 | 4 3 5 10 | 24 | 9 10 | 10 5 | 2 4 0 | 0 3 0 9 | 2 12 1 | 2 2 7 | 1 3 1 | 2 | 14 6 | 1 14 2 | 1 0 8 | 22 | 18 8 | 5 | 11 5 | 26 | 10 8 | 6 | 2 2 | 1,000 | 0 0 | 27 to 67 Rs. | 2 to 4½ Rs. | 1 to 4 as. | 8 | 8 0 | 673 | 0 0 |
| Kolar ... | 2 4 | 8 4 13 0 | 26 | 10 8 | 18 13 | 2 3 8 | 7 3 14 1 | 3 4 3 | 2 9 6 | 1 1 10 | 3 | 7 8 | 2 5 11 | 1 0 7 | 33 | 10 11 | 6 | 4 5 | 24 | 9 10 | 8 | 6 9 | ... | ..... | 35 0 0 | 3 9 0 | 0 2 0 | 8 | 0 0 | ... | ... |
| Tumkúr ... | 2 8 | 0 3 5 4 | ... | ..... | 15 9 | 9 4 0 | 0 2 13 9 | 3 5 4 | 2 8 0 | 0 13 11 | 3 | 3 2 | 2 0 0 | 0 14 3 | 17 | 12 5 | 4 | 0 0 | 26 | 10 8 | 8 | 0 0 | ... | ..... | 10 to 35 Rs. | 3 8 0 | 0 1 7 | 7 | 9 0 | ... | ... |
| Mysore ... | 3 0 | 0 2 6 9 | 20 | 0 0 | 15 9 | 9 4 14 | 9 3 0 9 | 2 9 7 | 1 12 10 | 1 3 5 | 3 | 12 11 | 2 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 33 | 10 11 | 6 | 10 8 | 27 | 13 3 | 9 | 6 7 | ... | ..... | 20 0 0 | 3 10 6 | ... | 6 | 8 0 | 700 | 0 0 |
| Hassan ... | 2 10 | 8 2 10 8 | 22 | 1 1 | 16 13 | 6 4 11 | 4 2 10 8 | 2 3 7 | 2 0 0 | 0 14 3 | 3 | 2 2 | 1 9 7 | 1 0 0 | 30 | 7 7 | 5 | 13 1 | 35 | 8 11 | 14 | 8 9 | ... | ..... | 12 10 8 | 4 6 3 | 0 1 0 | 12 | 8 0 | ... | ... |
| Shimoga ... | 2 1 | 1 2 6 1 | 18 | 13 2 | ... | ..... | 4 7 7 | 2 1 11 | 2 6 1 | 1 3 5 | 2 | 15 2 | 1 14 6 | 0 13 3 | 33 | 11 0 | 4 | 0 0 | 24 | 9 10 | 11 | 0 10 | ... | ..... | 20 to 200 Rs. | 2 to 10 Rs. | 0 7 0 | 6 | 0 0 | ... | ... |
| Kadur ... | 2 0 | 0 2 13 9 | .. | 0 0 | 16 13 5 | 5 0 0 | 0 2 8 0 | 2 13 9 | 2 0 0 | 1 1 9 | 4 | 1 3 | 1 10 8 | 0 13 11 | 17 | 4 9 | 4 | 0 10 | 24 | 9 10 | 10 | 0 0 | ... | ..... | 20 0 0 | 3 8 0 | 0 4 0 | 12 | 0 0 | ... | ... |
| Chitaldroog ... | 2 18 | 9 2 8 0 | 17 | 4 9 | 14 8 10 | 5 0 0 | 0 2 0 0 | 2 13 9 | 1 10 8 | 0 11 5 | 3 | 1 3 | 1 10 8 | 0 13 11 | 17 | 4 9 | 4 | 0 10 | 24 | 10 0 | 10 | 0 0 | ... | ..... | 22 0 0 | 2 0 0 | 0 0 8 | 3 | 2 6 | ... | ... |
| General Average... | 2 9 | 7 3 0 8 | 21 | 9 3 | 15 8 | 3 4 7 | 3 2 12 3 | 2 12 7 | 2 0 7 | 0 15 8 | 3 | 5 1 | 1 15 1 | 0 13 2 | 25 | 3 1 | 5 | 9 11 | 28 | 0 6 | 9 | 13 1 | 1,000 | 0 0 | 10 to 200 Rs. | 2 to 10 Rs. | 8 p. to 7 a. | 8 | 0 9 | 686 | 8 0 |

### 2. *Labor for the year* 1880—81.

| Districts. | Wages per diem. Skilled. | Wages per diem. Unskilled. | Cart per day. | Camel per day. | Donkeys per score per day. | Boat per day. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bangalore ... ... | 4 to 12 as. | 2 to 4 as. | 8 to 12 as. | ... | 1 8 0 to 3 12 0 | 4 0 0 |
| Kolar ... ... | 0 8 7 | 0 2 4 | 0 11 0 | ... | 2 2 7 | ... |
| Tumkúr ... ... | 0 7 9 | 0 2 11 | 0 8 3 | ... | 1 15 0 | ... |
| Mysore ... ... | 0 12 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 12 0 | ... | 3 0 0 | 1 0 0 |
| Hassan ... ... | 10 as. to 1 Rupee. | 2 to 4 as. | 12 as. to 1 Re. | ... | 2½ to 4 Rs. | ... |
| Shimoga ... ... | 10 1 „ | 4 8 „ | 12 1 „ | ... | 5 7½ „ | 8 as. to 1 Rs. |
| Kadur ... ... | 0 12 0 | 0 4 0 | 1 0 0 | ... | 5 0 0 | ... |
| Chitaldroog ... ... | 4 to 12 as. | 3 to 10 as. | 12 as. to 1 Re. | ... | 2 to 4 Rs. | ... |
| General Average... | From 4 annas to 1 Rupee. | From 2 to 10 annas. | From 8 annas to 1 Rupee. | ... | From 1½ to 7½ Rs. | From 8 annas to 4 Rs. |

## III. G. MINES AND QUARRIES.

| Districts. | Mineral Produce. | Number of Mines. | Annual Produce. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bangalore | Iron. | 7 | 36 maunds. | |
| Kolar | Gold stone and iron. | 373 | 352 maunds of iron. | |
| Túmkúr | Iron. | 2 | 1,500 maunds. | |
| Mysore | Iron. | 31 | 4,620 Rs. iron. | |
| Hassan | Balapam and iron. | 14 | 500 ,, balapam. | |
| Shimoga | Mill-stone, iron and gold. | 833 | 19,800 ,, iron.<br>800 ,, gold.<br>1,000 ,, mill-stone. | |
| Kadur | Pot-stone and iron. | 38 | 1,130 maunds of iron. | |
| Chitaldroog | Nil. | Nil | 50 Rs. pot stones<br>Nil. | |

## III. H. MANUFACTURES.

*Estimated Value of Manufactures*

| Districts. | Class of Manufactures. | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Silk. | Cotton. | Wool. | Other Fibres. | Paper. | Iron. | Brass and Copper. | Jaggery and Sugar. | Coffee. | Oils. | Total. |
| Bangalore | 1,90,000 | 15,60,000 | 80,000 | 5,400 | . | 2,000 | 26,000 | 2,49,000 | ... | 1,67,500 | 22,79,900 |
| Kolar | 8,000 | 86,600 | 42,000 | 1,125 | . | .. | .. | 7,80,600 | ... | 51,760 | 9,70,085 |
| Túmkúr | . | 56,000 | 78,600 | 16,040 | .. | 6,090 | 83,000 | 1,23,000 | ... | 72,750 | 4,35,390 |
| Mysore | 250 | 1,13,000 | 21,000 | 5,000 | ... | 9,000 | 15,000 | 7,000 | .. | 2,22,000 | 3,92,250 |
| Hassan | ... | 2,02,458 | 16,549 | 1,910 | .. | ... | 1,00,000 | 2,66,700 | 3,50,283 | 1,69,855 | 11,07,746 |
| Shimoga | .. | 20,150 | 8,900 | | ... | 19,800 | 352 | 1,51,470 | ... | 36,519 | 2,37,191 |
| Kadur | | 20,300 | 3,844 | ... | ... | 5,605 | ... | 120 | 7,50,310 | 10,000 | 7,76,179 |
| Chitaldroog | 500 | 49,200 | 20,000 | 900 | 350 | 6,860 | 5,000 | ... | ... | ... | [illegible] |
| Total ..... | 1,98,750 | 21,01,708 | 2,76,834 | 30,375 | 350 | 49,365 | 2,29,352 | 14,77,890 | 10,99,593 | 7,30,384 | [illegible] |

## III. I. TRADE.

### 1. *Imports.*

| Articles. | Quantity. Tons. | Cwt. | lbs. | Average Value. Rs. | From what place. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rice | *20,509 | 4 | ... | *14,57,800 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Ragi | *14,457 | ... | ... | *3,84,320 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Wheat | 12,056 | 11 | ... | 15,23,726 | Dharwar, Bellary and other places. |
| Paddy | *7,350 | ... | ... | *2,26,500 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Cholam or javari | *835 | ... | ... | *32,430 | Dharwar and other places. |
| Bengal-gram | *1,977 | 3 | ... | *1,12,350 | Dharwar, Bellary, &c. |
| Horse-gram | *2,124 | 18 | ... | *71,890 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Black-gram | *834 | 6 | ... | *55,366 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Green-gram | *1,045 | 4 | ... | *51,356 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Tuvar or dál | 3,072 | 18 | ... | 2,59,184 | Dharwar, Mangalore and other places. |
| Poppy seeds | *98 | 12 | ... | *6,370 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Arecanuts | *808 | 1 | 56 | *3,22,972 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Cotton | 1,348 | 11 | 102 | 6,45,780 | Bellary, Dharwar, Coimbatore, &c. |
| Coffee | *386 | 5 | ... | *2,17,800 | Coorg, &c. |
| Cardamoms | 8 | 4 | ... | 41,544 | Coorg, Mangalore and Madras. |
| Cloves | 14 | ... | 80 | 33,226 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Chillies | *1,315 | 8 | 24 | *1,86,514 | Do do |
| Dry cocoanuts | *298 | 19 | 16 | *92,792 | Do do |
| Pepper | 431 | 18 | 84 | 2,65,429 | Talachary, Mangalore, &c. |
| Tamarind | *204 | 1 | 48 | *11,561 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Tobacco | 418 | 7 | 80 | 1,95,580 | Bellary, Mangalore, Coimbatore, &c. |
| Jaggory | *1,502 | 18 | 64 | *2,10,240 | South Canara. |
| Sugar | *312 | 10 | 72 | *98,573 | South Canara. |
| Gingelly oil | *71 | 9 | 96 | *24,400 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Cocoanut oil | 204 | 9 | 56 | 65,894 | Madras, Mangalore, &c. |
| Sandal oil | ... | 1 | 36 | 1,540 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Camphor | 35 | 15 | 104 | 44,650 | Mangalore, Madras, &c. |
| Silk | 86 | 11 | 55 | 13,02,680 | Dharwar, Kollegal, &c. |
| Cotton thread | 404 | 6 | 80 | 3,22,832 | Bellary, Madras, &c. |
| Coarse cloth | No. 403,328 | ... | ... | 8,03,595 | Coimbatore, Salem, &c. |
| Piece goods | „ 1,078,300 | ... | ... | 33,67,280 | Bombay, Salem, Adoni, Madura, Conjeveram, &c. |
| Silk cloth | „ 10,080 | ... | ... | 68,400 | Poona, Benares, Kollegal, &c. |
| Gold | Tons. ... | 5 | 74 | 4,23,760 | Madras, Mangalore, Bellary, &c. |
| Silver | „ 5 | 14 | 54 | 5,16,090 | Poona, Mangalore, &c. |
| Iron | „ 1,390 | 19 | 96 | *3,56,530 | Madras, Mangalore, &c. |
| Cocoanuts (fresh) | No. *2,800,000 | ... | ... | *89,039 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Betel leaves (bundles) | „ *25,693,150 | ... | ... | *15,98 820 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Hides | „ *15,000 | ... | ... | *7,500 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | 1,54,96,480 | |

*Includes also the trade between District and District within the Province.

### 2. *Exports.*

| Articles. | Quantity. Tons. | Cwt. | lbs. | Average Value. Rs. | To what place. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rice | 6,458 | 2 | ... | 4,24,600 | Bellary and other places in Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Ragi | 43,410 | ... | .. | 11,54,100 | Coorg, Bellary do do |
| Wheat | 124 | 10 | ... | 8,080 | Between District and District within the Province. |
| Paddy | 72,483 | ... | ... | 21,86,636 | Bellary and other places in Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Cholam or javari | 6,270 | ... | ... | 1,78,630 | Bellary and other places in Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Bengal-gram | 2,019 | ... | .. | 82,440 | South Canara, &c. |
| Horse-gram | 33,210 | ... | ... | 7,93,600 | Bellary and Coorg. |
| Green-gram | 272 | 5 | ... | 13,715 | Between District and District within the Province. |
| Tuvar or dál | 1,777 | 10 | ... | 94,150 | Talachary and other Districts. |
| Arecanut | 4,911 | 11 | 84 | 16,98,068 | Hindupur, Bellary Coorg, and other Districts. |
| Cotton | *386 | 18 | 84 | *1,65,582 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Coffee | 1,333 | 5 | 56 | 9,94,033 | Mangalore, &c. |
| Cardamoms | *28 | 13 | 84 | *1,64,915 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Chillies | 1,461 | 5 | 80 | 1,67,900 | Bellary, &c. |
| Dry cocoanuts | 467 | 4 | 16 | 1,40,975 | Coorg Bellary, &c. |
| Pepper | 187 | 8 | .. | 1,26,512 | Between District and District within the Province. |
| Tamarind | 1,118 | 7 | 96 | 58,285 | Ganjam, &c. |
| Tobacco | 413 | 7 | 88 | 1,01,677 | Mangalore, Bellary, and other places. |
| Jaggory | 4,753 | 6 | 48 | 8,08,905 | Do do Dharwar, &c. |
| Sugar | *434 | 1 | 64 | *1,62,826 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Gingelly oil | 64 | 5 | 80 | 25,000 | Bellary and other places. |
| Cocoanut oil | 12 | 5 | 16 | 6,664 | Bellary, Dharwar, &c. |
| Camphor | 1 | 1 | 48 | 1,000 | Bellary, Dharwar, &c. |
| Silk | 35 | 7 | 16 | 5,10,000 | Between District and District within the Province. |
| Cotton thread | 42 | 17 | 16 | 40,000 | Madaksura and other places. |
| Coarse cloth | No. *25,000 | ... | .. | *64,500 | Coorg. |
| Piece-goods | „ 2,23,300 | ... | ... | 6,85,000 | Dharwar and South Canara, &c. |
| Silk cloth | „ *2,000 | ... | ... | *20,000 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Gold | Tons. ...* | 1 | 32 | *96,000 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Silver | *1 | 1 | 48 | *96,000 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Iron | 160 | 2 | 96 | 27,790 | Dharwar, &c. |
| Cocoanut (fresh) | No. 5,159,500 | .. | .... | 1,01,452 | Coorg, Bellary and other places. |
| Betel leaves (bundels) | „ 10,915,716 | ... | ... | 6,58,641 | Coorg, Bellary and Dharwar. |
| Hides | „ *124,000 | .. | ... | *1,70,450 | Her Majesty's Territories. |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | *1,20,28,664 | |

*Includes also the trade between District and District within the Province.

## III. K. COINAGE AND CURRENCY. *Statements* 1 *and* 2.—These are blank.

## III. L. CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

*Charitable Institutions in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| Number. | Class and Object of Institutions | Number of Institutions. | Average Number of Persons daily aided. | Number aided during the year. | Income. Paid by Government. | From Local or other Funds. In land. | From Local or other Funds. In money. | From Endowments. In land. | From Endowments. In money. | Subscription and Donations. | In-door. | Out-door. | General. | In what shape relief is given. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Bowring Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Bangalore ... ... ... | ... | 236·69 | 26,266 | 17,133 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | Medicine, food, lodging and advice. |
| 2 | Pettah Civil Dispensary ... ... | ... | 138·00 | 21,462 | 4,696 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Medicine do |
| 3 | Civil Dispensary, Closepet ... ... | ... | 75·85 | 9,196 | 678 | ... | 322 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | .. | | Do do |
| 4 | Do Hospital and Dispensary, Kolar ... | ... | 80·33 | 7,489 | 2,162 | ... | 777 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Do do |
| 5 | Do Dispensary, Chikballapur ... | ... | 71·43 | 5,453 | 759 | ... | 515 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Medicine and advice. |
| 6 | Do do Tumkúr ... | ... | 49·51 | 5,411 | 2,492 | ... | 471 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Do food do |
| 7 | Do do Kunigal ... | ... | 45·57 | 7,189 | 772 | ... | 297 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Medicine and advice. |
| 8 | Raja's Hospital and Dispensary, Mysore ... | ... | 167·67 | 16,460 | 12,376 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Medicine, food, lodging and advice. |
| 9 | Civil Dispensary, Nanjangúd ... | ... | 21·48 | 2,027 | 946 | ... | 345 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Medicine and advice. |
| 10 | Do Húnsúr ... ... | ... | 50·96 | 4,379 | 1,108 | ... | 300 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Do |
| 11 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Hassan .. | ... | 53·11 | 6,047 | 1,632 | ... | 102 | .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Medicine, food, lodging and advice. |
| 12 | Do Dispensary, Sakleapur... | ... | 30·50 | 4,670 | 1,142 | ... | 282 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Medicine and advice. |
| 13 | Do Hospital and Dispensary, Shimoga... | .. | 101·77 | 9,416 | 5,831 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Medicine, food, lodging and advice. |
| 14 | Do Dispensary, Ságar .. | ... | 20·14 | 3,650 | 948 | ... | 257 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Medicine and advice. |
| 15 | Do do Tirthahalli ... | ... | 42·89 | 4,044 | 805 | ... | 321 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Do |
| 16 | Do Hospital and Dispensary, Chitaldroog | .. | 126·55 | 8,382 | 3,195 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Medicine, food, lodging and advice. |
| 17 | Do Dispensary, Davangere ... | ... | 26·48 | 2,335 | 671 | ... | 410 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Medicine and advice. |
| 18 | Do Hospital & Dispensary, Chikmagalur | ... | 88·32 | 7,200 | 3,401 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | Medicine, food, lodging and advice. |
| 19 | Do Dispensary, Hariharpur ... | ... | 27·70 | 1,717 | 751 | ... | 287 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Medicine and advice |
| 20 | Do do Kadur ... ... | ... | 45·04 | 4,216 | 847 | ... | 227 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | | Do |
| | Total..... | ... | 1,499·99 | 156,989 | 62,343 | ... | 5,013 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |

## IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

### A. ECCLESIASTICAL.

*Return of Persons according to Religious Denominations in the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880—81.

| 1 Denomination. | 2 Number of Persons. a Natives. | 2 Number of Persons. b Others. | 3 Number of Ministers or Priests. | 4 Number of Churches or buildings designed or used for worship. | 5 Total Annual Income from Government. | 6 Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Church of England ... ... ... | 500 | 3,500 | 6 | 7 | 36,000 | No return. |
| Church of Scotland ... ... ... | ... | 400 | 1 | 1 | 8,498 | |
| Protestant Dissenters ... ... ... | 2,007 | 1,061 | 26 | 40 | ... | |
| Roman Catholic ... ... ... | 18,933 | 2,926 | 31 | 53 | 300 | |
| Greek Church ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| Armenian ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| Syrian ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| Jew ... ... ... ... | ... | | | | | |
| Parsi ... ... ... ... | 2 | | | | | |
| Hindu ... ... ... ... | 2,089,781 | | | | | |
| Muhammadan ... ... ... ... | 99,834 | | | | | |
| Buddhist ... ... ... ... | 1,400 | For these denominations columns 3, 4 and 5 should not be filled up. | | | | |
| Jain ... ... ... ... | 7,138 | | | | | |
| Sikh ... ... ... ... | ... | | | | | |
| Other Sects ... ... ... ... | 3,015 | | | | | |

## IV. B. EDUCATION.

### 1. *Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars for the official year* 1880—81.

| Area and Population of the Province. | | | | | Colleges, Schools and Scholars. | University Education. | Secondary Education. | Primary. | Education. | Special or Technical Education. | | | | | Percentage of Scholars to Population. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number of Districts. | Number of Divisions. | Total Area. | Cultivated Area. | Total Population. | | Colleges. | High Schools. | Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | Engineering. | Medical. | Botanical. | Industrial. | Other Schools. | High Schools. | Middle Schools. | Primary Schools. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 *a* | 11 *b* | 11 *c* | 11 *d* | 11 *e* | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 8 | 3 | 27,077 | 8,111 | 5,055,412 | Institutions — For Males | 4 | 19 | 132 | 855 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | | Institutions — For Females | ... | 2 | 13 | 52 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | | Institutions — Total | 4 | 21 | 145 | 907 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | | | | | Schools — Males | 132 | 648 | 2,309 | 35,219 | 28 | 14 | 25 | 974 | 104 | ... | 0·04 | 0·69 | |
| | | | | | Schools — Females | ... | 12 | 115 | 3,077 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0·06 | |
| | | | | | Schools — Total | 132 | 660 | 2,424 | 38,296 | 28 | 14 | 25 | 974 | 104 | ... | 0·04 | 0·75 | |

## 2. *Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars for the official year* 1880—81.

| Class of Institution. | Government Institutions. | | | | | | | Aided Institutions. | | | | | | | Grand Total of Institutions. | Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March | Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March learning— | | | Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Institutions. | Number of Scholars on Rolls on 31st March. | Average number on the Rolls during the year. | Average Daily Attendance. | Number of Scholars on 31st March learning— | | | Number of Institutions. | Number of Scholars on Rolls on 31st March. | Average number on Rolls during the year. | Average Daily Attendance. | Number of Scholars on 31st March learning— | | | | | | | | Europeans and Eurasians. | Native Christians. | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Others. |
| | | | | | English. | A. Classical language. | A. Vernacular language. | | | | | English. | A. Classical language. | A. Vernacular language. | | | English. | A. Classical language. | A. Vernacular language. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| University Education ... English ... | 3 | 122 | 93 | 86 | 122 | 3 | 104 | 1 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 10 | .. | 4 | 132 | 132 | 13 | 104 | 13 | 2 | 117 | ... | ... |
| Secondary Education. For Boys. High Schools. ... English ... | 8 | 253 | 242 | 192 | 253 | 1 | 249 | 7 | 356 | 319 | 296 | 356 | 73 | 283 | 15 | 609 | 609 | 74 | 532 | 80 | 20 | 500 | 9 | ... |
| Vernacular ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 59 | 36 | 25 | ... | 39 | ... | 4 | 39 | ... | 39 | ... | ... | ... | 39 | ... | ... |
| Middle do ... English ... | 13 | 650 | 605 | 503 | 650 | 15 | 631 | 14 | 625 | 638 | 543 | 625 | 120 | 467 | 27 | 1,275 | 1,275 | 135 | 1,098 | 164 | 61 | 992 | 57 | 1 |
| Vernacular ... | 78 | 672 | 622 | 510 | ... | 56 | 672 | 27 | 382 | 337 | 261 | ... | 213 | 160 | 105 | 1,034 | ... | 269 | 832 | ... | 11 | 924 | 99 | ... |
| For Girls. High Schools. ... English ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 12 | ... | 2 | 12 | 12 | 12 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vernacular .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Middle do ... English ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 90 | 97 | 82 | 90 | 3 | ... | 6 | 90 | 90 | 3 | ... | 90 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vernacular .. | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 6 | 4 | 19 | 22 | 18 | .. | ... | 19 | 7 | 25 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... | 25 | ... | ... |
| Primary Education. For Boys. ... English ... | 13 | 536 | 534 | 448 | 526 | 2 | 513 | 19 | 1,575 | 1,551 | 1,365 | 1,453 | 89 | 1,122 | 32 | 2,101 | 1,979 | 91 | 1,635 | 411 | 333 | 1,249 | 89 | 19 |
| Vernacular ... | 761 | 29,523 | 27,366 | 22,301 | ... | 207 | 29,475 | 62 | 3,595 | 3,359 | 2,714 | 178 | 915 | 2,624 | 823 | 33,118 | 178 | 1,122 | 32,099 | ... | 252 | 26,607 | 3,816 | 243 |
| For Girls. ... English ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 261 | 266 | 255 | 261 | ... | .. | 6 | 261 | 261 | ... | ... | 261 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Vernacular ... | 11 | 494 | 458 | 361 | ... | ... | 494 | 35 | 2,322 | 2,193 | 1,642 | 54 | ... | 2,322 | 46 | 2,816 | 54 | ... | 2,816 | ... | 367 | 2,287 | 157 | 25 |
| *Schools for Special or Technical Training.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineering School ... ... ... | 1 | 28 | 21 | 17 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 28 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 25 | 1 | ... |
| Medical School and Botanical Class .. ... | 2 | 39 | 28 | 28 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 39 | 39 | ... | ... | 7 | 3 | 28 | 1 | ... |
| Industrial School ... ... ... | 6 | 974 | 974 | 974 | 16 | ... | 958 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 974 | 16 | ... | 958 | ... | ... | 784 | 101 | 89 |
| Others ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 104 | 101 | 104 | 104 | ... | ... | 1 | 104 | 104 | ... | .. | 104 | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ..... | 893 | 33,287 | 30,955 | 25,425 | 1,634 | 284 | 33,096 | 188 | 9,370 | 8,924 | 7,293 | 3,143 | 1,474 | 6,997 | 1,087 | 42,657 | 4,777 | 1,758 | 40,099 | 1,142 | 1,051 | 35,757 | 4,330 | 377 |

3. *Return of Expenditure on Educational Establishments in Mysore for the official year* 1880—81.

| Class of Institution. | Expenditure. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Average Annual Cost of educating each Pupil. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government Institutions. | | | | | Aided Institutions. | | | | | Total Government Expenditure | Total Expenditure from Other Sources. | Grand Total of Expenditure. | Percentage on Total Expenditure. | Government Institutions. | | Aided Institutions. | | |
| | Provincial Revenues. | Local Rates or Cesses. | Fees. | Municipal Grants. | Total. | Provincial Revenues. | Endowments. | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. | | | | | Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | Total Cost. | Cost to Government. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| University Education. — Arts Colleges ... ... English ... | 21,310 | ... | 2,931 | ... | 21,319 | 1,410 | ... | 1,160 | ... | 2,570 | 22,720 | 1,160 | 23,880 | 6·10 | 215 4 0 | 185 10 4 | 321 4 0 | 176 4 0 | |
| Secondary Education. — Boys. — High Schools ... ... English ... | 15,637 | ... | 4,663 | 976 | 16,613 | 4,920 | 153 | 6,581 | 6,817 | 18,474 | 21,533 | 13,554 | 35,087 | 8·97 | 163 4 5 | 49 5 8 | 57 9 6 | 15 6 9 | |
| Vernacular ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 409 | ... | 47 | 524 | 971 | 400 | 571 | 971 | 0·24 | ... | ... | 26 15 7 | 11 1 9 | |
| Middle Schools ... English ... | 16,541 | ... | 6,949 | 1,044 | 17,585 | 6,594 | 405 | 7,323 | 9,812 | 24,134 | 24,179 | 17,570 | 41,749 | 1·67 | 29 1 0 | 17 9 3 | 38 7 8 | 10 8 0 | |
| Vernacular ... | ... | 12,066 | 558 | ... | 12,066 | 1,913 | 57 | 468 | 2,353 | 4,791 | 13,979 | 2,878 | 16,857 | 4·30 | 19 6 4 | 18 8 0 | 14 3 6 | 5 10 10 | |
| Girls. — High Schools .. ... English ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 550 | ... | 715 | ... | 1,265 | 550 | 715 | 1,265 | 0·30 | ... | ... | 105 6 8 | 45 13 4 | |
| Middle Schools ... do ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 2,118 | ... | 3,961 | 918 | 6,997 | 2,118 | 4,779 | 6,897 | 1·76 | ... | ... | 71 1 7 | 21 13 4 | |
| Vernacular ... | ... | 153 | .. | .. | 153 | 223 | ... | ... | 394 | 617 | 376 | 394 | 770 | 0·19 | 25 8 0 | 25 8 0 | 28 0 8 | 10 2 2 | |
| Primary Education. — For Boys ... ... English ... | 7,306 | ... | 3,033 | 251 | 7,557 | 7,436 | 31 | 7,803 | 10,435 | 25,285 | 14,993 | 17,849 | 32,842 | 8·39 | 14 2 5 | 8 7 6 | 16 4 4 | 4 12 7 | |
| Vernacular ... | ... | 1,05,231 | 4,613 | 481 | 1,05,715 | 9,971 | 287 | 1,742 | 10,145 | 22,145 | 1,15,686 | 12,174 | 1,27,860 | 32·69 | 3 13 9 | 3 10 6 | 6 9 6 | 2 15 6 | |
| For Girls ... ... English ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 2,942 | ... | 4,705 | 1,782 | 9,429 | 2,942 | 6,487 | 9,429 | 2·41 | .. | ... | 35 7 2 | 11 0 11 | |
| Vernacular ... | ... | 3,711 | 34 | ... | 3,711 | 7,905 | 96 | 402 | 11,750 | 20,153 | 11,616 | 12,248 | 23,864 | 6·10 | 8 2 3 | 8 1 0 | 9 3 0 | 3 9 8 | |
| *Schools for Special or Technical Training.*— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineering School ... ... ... | 4,892 | .. | 18 | ... | 4,892 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,892 | ... | 4,892 | 1·25 | 112 11 1 | 211 14 7 | ... | ... | |
| Medical and Botanical ... ... ... | 1,833 | ... | 55 | .. | 1,836 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,836 | ... | 1,836 | 0·46 | 65 9 1 | 63 9 8 | ... | ... | |
| Industrial ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Others ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 600 | ... | ... | 1,250 | 1,850 | 600 | 1,250 | 1,850 | 0·47 | ... | ... | 17 12 7 | 5 12 3 | |
| Direction ... ... ... ... ... | 16,872 | ... | ... | ... | 16,872 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,872 | ... | 16,872 | 4·30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Inspection ... ... ... ... ... | 12,716 | 9,562 | ... | ... | 22,278 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,278 | ... | 22,278 | 5·68 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Scholarships — Colleges ... ... ... | 1,345 | ... | ... | ... | 1,345 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,345 | ... | 1,345 | 0·34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Schools ... ... ... ... | 228 | ... | ... | ... | 228 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 228 | ... | 228 | 0·05 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Buildings ... ... ... ... ... | 1,705 | 1,975 | ... | ... | 2,980 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,980 | ... | 2,980 | 0·76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Endowments ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... | 11,753 | 5,523 | ... | ... | 17,276 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,276 | ... | 17,276 | 4·40 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ..... | 1,11,441 | 1,38,221 | 22,863 | 2,755 | 2,52,417 | 46,982 | 1,029 | 34,390 | 56,210 | 1,38,611 | 2,99,399 | 91,629 | 91,028 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

4. *Return showing the Result of prescribed Examination during the official year* 1880—81.

| Name of Examination. | Number of Institutions sending Examinees. | | | Number of Examinees. | | | | Number passed. | | | | Percentage of passed Scholars on total number on Rolls at the beginning of the year. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Government institutions. | Other Institutions. | Total. | Government Institutions. | Other Institutions. | Private Students. | Total | Government Institutions. | Other Institutions. | Private Students. | Total. | Government Institutions. | Other Institutions. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| ARTS COLLEGES. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Master of Arts ... ... ... ... ... .. ... .. | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | |
| Bachelor of Arts ... ... ... ... ... .. .. | 1 | ... | 1 | 13 | ... | ... | 13 | 6 | ... | ... | 6 | | | |
| First Arts ... ... ... ... ... .. .. .. | 1 | 3 | 4 | 27 | 6 | ... | 33 | 11 | 5 | ... | 16 | | | |
| SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matriculation ... ... ... ... { Boys ... ... | 9 | 10 | 19 | 89 | 84 | 9 | 182 | 41 | 70 | 9 | 120 | | | |
| { Girls .. ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | ... | 8 | . | 6 | .. | 6 | | | |
| Middle School Examination { Boys ... .. | 11 | 10 | 21 | 155 | 168 | 139 | 462 | 65 | 52 | 57 | 174 | | | |
| { Girls ... ... .. | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | 50 | ... | 50 | ... | 12 | ... | 12 | | | |
| Upper Primary School Examination... ... .. { Boys ... ... ... | 774 | 81 | 855 | 3,071 | 1,346 | ... | 4,417 | 2,052 | 370 | ... | 2,422 | | | |
| { Girls ... ... ... | 11 | 41 | 52 | 70 | 423 | ... | 493 | 34 | 104 | ... | 138 | | | |
| Lower Primary School Examination... ... ... { Boys ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,976 | 3,824 | . | 30,800 | 11,449 | 557 | ... | 12,006 | | | |
| { Girls ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 424 | 2,162 | . | 2,586 | 68 | 199 | ... | 267 | | | |

## IV. C. SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY.

1. *Annual Return in the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880—81.

| Name. | Objects. | Income. | | | | Members or Visitors. | | | | Registered or not. | When established. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | From Government. | Endowments. | Subscription. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Juvenile. | Total. | | |
| Bangalore Book Society ... | Literary ... ... ... | ... | ... | 3,812 | 3,812 | 101 | 1 | ... | 102 | Not. | 1845 |
| Bangalore Literary Union ... | Mutual improvement ... ... | ... | ... | 833 | 833 | 53 | ... | ... | 53 | ... | 1874 |
| Literary and Scientific Institute, Bangalore ... ... | Instruction ... ... | 600 | ... | 1,250 | 1,850 | 104 | ... | ... | 104 | ... | 1868 |
| Mutual Improvement Society, Bangalore ... ... | Mutual improvement ... ... | ... | ... | 267 | 267 | 33 | ... | ... | 33 | ... | 1867 |
| Mysore Government Museum, Bangalore ... ... | To illustrate the products and resources of Mysore... ... | 1,972 | ... | .. | 1,972 | 193,195 | 154,878 | ... | 348,073 | ... | 1865 |
| Richmond Town Pensioners' Library, Bangalore ... | General Instruction ... ... | ... | ... | 114 | 114 | 16 | 3 | ... | 19 | ... | 1858 |
| St. John's Library, Bangalore... | Do .. ... | ... | ... | 135 | 135 | 15 | 3 | ... | 18 | ... | 1849 |
| Hassan Reading Club ... | Mutual improvement... ... | ... | ... | 337 | 337 | 20 | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 1880 |
| Melkote Saraswati Bhandara ... | Public Sanskrit Library ... | ... | 106 | ... | 106 | 20 | ... | 20 | 40 | ... | 1874 |
| Mysore Literary Union ... | Reading Room, &c. ... ... | ... | ... | 986 | 986 | 62 | ... | ... | 62 | ... | 1878 |
| Shimoga Library and Reading Room ... ... | Mutual improvement ... ... | ... | ... | 372 | 372 | 18 | 6 | ... | 24 | ... | 1874 |
| Shimoga Union ... ... | Intellectual, social and moral improvement ... ... | ... | ... | 60 | 60 | 35 | ... | ... | 35 | ... | 1881 |

## IV. C. THE PRESS.

2. *Annual Return in the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880—81.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| District. | Name of Press. | Name of Proprietor. | Publications thereat. | |
| | | | Newspapers. | Periodicals. |
| Bangalore... | Albian Press ... ... | W. W. Gaunt... .. | | |
| Do | Baharul Islam Press ... | Mahomed Sherif ... | Mausurai-Mahomedi. | |
| Do | Chintamani Press ... | V. Subbaiya ... ... | ... | |
| Do | Chamraj Press... ... | Khasim Ghum... ... | Khasim-ul Akhbar. | |
| Do | Carton Press ... ... | Kent & Co. ... ... | ... | |
| Do | Central Jail Press ... | Mysore Government ... | ... | |
| Do | Catholic Mission Press ... | Catholic Bishop ... | ... | |
| Do | Daily Post Press ... | A. G. Houston ... | Daily Post. | |
| Do | Diamond Press... ... | Gurusami Naidu .. | Brahmo Gnana Bodhini. | |
| Do | Examiner Press ... | R. F. Hayes ... ... | Bangalore Examiner and Mysore Vrittanta Bodhani. | |
| Do | Firdusi Press ... ... | Hafiz Syed Mahomed ... | ... | |
| Do | Karnataka Press ... | T. C. Srinivasachariyar ... | Karnataka Prakasika. | |
| Do | Krishnaraj Vilasa Press ... | B. Narayan Chetti .. | ... | |
| Do | Mysore Government Press ... | Mysore Government ... | Mysore Gazette. | |
| Do | Mysore Book Depôt Press ... | V. B. Subbaiya ... | ... | |
| Do | Mutbe Mahomadi ... | Maulvi Abdul Khadar ... | ... | |
| Do | Spectator Press ... | Kent & Co. ... ... | Bangalore Spectator. ... | Bangalore Spectator Almanac. |
| Do | Vichara Darpana Press ... | K. Ramachetti... ... | ... | |
| Do | Victoria Press ... ... | V. Subbaiya ... ... | Karnataka Vagujjivini. | |
| Mysore ... | Jagan Mohini Press ... | Srinivasaiengar... ... | Mysore Star. | |
| Do | Vani Vilasa Press ... | P. Tirumalachar ... | ... | |

## V. STATISTICS OF LIFE.

### A. BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

*Deaths registered from different Causes in the Districts and Towns of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| No. | Districts and Towns. | Population according to Census of 1871. | Deaths registered. Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fevers. | Bowel-complaints. | Injuries. Suicide. Males. | Suicide. Females. | Wounding or Accident. | Snake-bite or killed by wild beasts. | Total. | All other Causes. | Total Deaths from all Causes. | Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 of Population. Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fevers. | Bowel-complaints. | Injuries. | All other Causes. | From all Causes. For the year. | Mean of previous two years. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Districts.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Bangalore ... ... ... | 736,722 | 4 | 82 | 5,470 | 563 | 4 | 7 | 123 | 24 | 158 | 3,726 | 10,003 | ·00 | 11 | 7·42 | ·76 | ·21 | 5·06 | 13·56 | 16·36 |
| 2 | Kolar ... ... ... | 586,988 | ... | 152 | 5,255 | 278 | 6 | 4 | 90 | 25 | 125 | 1,686 | 7,496 | ·00 | 26 | 8·96 | ·47 | ·21 | 2·87 | 12·77 | 22·83 |
| 3 | Tumkúr ... .. ... | 621,069 | 10 | 24 | 6,102 | 319 | 2 | 1 | 73 | 16 | 92 | 1,415 | 7,962 | ·02 | ·04 | 9·82 | ·51 | ·15 | 2·27 | 12·81 | 19·51 |
| 4 | Mysore ... ... ... | 869,664 | 10 | 451 | 9·636 | 1,058 | 6 | 4 | 124 | 42 | 176 | 3,179 | 14,490 | ·02 | ·52 | 11·08 | 1·21 | ·20 | 3·65 | 16·68 | 13·24 |
| 5 | Hassan .. ... .. | 656,859 | 1 | 157 | 7,114 | 643 | 6 | 6 | 62 | 59 | 133 | 1,579 | 9,627 | ·00 | ·24 | 10·83 | ·98 | ·20 | 2·40 | 14 65 | 14·45 |
| 6 | Shimoga ... ... ... | 427,942 | ... | 27 | 6,727 | 1,385 | 7 | 4 | 94 | 41 | 146 | 3,399 | 11,684 | .. | ·06 | 15·76 | 2·63 | ·29 | 6·97 | 23·93 | 20·80 |
| 7 | Kadur ... ... ... | 328,623 | ... | 19 | 4,187 | 828 | 2 | 2 | 90 | 18 | 112 | 1,211 | 6,357 | ... | ·06 | 12·74 | 2·51 | ·34 | 3·68 | 19 34 | 20·17 |
| 8 | Chitaldroog ... ... ... | 507,480 | . | 99 | 6,018 | 446 | 3 | 5 | 79 | 35 | 122 | 1,515 | 8,100 | . | 20 | 11 85 | ·87 | ·24 | 2·98 | 16·15 | 18·03 |
| | Total of Districts ..... | 4,794,749 | 25 | 991 | 50,509 | 5,520 | 36 | 33 | 735 | 260 | 1,064 | 17,710 | 75,219 | ·01 | 26 | 10·53 | 1 15 | ·22 | 3·69 | 15·81 | 17·89 |
| | Total of Towns . .. | 260,863 | ... | 44 | 2,491 | 421 | 6 | 7 | 71 | 5 | 89 | 958 | 4,003 | .. | ·17 | 9·55 | 1·61 | ·34 | 3·67 | 15·35 | 86 27 |
| | Total for the Province..... | 5,055,412 | 25 | 1,035 | 53,000 | 5,941 | 42 | 40 | 806 | 265 | 1,153 | 18,668 | 79,82. | ·01 | 20 | 10·48 | 1·17 | ·23 | 3 69 | 15 78 | 19·07 |

### V. A. *Concluded.*

| No. | Districts. | Deaths registered according to Age. Under 1 year. M. | Under 1 year. F. | 1 year under 6. M. | 1 year under 6. F. | 6 and under 12. M. | 6 and under 12. F. | 12 and under 20. M. | 12 and under 20. F. | 20 and under 30. M. | 20 and under 30. F. | 30 and under 40. M. | 30 and under 40. F. | 40 and under 50. M. | 40 and under 50. F. | 50 and under 60. M. | 50 and under 60. F. | 60 and upwards. M. | 60 and upwards. F. | Births registered. Number of births registered. M. | F. | Total. | Ratio of births per 1,000 of population. M | F. | Total. | Number of males born to every 100 females born. | Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of popula-tion. | Excess of deaths over births per 1,000 of popula-tion. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Bangalore ... ... ... | 1,515 | 1,277 | 418 | 353 | 403 | 357 | 436 | 542 | 728 | 928 | 699 | 635 | 616 | 524 | 479 | 452 | 574 | 568 | 8,333 | 7,941 | 16,274 | 10·05 | 9·59 | 19 64 | 104·94 | 5·75 | ... |
| 2 | Ko'ar ... ... ... | 620 | 485 | 136 | 146 | 320 | 283 | 325 | 410 | 578 | 699 | 532 | 496 | 683 | 599 | 457 | 421 | 365 | 291 | 4,091 | 3,858 | 7,949 | 6·61 | 6·23 | 12 84 | 106·04 | ·13 | ... |
| 3 | Tumkúr ... ... ... | 566 | 397 | 218 | 204 | 341 | 253 | 395 | 335 | 470 | 498 | 529 | 545 | 592 | 647 | 425 | 406 | 622 | 600 | 3,975 | 3,755 | 7,730 | 6 28 | 5·94 | 12·22 | 105·86 | . | ·52 |
| 4 | Mysore ... ... ... | 1,006 | 789 | 662 | 602 | 368 | 731 | 772 | 702 | 1,544 | 1,304 | 1,438 | 943 | 1,089 | 835 | 814 | 689 | 714 | 646 | 8,492 | 7,618 | 16,110 | 9·00 | 8·07 | 17·08 | 111·47 | ·17 | ... |
| 5 | Hassan ... ... ... | 701 | 502 | 396 | 366 | 444 | 342 | 619 | 454 | 1,056 | 918 | 918 | 649 | 657 | 444 | 423 | 284 | 848 | 244 | 5,194 | 4,761 | 9,955 | 7·77 | 7·12 | 14 89 | 109·08 | ·31 | ... |
| 6 | Shimoga ... ... ... | 1,164 | 1,033 | 387 | 390 | 450 | 416 | 430 | 584 | 955 | 1,284 | 976 | 685 | 812 | 516 | 582 | 448 | 379 | 351 | 6,967 | 6,697 | 13,664 | 13·68 | 13·41 | 27 38 | 104·03 | 3·64 | ... |
| 7 | Kadur ... ... ... | 472 | 408 | 207 | 168 | 257 | 242 | 337 | 347 | 651 | 765 | 592 | 442 | 414 | 305 | 271 | 231 | 160 | 132 | 3,166 | 3,110 | 6,276 | 9 49 | 9·31 | 18 79 | 101.83 | . . | ·44 |
| 8 | Chitaldroog ... ... | 604 | 521 | 183 | 162 | 410 | 364 | 456 | 447 | 869 | 1,065 | 682 | 554 | 499 | 468 | 359 | 320 | 262 | 225 | 4,818 | 4,539 | 9,357 | 9·07 | 8·54 | 17·60 | 106 15 | 1·74 | ... |
| 9 | Total for the Province .. | 6,588 | 5,412 | 2,594 | 2,391 | 3,493 | 2,988 | 3,771 | 3,821 | 6,631 | 7,481 | 6,456 | 4,952 | 5,357 | 4,342 | 3,813 | 3,251 | 3,424 | 3,037 | 45,036 | 42,279 | 87,315 | ... | ... | ... | 106·52 | 2·31 | ... |
| | Ratio for 1,000 living ..... | 67·88 | 55·27 | 6·64 | 5·95 | 8·00 | 7·60 | 9·39 | 8·30 | 13·87 | 14·85 | 12·76 | 10·70 | 24·95 | 21·86 | 31·41 | 29·02 | 64·66 | 58·74 | ... | ... | ... | 8·91 | 8 36 | 17·27 | ... | ... | ... |

## V. B. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

### 1. *Statement showing the Number of Dispensaries in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population of the Province according to Census of 1881. | Dispensaries. | Number open on 31st December. | Number opened during the year. | Number closed during the year. | Number open on the last day of the year. | Remarks. |
| 4,186,188 ... ... | 1st class ... ... ... | 8 | ... | ... | 8 | |
| | 2nd class ... ... ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | Tumkúr Dispensary transferred from 3rd to 2nd class. |
| | 3rd class ... ... ... | 12 | ... | ... | 12 | |
| | Total..... | 20 | ... | ... | 20 | |

### 2. *Statement showing the Number of In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the Hospitals and Dispensaries of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | 6 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | In-door Patients. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Out-door Patients. | | | | |
| | | | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | | h | | | | | a | b | c | d | |
| Number. | Name of Dispensary. | Of what Class. | Total treated during the year. | Number cured. | Number relieved. | Discharged otherwise. | Died. | Ratio of deaths per cent of total treated. | Number of beds available. | | Daily Average Number. | | | | | Number treated. | | | Average Daily Attendance. | Total Number of Patients treated, both In-door and Out-door. |
| | | | | | | | | | Male. | Female. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | | Attended personally. | Represented by friends. | Total treated. | | |
| 1 | Bowring Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Bangalore ... | 1st | 1,441 | 1,103 | 7 | 34 | 221 | 15·33 | 59 | 44 | 48·15 | 32·91 | 5·05 | 86·11 | | 12,580 | 12,245 | 24,825 | 150·58 | 26,266 |
| 2 | Pettah Dispensary, Bangalore ... | 3rd | 247 | 237 | ... | ... | 1 | 0·40 | 12 | ... | 11·00 | ... | ... | 11·00 | | 16,395 | 4,820 | 21,215 | 127·09 | 21,462 |
| 3 | Civil Dispensary, Closepet ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 7,517 | 1,679 | 9,196 | 75·85 | 9,196 |
| 4 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Kolar ... | 2nd | 140 | 136 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 5·60 | 6 | 4 | 6·20 | 4·80 | ·03 | 11·03 | | 5,812 | 1,517 | 7,329 | 6·39 | 7,469 |
| 5 | Civil Dispensary, Chiktaliapur ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 5,218 | 235 | 5,453 | 71·43 | 5,453 |
| 6 | Do Tumkúr ... | 2nd | 69 | 39 | 6 | 3 | 12 | 17·39 | 6 | 4 | 2·37 | 2·23 | 0·05 | 4·65 | | 3,371 | 1,971 | 5,342 | 44·89 | 5,411 |
| 7 | Do Kunigal ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 3,993 | 3,196 | 7,189 | 4·57 | 7,189 |
| 8 | Raja's Hospital and Dispensary, Mysore ... | 1st | 866 | 693 | 15 | 22 | 106 | 12·22 | 34 | 22 | 29·78 | 17·13 | 3·13 | 50·04 | | 11,696 | 3,898 | 15,594 | 117·03 | 16,460 |
| 9 | Civil Dispensary, Nanjangúd ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 1,727 | 300 | 2,027 | 21·48 | 2,027 |
| 10 | Do Hánsúr ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 3,399 | 980 | 4,379 | 50·93 | 4,379 |
| 11 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Hassan ... | 2nd | 77 | 49 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 10·38 | 5 | 3 | 5·50 | 2·25 | ·37 | 6·12 | | 4,470 | 1,700 | 5,970 | 49·99 | 6 047 |
| 12 | Civil Dispensary, Saklespur ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 3,308 | 1,362 | 4,670 | 30·86 | 4,670 |
| 13 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Shimoga ... | 1st | 327 | 256 | 29 | 4 | 38 | 11·62 | 17 | 15 | 12·04 | 7·19 | 2·49 | 21·72 | | 6,501 | 2,588 | 9,089 | 79·25 | 9,416 |
| 14 | Civil Dispensary, Ságar ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 2,135 | 1,515 | 3,650 | 20·4 | 3,650 |
| 15 | Do Tirthahalli ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 3,002 | 1,042 | 4,044 | 42·29 | 4,044 |
| 16 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Chitaldroog ... | 2nd | 112 | 60 | 20 | 8 | 15 | 13·39 | 6 | 4 | 7·75 | 4·00 | ·69 | 12·44 | | 5,286 | 2,984 | 8,250 | 114·11 | 8,362 |
| 17 | Civil Dispensary, Davangere ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 1,751 | 584 | 2,335 | 26·48 | 2,335 |
| 18 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Chikmagalur ... | 2nd | 216 | 164 | 16 | 1 | 22 | 10·18 | 6 | 6 | 6·51 | 4·12 | ·49 | 11·12 | | 4,965 | 2,119 | 6,984 | 77·20 | 7,200 |
| 19 | Civil Dispensary, Harihanpur... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 1,069 | 648 | 1,717 | 2·25 | 1,717 |
| 20 | Do Kadur ... | 3rd | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | 2,705 | 1,511 | 4,216 | 45·03 | 4,216 |
| | Total... | | 3,515 | 2,737 | 108 | 82 | 431 | 12·26 | 151 | 103 | 127·30 | 74·63 | 12·30 | 214·23 | | 106,580 | 46,804 | 153,474 | 1,285·57 | 156,989 |

## V. B. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

3. *Statement showing the Diseases of the In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the Hospitals and Dispensaries of the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| No. | Name of Dispensary. | Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Total number of in-door and out-door patients treated in each Dispensary. | Operations. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | General Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Local Diseases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Order A. Febrile or Zymotic Diseases. | | | | Order B. Constitutional Diseases. | | | | | | | Ophthalmia. | Inflammation of the external ear. | Goitre. | Respiratory affections. | Heart Diseases. | Dysentery. | Diarrhœa. | Worms. | Liver Diseases. | Spleen Diseases. | Gonorrhœa and its complications. | Abscess, boils and whitlow. | Skin Diseases. | Ulcer. | Labor premature, natural and difficult. | Other Local Diseases. | Debility and old age. | Poisons and poisoned wounds. | Injuries. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Small-Pox. | Cholera. | Malarious fever, ague and remittent. | Other diseases of this order. | Rheumatic affections. | Syphilitic affections. | Scrofula. | Anæmia. | Leprosy. | Phthisis. | Dropsy. | Other diseases of this order. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Major. | Minor. |
| 1 | Bowring Civil Hospital and Dispensary ... | 3 | ... | 3,631 | 731 | 1,238 | 384 | 53 | 92 | 2 | 18 | 94 | 32 | 735 | 609 | 6 | 1,732 | 33 | 480 | 694 | 1,079 | 65 | 160 | 372 | 853 | 2,010 | 3,508 | 37 | 5,625 | 304 | 22 | 1,664 | 26,266 | 54 | 557 |
| 2 | Pettah Civil Dispensary ... | 3 | ... | 3,105 | 214 | 872 | 289 | 70 | 76 | 16 | ... | 40 | 11 | 725 | 498 | ... | 895 | ... | 112 | 187 | 1,225 | 11 | 157 | 137 | 1,925 | 3,115 | 2,161 | 5 | 4,373 | 38 | 106 | 1,118 | 21,462 | 11 | 487 |
| 3 | Civil Dispensary, Closepet ... | 4 | ... | 2,869 | 23 | 345 | 73 | 4 | 5 | ... | 6 | 2 | 22 | 497 | 249 | ... | 334 | 2 | 59 | 211 | 116 | 10 | 48 | 76 | 153 | 705 | 1,078 | 1 | 2,006 | 42 | 8 | 251 | 9,196 | ... | 58 |
| 4 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Kolar ... | ... | ... | 1,030 | 9 | 362 | 62 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 1 | 1,312 | 199 | ... | 344 | ... | 163 | 158 | 161 | ... | 63 | 122 | 261 | 601 | 651 | 2 | 1,605 | 122 | ... | 244 | 7,489 | 2 | 96 |
| 5 | Civil Dispensary, Chikballapur ... | ... | ... | 1,089 | 49 | 190 | 43 | 16 | 34 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 7 | 789 | 127 | ... | 146 | 1 | 23 | 45 | 87 | 16 | 69 | 29 | 110 | 229 | 245 | 5 | 1,809 | 45 | 22 | 128 | 5,453 | 3 | 85 |
| 6 | ,, Tumkúr ... | ... | ... | 1,023 | 49 | 228 | 82 | 18 | 25 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 2 | 223 | 81 | ... | 246 | 6 | 73 | 146 | 274 | 17 | 59 | 87 | 130 | 354 | 696 | 15 | 1,333 | 75 | 20 | 195 | 5,411 | 4 | 53 |
| 7 | ,, Kunigal ... | ... | ... | 2,011 | 72 | 58 | 38 | 40 | 29 | ... | 5 | 13 | 4 | 69 | 27 | ... | 252 | ... | 307 | 248 | 247 | 5 | 30 | 55 | 249 | 764 | 1,676 | ... | 848 | 1 | 25 | 116 | 7,189 | 1 | 68 |
| 8 | Raja's Hospital and Dispensary, Mysore ... | ... | ... | 3,022 | 297 | 945 | 238 | 16 | 11 | 6 | 10 | 38 | 16 | 331 | 361 | ... | 885 | ... | 258 | 337 | 799 | 9 | 128 | 99 | 666 | 2,095 | 1,126 | 3 | 4,068 | 244 | ... | 471 | 16,460 | 36 | 322 |
| 9 | Civil Dispensary, Nanjangúd ... | ... | ... | 341 | 27 | 150 | 17 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 42 | ... | 42 | ... | 39 | 31 | 42 | 6 | 53 | 24 | 57 | 247 | 400 | .. | 365 | 20 | 5 | 74 | 2,027 | ... | 30 |
| 10 | ,, Húnsúr ... | ... | ... | 1,637 | 34 | 152 | 29 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 30 | 69 | ... | 245 | ... | 108 | 129 | 155 | 6 | 68 | 45 | 98 | 264 | 218 | ... | 896 | 38 | 8 | 113 | 4,379 | 2 | 48 |
| 11 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Hassan ... | ... | ... | 1,189 | 14 | 204 | 36 | 12 | 14 | ... | 1 | 14 | 11 | 105 | 131 | ... | 508 | .. | 71 | 167 | 403 | 10 | 81 | 58 | 200 | 459 | 542 | 1 | 1,553 | 42 | 1 | 218 | 6,047 | 3 | 24 |
| 12 | Civil Dispensary, Saklespur ... | ... | ... | 1,107 | 58 | 228 | 31 | 4 | 31 | 2 | 2 | 14 | ... | ... | 34 | ... | 242 | ... | 51 | 61 | 343 | 11 | 42 | 44 | 58 | 636 | 444 | 1 | 1,060 | 38 | ... | 128 | 4,670 | ... | 60 |
| 13 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Shimoga ... | 2 | ... | 1,626 | 51 | 312 | 85 | 23 | 70 | 7 | 9 | 39 | 11 | 470 | 99 | ... | 593 | 6 | 205 | 218 | 711 | 33 | 71 | 51 | 242 | 1,095 | 933 | 17 | 1,923 | 95 | 4 | 416 | 9,416 | 1 | 103 |
| 14 | Civil Dispensary, Ságar ... | ... | ... | 683 | 5 | 125 | 31 | 4 | 13 | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 13 | 51 | ... | 195 | ... | 46 | 75 | 834 | 2 | 62 | 46 | 38 | 517 | 221 | 3 | 518 | 47 | 4 | 112 | 3,650 | ... | 10 |
| 15 | ,, Tírthahalli ... | ... | ... | 729 | 26 | 146 | 38 | 3 | 66 | ... | 1 | 11 | 2 | 58 | 51 | ... | 283 | ... | 50 | 78 | 396 | 4 | 28 | 76 | 111 | 543 | 222 | ... | 928 | 47 | 2 | 147 | 4,044 | ... | 43 |
| 16 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Chitaldroog ... | ... | ... | 2,145 | 193 | 331 | 12 | 3 | 293 | ... | 7 | 12 | 2 | 534 | 49 | ... | 581 | 1 | 84 | 219 | 409 | 17 | 276 | 29 | 137 | 440 | 656 | 3 | 1,691 | 74 | 5 | 154 | 8,362 | 3 | 43 |
| 17 | Civil Dispensary, Davangere ... | ... | ... | 491 | ... | 119 | 17 | ... | 31 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 120 | 12 | ... | 93 | ... | 10 | 20 | 173 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 39 | 239 | 466 | ... | 408 | 1 | ... | 46 | 2,335 | ... | 3 |
| 18 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Chikmagalur ... | ... | ... | 1,744 | 38 | 273 | 90 | 7 | 29 | 4 | 9 | 25 | 11 | 71 | 74 | ... | 433 | ... | 142 | 188 | 324 | 16 | 103 | 124 | 197 | 674 | 555 | 5 | 1,715 | 175 | 5 | 189 | 7,200 | ... | 80 |
| 19 | Civil Dispensary, Hariharpur ... | ... | ... | 938 | ... | 34 | 18 | .. | 66 | 1 | ... | 21 | 2 | 13 | 14 | ... | 61 | ... | 90 | 24 | 21 | 1 | 34 | 21 | 23 | 125 | 84 | ... | 81 | 8 | ... | 37 | 1,717 | ... | 30 |
| 20 | Kadur ... | 2 | ... | 1,092 | 21 | 253 | 71 | 6 | 47 | ... | 7 | 12 | 22 | 53 | 45 | ... | 224 | ... | 69 | 45 | 41 | 18 | 216 | 107 | 129 | 417 | 535 | ... | 573 | 111 | 1 | 99 | 4,216 | ... | 23 |
| | Total..... | 14 | ... | 31,493 | 1,911 | 6,565 | 1,656 | 292 | 953 | 45 | 85 | 407 | 165 | 6,165 | 2,822 | 6 | 8,335 | 49 | 2,440 | 3,261 | 7,831 | 269 | 1,764 | 1,621 | 5,676 | 15,529 | 16,352 | 96 | 33,467 | 1,562 | 288 | 5,920 | 156,988 | 120 | 2,178 |

## V. B. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

### 3a. *Statement showing the Results of the Major Surgical Operations performed in the Hospitals and Dispensaries of the Province of Mysore for the year* 1880.

| Nature of Operations. | Remaining on 31st December. | Performed during the year. | Total. | Results. Cured. | Relieved. | Discharged otherwise. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ***Bowring Civil Hospital.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Amputation of right index finger | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | Surgeon-Major J. Houston. |
| Craniotomy | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Honorary Surgeon Pereira. |
| Removal of cancerous breast | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | Dr. Houston. |
| Opened large abscess | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | Hon Surgeon Pereira. |
| Removal of forearm at the elbow joint | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dr. Houston. |
| Removal of phalanges of middle ring and little fingers with the head of metacarpal bone of the middle finger | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Chopart's operation on foot | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Removal of great toe at tarso metatarsal articulation and phalanges of 2nd toe | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Abscess of liver 36 oz of pus drawn off by aspirator | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | .. | 1 | ... | Do |
| Compound dislocation of ankle joint. Reduced | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Hon. Surgeon Pereira. |
| Foreign body in Œsophagus dislodged by probang | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dr. Houston. |
| Calculus Vesicæ Lithrotrity | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Paracentesis abdominis | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | Do |
| Removed putrid fœtus | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Hon. Surgeon Pereira. |
| Elephantiasis of the scrotum. Removed | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dr. Houston. |
| Abnormal presentation of fœtus (hand) turned | ... | 8 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | Hon. Surgeon Pereira. |
| Cancer of breast removed | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dr. Houston. |
| Retained Placenta, removed | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Hon. Surgeon Pereira. |
| Partus delivered by forceps | ... | 6 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | Do |
| Vulnus abdominis with protrusion, returned | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | Do |
| Dislocations 2 of elbow and 1 of shoulder joint, reduced | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | Do |
| Fistula and stricture Perineal section | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | Dr. Houston. |
| Caries removed | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Necrosis of Tibia gouged | ... | 4 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Removal of tumors of forearm thigh face, and neck | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | Do |
| Amputation of thigh to (2) of leg (1) | ... | 3 | 3 | .. | ... | ... | ... | 3 | Do |
| Hypertrophy of labia clitoris, and removal | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | Do |
| ***Pettah Civil Dispensary.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Extirpation of eye ball | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Surgeon-Major J. Henderson. |
| Tumor on nates removed | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Luxation of Hip 2, shoulder 2 and elbow 3 reduced | ... | 7 | 7 | 5 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | Dr. Henderson and Asstt. Apothy. Arnold. |
| Dislocation of jaw reduced | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Asstt. Apothecary Arnold. |
| Craniotomy (Difficult labor) | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dr. Henderson. |
| ***Civil Dispensary, Kolar.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Dislocation of elbow joint 2 reduced | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Assistant Apothecary C. Hellein. |
| ***Civil Dispensary, Chikballapur.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Dislocation reduced | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1st Class H. A. C. Munisami Mudlr. |
| ***Civil Dispensary, Tumkûr.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Compd. Fracture of leg Flap operation above the knee | .. | 1 | 1 | ... | .. | ... | 1 | ... | Assistant Apothecary A. Smith. |
| Craniotomy (Difficult labor) | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Extraction by forceps | .. | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | .. | 1 | ... | Do |
| Removal of putrid fœtus | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| ***Civil Dispensary, Kunigal.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Dislocation of lower jaw reduced | .. | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2nd Class H. A. Rangasami Pille. |
| ***Civil Hospital, Mysore*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Extraction of Lens | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | 1 | Surgeon-Major T. J. McGann. |
| Excision of elbow joint | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | .. | . | Do |
| Puncture of eye ball | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Do Asstt. Apothecary Costello. |
| For Cicatrices | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Dr. McGann. |
| Amputation of great toe | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Operation of Ves; Vul; Fistula | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Amputation above elbow joint | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Evisceration | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dr. McGann and Mr. Costello. |
| Operation for Imperforate anus | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | Dr. McGann. |
| Dislocation of shoulder joint reduced | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | .. | .. | Do |
| Urethrotomy | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do and Surgeon H. Benson. |
| Operation for harelip | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do and Mr. Costello. |
| Iridectomy | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dr. McGann. |
| Delivery by forceps | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | Dr. Henson. |
| Removal of Clitoris | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Excision of eye ball | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Removal of necrosed bone | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | Dr. McGann. |
| Reduction of dislocated hip joint | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Apothecary Costello. |
| Trephined skull | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Dr McGann. |
| Removal of tumor | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Extraction of Lens (traumatic Cataract) | ... | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Tapped liver cyst | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Removal of penis | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Do of fingers and carpal bones | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| Delivery by forceps | ... | 1 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | 1 | ... | Apothecary Costello. |
| ***Civil Dispensary, Hunsûr.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Amputation (lower third) of right forearm | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | ... | ... | ... | 1st Class H. A. Rajagopal Mudaliar. |
| Excision of tumor | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Do |
| ***Civil Hospital, Hassan.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Amputation of glans Penis | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Civil Surgeon J. W. Lincoln. |
| Removal of Medullary cancer of arm | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | Do |
| Do of non malignant tumor of vagina | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | Do |
| ***Civil Hospital, Shimoga.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Tumor (Adenoid of breast) removed | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Surgeon P. H. Benson. |
| ***Civil Dispensary, Chitaldroog.*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Incision for large palmar and plantar abscess | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | Assistant Apothecary W. J. McFarland. |
| Total..... | 10 | 110 | 120 | 85 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 10 | |

## V. B. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

*4. Statement showing the Classes and Sexes of the In-door and Out-door Patients treated in the Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Province of Mysore during the year 1880.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | 4 | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Number. | Name of Dispensary. | Total treated during the year. | | | | Classes. | | | | | | | Daily Attendance. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | *a* | *b* | *c* | *d* | *e* | *f* | *g* | Average Number. | | | | Ratio per cent of— | | | |
| | | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | Europeans. | Eurasians. | Hindus. | Musalmans. | ... | ... | Other Classes. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. | Men. | Women. | Children. | Total. |
| 1 | Bowring Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Bangalore ... | 11,250 | 6,373 | 8,643 | 26,266 | 613 | 2,733 | 7,908 | 9,447 | ... | ... | 6,465 | 112·20 | 67·94 | 56·55 | 236·69 | 42 83 | 24·27 | 32·90 | 100·00 |
| 2 | Pettah Civil Dispensary, Bangalore ... .. .. | 11,088 | 5,559 | 4,815 | 21.462 | ... | 313 | 10,250 | 5 676 | ... | ... | 4,623 | 75·00 | 37·00 | 23·00 | 138·00 | 51·67 | 22·60 | 22 43 | 100·00 |
| 3 | Civil Dispensary, Closepet . ... ... ... | 4,671 | 2,154 | 2,371 | 9,196 | 23 | 55 | 5,222 | 2,943 | .. | ... | 953 | 40·16 | 15·32 | 20·37 | 75·85 | 50·79 | 23·43 | 25·78 | 100·00 |
| 4 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Kolar ... ... ... | 3,807 | 1,617 | 2,065 | 7,489 | 1 | 275 | 4,670 | 2,543 | ... | ... | ... | 42·00 | 18·70 | 19·63 | 80·33 | 50·83 | 21·59 | 27·58 | 100·00 |
| 5 | Civil Dispensary, Chikballapur ... ... .. .. | 2,686 | 1,255 | 1,511 | 5,453 | 3 | 27 | 4,288 | 857 | ... | ... | 278 | 34·13 | 18 90 | 17·50 | 71·43 | 49 26 | 23 04 | 27·70 | 100·00 |
| 6 | Do Tumkúr ... ... ... ... | 3,070 | 996 | 1,345 | 5,411 | 38 | 139 | 2,287 | 2,056 | ... | ... | 891 | 29·78 | 9 55 | 10·18 | 49 51 | 54·73 | 18·40 | 24·87 | 100·00 |
| 7 | Do Kunigal . ... ... ... | 4,717 | 1,953 | 519 | 7,189 | 44 | 11 | 4,666 | 2839 | ... | ... | 119 | 30·25 | 12 91 | 2·41 | 45·57 | 65·61 | 27·17 | 7·22 | 100·00 |
| 8 | Raja's Hospital and Dispensary, Mysore ... ... ... | 7,631 | 4,606 | 4,223 | 16,460 | 316 | 596 | 5,648 | 7,982 | ... | ... | 2,918 | 83 46 | 49·69 | 34·52 | 167·67 | 46 36 | 27·98 | 25 06 | 100·00 |
| 9 | Civil Dispensary, Nanjangúd ... .. ... .. | 1,362 | 365 | 330 | 2,027 | 2 | ... | 1,735 | 271 | ... | ... | 219 | 14·00 | 3 75 | 3·73 | 21·48 | 67·15 | 18·05 | 14·80 | 100·00 |
| 10 | Do Húnsúr ... ... ... .. | 2,171 | 1,033 | 1,175 | 4,379 | 30 | 222 | 1,570 | 1,924 | ... | ... | 633 | 25 10 | 13·10 | 12·76 | 50·96 | 49·58 | 25·50 | 26 83 | 100·00 |
| 11 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Hassan ... ... ... | 3,184 | 1,023 | 1,840 | 6.047 | 160 | 47 | 3,028 | 2,170 | ... | ... | 642 | 30 28 | 9·83 | 12·94 | 53·11 | 52·65 | 18·92 | 30·43 | 100·00 |
| 12 | Civil Dispensary, Saklespur .. ... ... ... | 2,693 | 1,039 | 938 | 4,670 | 48 | 95 | 2,941 | 1,243 | ... | ... | 343 | 17·15 | 6 56 | 6·79 | 30 50 | 57·87 | 22 25 | 20·08 | 100·00 |
| 13 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Shimoga ... .. ... | 6,217 | 1,291 | 1,908 | 9,416 | 106 | 283 | 4,993 | 2,082 | ... | .. | 1,962 | 57·71 | 19·59 | 25·47 | 101·77 | 66·03 | 13·70 | 20·27 | 100·00 |
| 14 | Civil Dispensary, Ságar . ... ... ... ... | 2,053 | 564 | 1,033 | 3,650 | 1 | 2 | 2,478 | 470 | ... | ... | 699 | 10·94 | 3·65 | 5·55 | 20·14 | 56·25 | 18·45 | 28·30 | 100·00 |
| 15 | Do Tirthahalli ... .. ... | 2,236 | 757 | 1,051 | 4,044 | 10 | ... | 3,679 | 252 | ... | ... | 103 | 23·78 | 8·68 | 10·43 | 42·89 | 55·29 | 18·72 | 25·99 | 100·00 |
| 16 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Chitaldrog ... .. | 4,126 | 1,588 | 2,648 | 8,362 | 22 | 104 | 4,912 | 3,297 | ... | ... | 7 | 73·51 | 24·76 | 28·27 | 126 55 | 49·34 | 18 99 | 31.67 | 100·00 |
| 17 | Civil Dispensary, Davangere ... ... ... ... | 1,149 | 435 | 751 | 2,335 | ... | 3 | 1,721 | 611 | ... | ... | ... | 14·25 | 4·16 | 8·07 | 26·48 | 49·20 | 18·63 | 32·17 | 100·00 |
| 18 | Civil Hospital and Dispensary, Chikmagalur ... ... | 3,956 | 1,573 | 1,671 | 7,200 | 197 | 424 | 2,976 | 2,495 | ... | ... | 1,113 | 48·04 | 21·96 | 18·52 | 88·32 | 54·94 | 21·85 | 23·21 | 100·00 |
| 19 | Civil Dispensary, Haribarpur ... ... ... | 836 | 451 | 4 0 | 1,717 | 11 | 60 | 970 | 532 | .. | ... | 144 | 19·50 | 5·00 | 8·20 | 27·70 | 48·89 | 26·27 | 25·01 | |
| 20 | Do Kadur ... ... ... ... | 2,527 | 926 | 763 | 4,216 | 14 | 17 | 3,862 | 326 | ... | ... | 57 | 23·98 | 11·70 | 9·88 | 45·04 | 53 94 | 21·97 | 16 09 | 100·00 |
| | Total..... | 81,480 | 35,559 | 40,009 | 156,989 | 1,634 | 5,396 | 79,364 | 48,566 | ... | ... | 22,109 | 808·21 | 382·71 | 429·07 | 1,499·99 | 51·87 | 22·64 | 25·49 | 100·00 |

## V. B. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

5. *Statement showing the Income and Expenditure on account of the Hospitals and Dispensaries in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | |

6. *Statement shewing the Diseases treated and the Deaths from each class of Disease in*

| | Number of each Disease | | |

DISPENSARIES.

*the Dispensaries and Hospitals, &c., in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880.

| Number treated. | | | | | Deaths from each Disease. | | | | |

| | Number of each Disease | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fever, Intermittent. | " Remittent. | " Continued. | " Typhoid. | Apoplexy. | Dysentery. | Diarrhœa. | Hepatitis. | Spleen Disease. | Respiratory Disease. | Pethisis Laryngalis. | Dropsy. | Scurvy. | Rheumatism. | Venereal Diseases. |
| **KADUR DISTRICT.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **11. *Civil Dispensary, Chikmagalur.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 135 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 11 | 27 | 5 | 2 | 39 | 1 | 2 | ... | 17 | 50 |
| Native do | | | 1,550 | 14 | 16 | ... | ... | 131 | 141 | 11 | 101 | 394 | 8 | 23 | ... | 256 | 164 |
| In-door do | | | 84 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 11 | ... | 6 | 8 | 3 | 12 | ... | 5 | 28 |
| Out-door do | | | 1,651 | 13 | 18 | 1 | ... | 130 | 157 | 16 | 97 | 425 | 6 | 13 | ... | 268 | 186 |
| **12. *Civil Dispensary, Hariharpur.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 34 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Native do | | | 827 | 5 | 72 | ... | ... | 85 | 24 | .. | 33 | 58 | .. | 21 | ... | 34 | 39 |
| In-door do | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Out door do | | | 861 | 5 | 72 | ... | ... | 90 | 24 | 1 | 34 | 61 | ... | 21 | ... | 34 | 39 |
| **13. *Civil Dispensary, Kadur.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 15 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Native do | | | 2 | 1,000 | 76 | .. | .. | 69 | 44 | 17 | 215 | 229 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 253 | 178 |
| In-door do | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Out-door do | | 2 | 1,015 | ... | 77 | .. | .. | 69 | 45 | 18 | 216 | 224 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 253 | 178 |
| CHITALDROOG DISTRICT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **14. *Civil Dispensary, Chitaldroog.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 25 | .. | 9 | ... | ... | 2 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 17 | .. | ... | ... | 2 | ... |
| Native do | | | 2,111 | 9 | 89 | ... | ... | 82 | 211 | 7 | 274 | 564 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 329 | 41 |
| In-door do | | | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 |
| Out-door do | | | 2,131 | 9 | 98 | ... | ... | 82 | 216 | 9 | 278 | 575 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 328 | 40 |
| **15. *Civil Dispensary, Davangere.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 2 | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Native do | | | 485 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 10 | 20 | 9 | 16 | 93 | ... | 2 | ... | 119 | 19 |
| In-door do | | | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Out-door do | | | 487 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 10 | 20 | 9 | 16 | 93 | ... | 2 | ... | 119 | 19 |
| ASHTAGRAM DIVISION. MYSORE DISTRICT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **16. *Raja's Hospital, Mysore.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 430 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 85 | 4 | ... | 43 | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 5 |
| Native do | | | 2,564 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 232 | 252 | 5 | 128 | 84 | 11 | 38 | ... | 903 | 223 |
| In-door do | | | 114 | .. | ... | ... | ... | 45 | 54 | 2 | 8 | 49 | 7 | 18 | ... | 40 | 41 |
| Out-door do | | | 2,880 | 28 | ... | ... | ... | 213 | 285 | 7 | 120 | 836 | 4 | 20 | ... | 905 | 197 |
| **17 *Civil Dispensary, Húnsúr.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 24 | 1 | 2 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 3 |
| Native do | | | 1,574 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 105 | 5 | 66 | 221 | ... | 22 | ... | 149 | 26 |
| In-door do | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Out-door do | | | 1,637 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 108 | 129 | 6 | 68 | 245 | ... | 22 | ... | 152 | 29 |
| **18. *Civil Dispensary, Nanjangúd.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Native do | | | 306 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 31 | 2 | 53 | 43 | 1 | 7 | .. | 150 | 42 |
| In-door do | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Out-door do | | | 308 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | 39 | 31 | 2 | 53 | 43 | 1 | 7 | ... | 150 | 42 |
| HASSAN DISTRICT. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **19. *Civil Dispensary, Hassan.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 52 | ... | .. | 1 | ... | 6 | 12 | 1 | ... | 30 | .. | 1 | ... | 4 | 12 |
| Native do | | | 1,135 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 65 | 15 | 9 | 81 | 478 | 1 | 13 | ... | 200 | 77 |
| In-door do | | | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 8 | ... | 2 | ... | .. | 3 |
| Out-door do | | | 1,182 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 70 | 163 | 9 | 79 | 505 | 1 | 12 | .. | 204 | 86 |
| **20. *Civil Dispensary, Saklespur.*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Patients | | | 49 | 3 | 2 | . | ... | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 18 | . | 1 | ... | 10 | 2 |
| Native do | | | 998 | 57 | 41 | ... | ... | 45 | 59 | 3 | 40 | 224 | 2 | 18 | ... | 218 | 29 |
| In-door do | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Out-door do | | | 1,047 | 60 | 43 | ... | ... | 51 | 61 | 4 | 42 | 242 | 2 | 14 | ... | 238 | 31 |
| Total European Patients | | | 1,567 | 10 | 40 | 3 | 1 | 280 | 342 | 54 | 26 | 747 | 3 | 8 | ... | 257 | 133 |
| Do Native do | | 414 | 25,026 | 311 | 1,357 | 1 | 7 | 2,010 | 2,919 | 170 | 1,738 | 7,588 | 82 | 899 | 7 | 6,308 | 2,307 |
| Do of Both do | | 14 | 29,593 | 321 | 1,397 | 4 | 8 | 2,440 | 3,261 | 224 | 1,764 | 8,335 | 85 | 407 | 7 | 6,565 | 2,440 |
| Do In-door do | | 3 | 434 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 130 | 187 | 11 | 33 | 198 | 26 | 68 | ... | 130 | 228 |
| Do Out-door do | | 11 | 23,159 | 317 | 1,390 | 3 | 1 | 2,340 | 3,074 | 213 | 1,731 | 8,137 | 59 | 339 | 7 | 6,435 | 2,212 |

DISPENSARIES.—*Statement* 6—*Concluded.*

| treated. | | | | | Deaths from each Disease. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eye Diseases. | Abscess and Ulcers. | Wounds and Accidents. | All other Causes. | Total. | Cholera. | Small-pox. | Fever, Intermittent. | ,, Remittent. | ,, Continued. | ,, Typhoid. | Apoplexy. | Dysentery. | Diarrhœa. | Hepatitis. | Spleen Disease. | Bronchitis do. | Phthisis Pulmonalis. | Dropsy. | Scurvy, Rheumatism. | Venereal Diseases. | Eye Diseases. | Abscess and Ulcers. | Wounds and Accidents. | All other Causes. | Total. | | | | |
| 1 | 33 | 14 | 276 | 616 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 70 | 611 | 180 | 2,914 | 6,584 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 22 | | | | |
| 2 | 17 | 11 | 66 | 216 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 22 | | | | |
| 69 | 627 | 183 | 3,124 | 6,984 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 2 | 9 | 1 | 15 | 71 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 11 | 98 | 36 | 303 | 1,646 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 13 | 107 | 37 | 318 | 1,717 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| 1 | ... | 1 | 9 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 52 | 664 | 99 | 1,271 | 4,185 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 53 | 664 | 100 | 1,280 | 4,216 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| 8 | ... | ... | 50 | 126 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 545 | 724 | 154 | 3,075 | 8,236 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 8 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 12 | 28 | | | | |
| ... | 15 | 5 | 86 | 112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 15 | | | | |
| 553 | 709 | 149 | 3,059 | 8,250 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 13 | | | | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 120 | 474 | 46 | 915 | 2,332 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 120 | 475 | 46 | 915 | 2,335 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| 10 | 43 | 31 | 194 | 912 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 321 | 1,750 | 440 | 7,811 | 15,548 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 27 | ... | ... | 23 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 29 | 106 | | | | |
| 8 | 55 | 47 | 373 | 866 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 27 | ... | ... | 23 | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 29 | 106 | | | | |
| 329 | 1,737 | 434 | 7,827 | 15,594 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| .. | 8 | 6 | 113 | 252 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | | | | |
| 30 | 308 | 107 | 1,411 | 4,127 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 16 | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 30 | 316 | 113 | 1,524 | 4,379 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 17 | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 22 | 427 | 74 | 795 | 2,025 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 22 | 427 | 74 | 795 | 2,027 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | | | | |
| 2 | 10 | 1 | 75 | 207 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | | | | |
| 103 | 782 | 218 | 2,572 | 5,840 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 6 | 15 | | | | |
| ... | 13 | 10 | 33 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 8 | | | | |
| 105 | 728 | 209 | 2,614 | 5,970 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 8 | | | | |
| ... | 4 | 4 | 39 | 143 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 7 | | | | |
| 17 | 498 | 124 | 2,159 | 4,527 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | |
| 17 | 502 | 128 | 2,198 | 4,670 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 7 | | | | |
| 76 | 324 | 194 | 3,005 | 7,020 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 10 | | | | |
| 6,178 | 20,879 | 5,876 | 63,592 | 149,989 | ... | ... | 16 | 6 | 8 | ... | 4 | 48 | 93 | 4 | ... | 66 | 20 | 34 | ... | 2 | 5 | ... | 29 | 164 | 515 | | | | |
| 6,254 | 21,203 | 6,070 | 66,597 | 156,989 | ... | ... | 16 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 43 | 96 | 4 | ... | 66 | 21 | 36 | ... | 2 | 5 | ... | 29 | 26 | 166 | 525 | | | |
| 28 | 346 | 296 | 1,830 | 3,515 | ... | ... | 7 | 1 | 3 | . | 3 | 38 | 90 | 2 | ... | 53 | 15 | 30 | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | 27 | 21 | 134 | 431 | | | |
| 6,228 | 20,857 | 5,774 | 65,267 | 153,474 | ... | ... | 9 | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | 6 | 2 | ... | 13 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 5 | 32 | 94 | | | |

## V. C. VACCINATION.

1. *Statement showing Particulars of Vaccination in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880—81.

| No. | | Circles and Districts. | Population of District according to Census of 1871. | Average Population per square mile. | Average Number of Vaccinators employed throughout the Season. | Total number of persons vaccinated. | | | Average No. of persons vaccinated by each Vaccinator. | Primary Vaccination. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of successful cases. | | Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population. | Average Annual Number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years. | | Average Annual Number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-vaccination. | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | No. | Ratio per 1,000. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Under 1 year. | Over 1 and under 6 years. | Total of all ages. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | |
| | | | | | | M. | F. | T. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nundydroog Div. | 1 | Bangalore District ... ... | 828,354 | 284·3 | 12 | 9,114 | 5,645 | 14,759 | 1,229 | 14,178 | 2,476 | 6,026 | 9,861 | 581 | 324 | 69·55 | 55·76 | 12·79 | 9,567 | 11·55 | 460 | ·49 | |
| | 2 | Kolar do ... ... | 618,954 | 240·2 | 11 | 7,604 | 5,953 | 13,557 | 1,232 | 14,52 | 2,005 | 6,882 | 10,041 | 28 | 20 | 74·06 | 71·42 | 16·25 | 10,152·2 | 23·8 | 248·6 | ·5 | |
| | 3 | Tumkúr do ... ... | 632,259 | 175·3 | 10 | 7,143 | 4,921 | 12,064 | 1,206·4 | 12,036 | 1,606 | 7,357 | 9,563 | 28 | 17 | 79·47 | 60·71 | 15·15 | 10,342·8 | 25·05 | 137·4 | ·33 | |
| | | Total..... | 2,079,547 | 233·27 | 33 | 23,861 | 16,519 | 40,380 | 1,223·63 | 39,743 | 6,087 | 20,965 | 29,465 | 637 | 361 | 74·41 | 56·67 | 14·34 | 30,062 | 14·45 | 846 | ·40 | |
| Anbigram Div. | 4 | Mysore District ... ... | 943,187 | 228·5 | 14 | 8,873 | 7,556 | 16,429 | 1,173·5 | 16,375 | 4,542 | 8,719 | 14,516 | 54 | 24 | 93·66 | 44·44 | 16·42 | 15,989 | 17·95 | 804 | ·32 | |
| | 5 | Hassan do ... ... | 668,417 | 203·1 | 11 | 5,830 | 5,137 | 10,967 | 997 | 10,828 | 1,117 | 6,622 | 9,646 | 139 | 109 | 89·03 | 79·41 | 14·43 | 10,446 | 19·49 | 144·6 | 149·90 | |
| | | Total..... | 1,611,604 | 215 | 25 | 14,703 | 12,693 | 27,396 | 1,09·84 | 27,203 | 5,659 | 15,341 | 24,192 | 193 | 133 | 88·30 | 68·21 | 15·0 | 26,435 | 16·40 | 448 | ·27 | |
| Nagar Div. | 6 | Shimoga District ... ... | 498,976 | 131·4 | 9 | 4,706 | 2,443 | 7,149 | 794·31 | 6,983 | 461 | 1,868 | 5,182 | 166 | 90 | 80 27 | 69·76 | 10·38 | 6,475·6 | 6·47 | 226 | ·22 | |
| | 7 | Chitaldroog do ... ... | 531,360 | 118·8 | 10 | 5,493 | 3,990 | 9,483 | 948·3 | 9,182 | 843 | 4,461 | 6,797 | 201 | 187 | 79·95 | 68·95 | 12·77 | 10,115 | 10·11 | 209·79 | ·20 | |
| | 8 | Kadur do ... ... | 333,925 | 157·04 | 7 | 4,238 | 2,499 | 6,727 | 961 | 6,633 | 161 | 1,724 | 4,722 | 94 | 68 | 82·90 | 72·34 | 14 14 | 4,704·8 | 4·7 | 678 | ·67 | |
| | | Total..... | 1,564,261 | 131·9 | 26 | 14,437 | 8,922 | 23,359 | 898·42 | 22,798 | 1,464 | 8,051 | 16,701 | 561 | 345 | 73·25 | 61·49 | 16·07 | 21,295·4 | 14·15 | 1,113·79 | ·37 | |
| | | Grand Total..... | 5,255,412 | 186 7 | 84 | 53,001 | 38,134 | 91,135 | 1,084 94 | 89,744 | 13,210 | 44,357 | 70,358 | 1,391 | 829 | 78·39 | 60·31 | 14·03 | 77,792 4 | 15·38 | 2,407·79 | ·34 | |

## STATEMENT No. I—*Concluded.*

| No. | Circles and Districts. | Population of District according to Census of 1871. | Average Population per square mile. | Average Number of Vaccinators employed throughout the Season. | Total Number of persons vaccinated. | | | Average No. of persons vaccinated by each Vaccinator. | Primary Vaccination. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of successful cases. | | Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population. | Average Annual Number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years. | | Average Annual Number of deaths from Small-pox during previous five years. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-vaccination. | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | No. | Ratio per 1,000. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Under 1 year. | Over 1 and under 6 years | Total of all ages. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| | *By Medical Subordinates.* | | | | M. | F. | T. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Nundydroog Division ... ... | 2,079,547 | 243·27 | ... | ... | ... | 338 | ... | 338 | .. | ... | 273 | ... | ... | 80·76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Ashtagram do ... ... | 1,611,904 | 215 | .. | ... | ... | 103 | ... | 103 | ... | .. | 95 | ... | ... | 92·23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Nagar do ... ... | 1,364,261 | 131·9 | ... | ... | ... | 253 | ... | 253 | ... | ... | 178 | ... | ... | 70·35 | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 5,055,412 | 186·7 | ... | ... | ... | 694 | ... | 694 | ... | ... | 546 | ... | ... | 78·67 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | *Municipality.* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bangalore Town ... ... | 60,703 | 26,015·6 | 2 | 602 | 493 | 1,095 | 547·5 | 1,057 | 351 | 658 | 1,054 | 38 | 34 | 99 | 89 | 16 | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | Do Cantonment ... .. | 81,810 | 7,272 | 2 | 663 | 523 | 1,086 | 543 | 1,082 | 501 | 211 | 881 | 4 | 4 | 81·42 | 100 | 9·4 | | ... | .. | ... |
| | Total..... | 142,513 | 10,491·8 | 4 | 1,165 | 1,016 | 2,181 | 545 | 2,139 | 852 | 869 | 1,935 | 42 | 38 | 90·48 | 90·5 | 13·77 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Grand Total ... | 5,055,412 | 186·7 | 88 | 54,165 | 39,150 | 94,010 | 1,068·18 | 92,577 | 14,062 | 45,226 | 72,839 | 1,493 | 877 | 78·67 | 61·20 | 14·47 | 77,792·4 | 15·32 | 2,407·79 | ·34 |

## V. C. VACCINATION.

2. *Statement showing the Cost of the Department in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880—81.

| No. | Circles and Districts. | Establishment. | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | Paid from— | | | | | Total. | Number of all successful vaccinations and re-vaccinations. | Average Cost of each successful case |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Superintendent General. | Superintendents of Circles. | Deputy Superintendents. | Native Superintendents. | Vaccinators. 1st Class. | Vaccinators. 2nd Class. | Vaccinators. 3rd Class. | Pay of Establishment. | Travelling Allowance. | Contingencies. | Total Cost. | Imperial Funds. | Provincial Funds. | Local Funds. | Municipalities. | Native States. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| Nundydroog Division. | 1 Bangalore District ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1,643 0 0 | ... | ... | 1,643 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,643 0 0 | 1,643 0 0 | 10,185 | 0 2 6·97 |
| | 2 Kolar do ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1,524 0 0 | ... | ... | 1,524 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,524 0 0 | 1,524 0 0 | 10,061 | 0 2 5 |
| | 3 Tumkúr do ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1,344 12 0 | ... | ... | 1,344 12 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,344 12 0 | 1,344 12 0 | 9,580 | 0 2 3 |
| | Total ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 16 | 14 | 4,511 12 0 | ... | ... | 4,511 12 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,511 12 0 | 4,511 12 0 | 29,826 | 0 2 5 |
| Ashtagrama Division. | 4 Mysore District ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 7 | 6 | 1,832 11 8 | ... | 23 0 0 | 1,855 11 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,855 11 8 | 1,855 11 8 | 14,570 | 0 2 0 |
| | 5 Hassan do ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | 4 | 1,246 3 4 | ... | ... | 1,246 3 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,246 3 4 | 1,246 3 4 | 9,755 | 0 2 0·85 |
| | Total ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 13 | 10 | 3,078 15 0 | ... | 23 0 0 | 3,101 15 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,101 15 0 | 3,101 15 0 | 24,325 | 0 2 0 |
| Nagar Division. | 6 Shimoga District ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 7 | 1 | 867 11 2 | ... | ... | 867 11 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 867 11 2 | 867 11 2 | 5,272 | 0 2 8·14 |
| | 7 Chitaldroog do ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1,049 15 0 | ... | ... | 1,049 15 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,049 15 0 | 1,049 15 0 | 6,984 | 0 2 5·69 |
| | 8 Kadur do ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | 802 14 8 | ... | ... | 802 14 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 802 14 8 | 802 14 8 | 4,790 | 0 2 8·64 |
| | Total ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 17 | 6 | 2,720 8 10 | ... | ... | 2,720 8 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,720 8 10 | 2,720 8 10 | 17,046 | 0 2 7·49 |
| | Grand Total ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 46 | 30 | 10,311 3 10 | ... | 23 0 0 | 10,334 3 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,334 3 10 | 10,334 3 10 | 71,197 | 0 2 3·86 |

## V. C. VACCINATION.

3. *Statement showing Dispensary Vaccination in the Province of Mysore during the year* 1880—81.

| Districts. | Number of Dispensaries in each District to which a Vaccinator is attached. | Average number of Vaccinators attached to Dispensaries during the season. | Total number of persons vaccinated. | Average number of persons vaccinated by each Vaccinator. | Primary Vaccination. | | | | Re-vaccination. | | Percentage of successful Cases. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Total. | Successful. | | | Total. | Successful. | Primary. | Re-vaccination. |
| | | | | | | Under one year. | One & under six. | Total of all Ages. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Nundydroog Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bangalore District ... ... ... ... ... | .. | ... | 153 | | 158 | ... | .. | 130 | ... | ... | 82·27 | ... |
| Kolar do ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 105 | ... | 105 | ... | .. | 89 | ... | ... | 84·76 | ... |
| Tumkúr do ... ... ... ... ... | .. | ... | 75 | ... | 75 | ... | ... | 54 | .. | ... | 72 | ... |
| Total..... | ... | ... | 333 | ... | 338 | ... | ... | 273 | ... | .. | 80·76 | ... |
| Ashtagram Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mysore District ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 55 | ... | 55 | ... | .. | 49 | ... | .. | 89·09 | ... |
| Hassan do ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 48 | ... | 48 | ... | ... | 46 | ... | .. | 95·87 | ... |
| Total..... | ... | ... | 103 | ... | 103 | ... | ... | 95 | ... | ... | 92·23 | ... |
| Nagar Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shimoga District ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 213 | ... | 213 | ... | ... | 145 | ... | ... | 68·07 | ... |
| Chitaldroog do ... .. ... ... | ... | ... | 38 | ... | 38 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | 81·57 | ... |
| Kadur do ... .. ... ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | .. | 2 | ... | ... | 100 | ... |
| Total ..... | ... | ... | 253 | ... | 253 | ... | ... | 178 | ... | ... | 70·35 | ... |
| Grand Total..... | ... | ... | 694 | ... | 694 | ... | ... | 546 | .. | ... | 78·67 | ... |

## V. C. VACCINATION.

4. *Comparative Statement showing the Number of Persons primarily vaccinated and the Number of those Persons who were successfully vaccinated in the Province of Mysore in each of the undermentioned official years.*

| Establishments. | Persons primarily vaccinated. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. | Total Number. | Number successfully vaccinated. |
| | Years ended 31st March — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1871 | | 1872 | | 1873 | | 1874 | | 1875 | | 1876 | | 1877 | | 1878—79 | | 1879—80 | | 1880—81 | |
| Government ... .. . | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Municipal .. ... .. ... | ... | ... | .. | . | 588 | 465 | 893 | 767 | 1,170 | 1,056 | 2,221 | 1,970 | 4,211 | 3,476 | 2,641 | 2,293 | 2,391 | 2,081 | 2,139 | 1,935 |
| Local Funds ... ... ... | ... | ... | . . | . . | ... | ... | .. | .. | | ... | . | ... | ... | .. | . . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Native States ... ... ... | 93,616 | 88,596 | 97,241 | 86,231 | 96,461 | 86,548 | 97,513 | 87,734 | 96,438 | 88,731 | 96,242 | 84,474 | 101,980 | 84,558 | 89,973 | 78,155 | 87,681 | 69,803 | 89,744 | 70,358 |
| Dispensaries ... ... ... | 831 | 530 | 1,046 | 764 | 1,115 | 840 | 1,217 | 869 | 1,016 | 786 | 1,025 | 768 | 1,049 | 806 | 225 | 188 | 933 | 729 | 694 | 546 |
| Army— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European .. ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | | .. | ... | ... | | . | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| tive ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | | . | ... | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total... .. | 94,447 | 89,126 | 98,287 | 87,025 | 98,164 | 87,853 | 99,623 | 89,370 | 98,629 | 90,573 | 99,488 | 87,212 | 107,240 | 88,840 | 92,839 | 75,634 | 91,005 | 72,613 | 92,577 | 72,839 |

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